

Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software

EXPLORER_POINTING SOFTWARE USER MANUAL

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Issue	Change Description	Date	Approval
0.1	First draft version	23/05/02	
1.0	First release	19/07/02	
2.0	Second release	29/11/02	
2.1	Maintenance release	13/05/03	
2.2	Added the following functions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • xp_target_extra_aux • xp_target_extra_target_to_sun • xp_target_extra_ef_to_sat • xp_converter 	30/09/03	
3.0	Completely new initialisation strategy and attitude functions	21/07/04	
3.1	New attitude models implemented. New multitarget functions.	13/10/04	
3.2	DEM Model implementation.	15/11/04	
3.3	New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • xp_target_travel_time • New attitude models (Cryosat YSM, ADM model) • New attitude files for initialisation • Identifier accessors 	11/07/05	
3.4	New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New attitude model for ADM • xp_dem_compute • xp_target_reflected and xp_target_extra_specular_reflection (only interface definition) • xp_target_extra_target_to_moon • New axis for the generic attitude models: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - XP_SC_EF_VEL_VEC - XP_ORBIT_POLE 	18/11/05	
3.5	Maintenance release New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aberration correction for Cryosat attitude based on star-trackers 	26/05/06	

Issue	Change Description	Date	Approval
3.6	Maintenance release New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New attitude models for SENTINEL 1A and 1B • New Axis defined: XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED and XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED 	//06	
3.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintenance release • New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Function expcfi_check_libs - Library version for MAC OS X on Intel (32 and 64-bits) 	13/07/07	
3.7.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintenance release • New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Support for missalignment for attitude frame - Azimuth and Elevation definition for attitude frames - Improvement in the quaternion interpolation 	13/07/07	
3.7.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintenance release • New features: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - DEM GETASSEv2 supported - Instrument offsets 	07/05/10	

Table of Contents

1. SCOPE.....	29
2. ACRONYMS AND NOMENCLATURE.....	30
2.1. Acronyms	30
2.2. Nomenclature	31
3. APPLICABLE AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS.....	32
3.1. Applicable Documents	32
3.2. Reference Documents	32
4. INTRODUCTION.....	33
4.1. Functions Overview	33
4.1.1. Attitude Data Flow	34
4.1.2. Geolocation Routines Data Flow.....	36
4.1.2.1. LOS targets	40
4.1.2.2. DEM targets.....	41
5. LIBRARY INSTALLATION.....	42
6. LIBRARY USAGE.....	43
6.1. Usage hints	46
6.2. General Enumerations	47
6.3. Data Structures	54
7. CFI FUNCTIONS DESCRIPTION.....	59
7.1. xp_sat_nominal_att_init.....	60
7.1.1. Overview	60
7.1.2. Calling Interface	60
7.1.3. Input Parameters	61
7.1.4. Output Parameters	61
7.1.5. Warnings and Errors.....	61
7.1.6. Runtime Performances	61
7.2. xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model.....	63
7.2.1. Overview	63
7.2.2. Calling Interface	63
7.2.3. Input Parameters	64
7.2.3.1. Generic Model description	64
7.2.4. Output Parameters	66
7.2.5. Warnings and Errors.....	66
7.2.6. Runtime Performances	67
7.3. xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic.....	68
7.3.1. Overview	68

7.3.2. Calling Interface	68
7.3.3. Input Parameters	70
7.3.4. Output Parameters	71
7.3.5. Example	71
7.3.6. Warnings and Errors	72
7.3.7. Runtime Performances	72
7.4. xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file	73
7.4.1. Overview	73
7.4.2. Calling Interface	73
7.4.3. Input Parameters	74
7.4.4. Output Parameters	75
7.4.5. Warnings and Errors	75
7.4.6. Runtime Performances	76
7.5. xp_sat_nominal_att_close	77
7.5.1. Overview	77
7.5.2. Calling Interface	77
7.5.3. Input Parameters	78
7.5.4. Output Parameters	78
7.5.5. Warnings and Errors	78
7.5.6. Runtime Performances	79
7.6. xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs	80
7.6.1. Overview	80
7.6.2. Calling interface	80
7.6.3. Input parameters	80
7.6.4. Output parameters	80
7.6.5. Warnings and errors	81
7.6.6. Runtime performances.....	81
7.7. xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs	82
7.7.1. Overview	82
7.7.2. Calling interface	82
7.7.3. Input parameters	82
7.7.4. Output parameters	82
7.7.5. Warnings and errors	83
7.7.6. Runtime performances.....	83
7.8. xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param	84
7.8.1. Overview	84
7.8.2. Calling interface	84
7.8.3. Input parameters	84
7.8.4. Output parameters	84
7.8.5. Warnings and errors	85
7.8.6. Runtime performances.....	85
7.9. xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param	86
7.9.1. Overview	86
7.9.2. Calling interface	86
7.9.3. Input parameters	86

7.9.4. Output parameters	86
7.9.5. Warnings and errors	87
7.9.6. Runtime performances.....	87
7.10. xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic	88
7.10.1. Overview	88
7.10.2. Calling interface	88
7.10.3. Input parameters	88
7.10.4. Output parameters	88
7.10.5. Warnings and errors	89
7.10.6. Runtime performances.....	89
7.11. xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic	90
7.11.1. Overview	90
7.11.2. Calling interface	90
7.11.3. Input parameters	90
7.11.4. Output parameters	90
7.11.5. Warnings and errors	91
7.11.6. Runtime performances.....	91
7.12. xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file	92
7.12.1. Overview	92
7.12.2. Calling interface	92
7.12.3. Input parameters	92
7.12.4. Output parameters	92
7.12.5. Warnings and errors	93
7.12.6. Runtime performances.....	93
7.13. xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file.....	94
7.13.1. Overview	94
7.13.2. Calling interface	94
7.13.3. Input parameters	94
7.13.4. Output parameters	94
7.13.5. Warnings and errors	95
7.13.6. Runtime performances.....	95
7.14. xp_sat_att_angle_init	96
7.14.1. Overview	96
7.14.2. Calling Interface	96
7.14.3. Input Parameters	97
7.14.4. Output Parameters	97
7.14.5. Warnings and Errors	97
7.14.6. Runtime Performances	98
7.15. xp_sat_att_matrix_init.....	99
7.15.1. Overview	99
7.15.2. Calling Interface	99
7.15.3. Input Parameters	100
7.15.4. Output Parameters	100
7.15.5. Example	100
7.15.6. Warnings and Errors	100

7.15.7. Runtime Performances	101
7.16. xp_sat_att_init_harmonic	102
7.16.1. Overview	102
7.16.2. Calling Interface	102
7.16.3. Input Parameters	104
7.16.4. Output Parameters	105
7.16.5. Warnings and Errors.....	105
7.16.6. Runtime Performances	106
7.17. xp_sat_att_init_file.....	107
7.17.1. Overview	107
7.17.2. Calling Interface	107
7.17.3. Input Parameters.....	108
7.17.4. Output Parameters	109
7.17.5. Warnings and Errors.....	109
7.17.6. Runtime Performances	110
7.18. xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init	111
7.18.1. Overview	111
7.18.2. Calling Interface	111
7.18.3. Input Parameters.....	112
7.18.4. Output Parameters	112
7.18.5. Warnings and Errors.....	112
7.18.6. Runtime Performances	113
7.19. xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init.....	114
7.19.1. Overview	114
7.19.2. Calling Interface	114
7.19.3. Input Parameters.....	115
7.19.4. Output Parameters	115
7.19.5. Warnings and Errors.....	115
7.19.6. Runtime Performances	116
7.20. xp_sat_att_close	117
7.20.1. Overview	117
7.20.2. Calling Interface	117
7.20.3. Input Parameters.....	118
7.20.4. Output Parameters	118
7.20.5. Warnings and Errors.....	118
7.20.6. Runtime Performances	119
7.21. xp_sat_att_get_angles	120
7.21.1. Overview	120
7.21.2. Calling interface	120
7.21.3. Input parameters	120
7.21.4. Output parameters	120
7.21.5. Warnings and errors	121
7.21.6. Runtime performances.....	121
7.22. xp_sat_att_set_angles.....	122
7.22.1. Overview	122

7.22.2. Calling interface	122
7.22.3. Input parameters	122
7.22.4. Output parameters	122
7.22.5. Warnings and errors	123
7.22.6. Runtime performances.....	123
7.23. xp_sat_att_get_matrix	124
7.23.1. Overview	124
7.23.2. Calling interface	124
7.23.3. Input parameters	124
7.23.4. Output parameters	124
7.23.5. Warnings and errors	125
7.23.6. Runtime performances.....	125
7.24. xp_sat_att_set_matrix.....	126
7.24.1. Overview	126
7.24.2. Calling interface	126
7.24.3. Input parameters	126
7.24.4. Output parameters	126
7.24.5. Warnings and errors	127
7.24.6. Runtime performances.....	127
7.25. xp_sat_att_get_harmonic	128
7.25.1. Overview	128
7.25.2. Calling interface	128
7.25.3. Input parameters	128
7.25.4. Output parameters	128
7.25.5. Warnings and errors	129
7.25.6. Runtime performances.....	129
7.26. xp_sat_att_set_harmonic	130
7.26.1. Overview	130
7.26.2. Calling interface	130
7.26.3. Input parameters	130
7.26.4. Output parameters	130
7.26.5. Warnings and errors	131
7.26.6. Runtime performances.....	131
7.27. xp_sat_att_get_file	132
7.27.1. Overview	132
7.27.2. Calling interface	132
7.27.3. Input parameters	132
7.27.4. Output parameters	132
7.27.5. Warnings and errors	133
7.27.6. Runtime performances.....	133
7.28. xp_sat_att_set_file.....	134
7.28.1. Overview	134
7.28.2. Calling interface	134
7.28.3. Input parameters	134
7.28.4. Output parameters	134

7.28.5. Warnings and errors	135
7.28.6. Runtime performances.....	135
7.29. xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle	136
7.29.1. Overview	136
7.29.2. Calling interface	136
7.29.3. Input parameters	136
7.29.4. Output parameters	136
7.29.5. Warnings and errors	137
7.29.6. Runtime performances.....	137
7.30. xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle.....	138
7.30.1. Overview	138
7.30.2. Calling interface	138
7.30.3. Input parameters	138
7.30.4. Output parameters	138
7.30.5. Warnings and errors	139
7.30.6. Runtime performances.....	139
7.31. xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix.....	140
7.31.1. Overview	140
7.31.2. Calling interface	140
7.31.3. Input parameters	140
7.31.4. Output parameters	140
7.31.5. Warnings and errors	141
7.31.6. Runtime performances.....	141
7.32. xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix	142
7.32.1. Overview	142
7.32.2. Calling interface	142
7.32.3. Input parameters	142
7.32.4. Output parameters	142
7.32.5. Warnings and errors	143
7.32.6. Runtime performances.....	143
7.33. xp_instr_att_angle_init.....	144
7.33.1. Overview	144
7.33.2. Calling Interface	144
7.33.3. Input Parameters	145
7.33.4. Output Parameters	145
7.33.5. Warnings and Errors.....	145
7.33.6. Runtime Performances	146
7.34. xp_instr_att_matrix_init.....	147
7.34.1. Overview	147
7.34.2. Calling Interface	147
7.34.3. Input Parameters	148
7.34.4. Output Parameters	148
7.34.5. Example.....	148
7.34.6. Warnings and Errors.....	148
7.34.7. Runtime Performances	149

7.35. xp_instr_att_init_harmonic	150
7.35.1. Overview	150
7.35.2. Calling Interface	150
7.35.3. Input Parameters	152
7.35.4. Output Parameters	153
7.35.5. Warnings and Errors	153
7.35.6. Runtime Performances	154
7.36. xp_instr_att_init_file	155
7.36.1. Overview	155
7.36.2. Calling Interface	155
7.36.3. Input Parameters	156
7.36.4. Output Parameters	156
7.36.5. Warnings and Errors	157
7.36.6. Runtime Performances	158
7.37. xp_instr_att_close.....	159
7.37.1. Overview	159
7.37.2. Calling Interface	159
7.37.3. Input Parameters	159
7.37.4. Output Parameters	159
7.37.5. Warnings and Errors	160
7.37.6. Runtime Performances	160
7.38. xp_instr_att_get_angles.....	161
7.38.1. Overview	161
7.38.2. Calling interface	161
7.38.3. Input parameters	161
7.38.4. Output parameters	161
7.38.5. Warnings and errors	162
7.38.6. Runtime performances.....	162
7.39. xp_instr_att_set_angles	163
7.39.1. Overview	163
7.39.2. Calling interface	163
7.39.3. Input parameters	163
7.39.4. Output parameters	163
7.39.5. Warnings and errors	164
7.39.6. Runtime performances.....	164
7.40. xp_instr_att_get_matrix	165
7.40.1. Overview	165
7.40.2. Calling interface	165
7.40.3. Input parameters	165
7.40.4. Output parameters	165
7.40.5. Warnings and errors	166
7.40.6. Runtime performances.....	166
7.41. xp_instr_att_set_matrix	167
7.41.1. Overview	167
7.41.2. Calling interface	167

7.41.3. Input parameters	167
7.41.4. Output parameters	167
7.41.5. Warnings and errors	168
7.41.6. Runtime performances.....	168
7.42. xp_instr_att_get_harmonic	169
7.42.1. Overview	169
7.42.2. Calling interface	169
7.42.3. Input parameters	169
7.42.4. Output parameters	169
7.42.5. Warnings and errors	170
7.42.6. Runtime performances.....	170
7.43. xp_instr_att_set_harmonic	171
7.43.1. Overview	171
7.43.2. Calling interface	171
7.43.3. Input parameters	171
7.43.4. Output parameters	171
7.43.5. Warnings and errors	172
7.43.6. Runtime performances.....	172
7.44. xp_instr_att_get_file.....	173
7.44.1. Overview	173
7.44.2. Calling interface	173
7.44.3. Input parameters	173
7.44.4. Output parameters	173
7.44.5. Warnings and errors	174
7.44.6. Runtime performances.....	174
7.45. xp_instr_att_set_file	175
7.45.1. Overview	175
7.45.2. Calling interface	175
7.45.3. Input parameters	175
7.45.4. Output parameters	175
7.45.5. Warnings and errors	176
7.45.6. Runtime performances.....	176
7.46. xp_set_az_el_definition	177
7.46.1. Overview	177
7.46.2. Calling interface	177
7.46.3. Input parameters	177
7.46.4. Output parameters	177
7.46.5. Warnings and errors	178
7.46.6. Runtime performances.....	178
7.47. xp_run_init	179
7.47.1. Overview	179
7.47.2. Calling interface	179
7.47.3. Input parameters	180
7.47.4. Output parameters	180
7.47.5. Warnings and errors	180

7.47.6. Runtime performances.....	181
7.48. xp_run_get_ids	182
7.48.1. Overview	182
7.48.2. Calling interface	182
7.48.3. Input parameters	183
7.48.4. Output parameters	183
7.48.5. Warnings and errors	183
7.48.6. Runtime performances.....	183
7.49. xp_run_close	184
7.49.1. Overview	184
7.49.2. Calling interface	184
7.49.3. Input parameters	184
7.49.4. Output parameters	184
7.49.5. Warnings and errors	184
7.49.6. Runtime performances.....	184
7.50. xp_attitude_init.....	185
7.50.1. Overview	185
7.50.2. Calling Interface	185
7.50.3. Input Parameters	186
7.50.4. Output Parameters	186
7.50.5. Warnings and Errors.....	186
7.50.6. Runtime Performances	186
7.51. xp_attitude_compute	187
7.51.1. Overview	187
7.51.2. Calling interface	187
7.51.3. Input parameters	188
7.51.4. Output parameters	189
7.51.5. Warnings and errors	189
7.51.6. Runtime performances.....	190
7.52. xp_attitude_user_set.....	191
7.52.1. Overview	191
7.52.2. Calling interface	191
7.52.3. Input parameters	192
7.52.4. Output parameters	193
7.52.5. Warnings and errors	193
7.52.6. Runtime performances.....	194
7.53. xp_attitude_close.....	195
7.53.1. Overview	195
7.53.2. Calling Interface	195
7.53.3. Input Parameters	196
7.53.4. Output Parameters	196
7.53.5. Warnings and Errors.....	196
7.53.6. Runtime Performances	197
7.54. xp_attitude_get_id_data	198
7.54.1. Overview	198

7.54.2. Calling interface	198
7.54.3. Input parameters	198
7.54.4. Output parameters	198
7.54.5. Warnings and errors	199
7.54.6. Runtime performances.....	199
7.55. xp_attitude_set_id_data.....	200
7.55.1. Overview	200
7.55.2. Calling interface	200
7.55.3. Input parameters	200
7.55.4. Output parameters	200
7.55.5. Warnings and errors	201
7.55.6. Runtime performances.....	201
7.56. xp_change_frame	202
7.56.1. Overview	202
7.56.2. Calling interface	202
7.56.3. Input parameters	204
7.56.4. Output parameters	205
7.56.5. Warnings and errors	205
7.56.6. Runtime performances.....	206
7.57. xp_atmos_init.....	207
7.57.1. Overview	207
7.57.2. Calling Interface	207
7.57.3. Input Parameters	208
7.57.4. Output Parameters	208
7.57.5. Warnings and Errors.....	208
7.57.6. Runtime Performances	209
7.58. xp_atmos_close	210
7.58.1. Overview	210
7.58.2. Calling Interface	210
7.58.3. Input Parameters	211
7.58.4. Output Parameters	211
7.58.5. Warnings and Errors.....	211
7.58.6. Runtime Performances	212
7.59. xp_atmos_get_id_data.....	213
7.59.1. Overview	213
7.59.2. Calling interface	213
7.59.3. Input parameters	213
7.59.4. Output parameters	213
7.59.5. Warnings and errors	213
7.59.6. Runtime performances.....	214
7.60. xp_dem_init.....	215
7.60.1. Overview	215
7.60.2. Calling Interface	215
7.60.3. Input Parameters	216
7.60.4. Output Parameters	216

7.60.5. Warnings and Errors	216
7.60.6. Runtime Performances	217
7.61. xp_dem_close	218
7.61.1. Overview	218
7.61.2. Calling Interface	218
7.61.3. Input Parameters	218
7.61.4. Output Parameters	218
7.61.5. Warnings and Errors	219
7.61.6. Runtime Performances	219
7.62. xp_dem_compute	220
7.62.1. Overview	220
7.62.2. Calling Interface	220
7.62.3. Input Parameters	221
7.62.4. Output Parameters	221
7.62.5. Warnings and Errors	221
7.62.6. Runtime Performances	222
7.63. xp_dem_get_id_data	223
7.63.1. Overview	223
7.63.2. Calling interface	223
7.63.3. Input parameters	223
7.63.4. Output parameters	223
7.63.5. Warnings and errors	224
7.63.6. Runtime performances	224
7.64. xp_target_inter	225
7.64.1. Overview	225
7.64.2. Calling Interface	225
7.64.3. Input Parameters	227
7.64.4. Output Parameters	228
7.64.5. Warnings and Errors	228
7.64.6. Runtime Performances	229
7.65. xp_target_ground_range	230
7.65.1. Overview	230
7.65.2. Calling Interface	230
7.65.3. Input Parameters	232
7.65.4. Output Parameters	233
7.65.5. Warnings and Errors	233
7.65.6. Runtime Performances	234
7.66. xp_target_incidence_angle	235
7.66.1. Overview	235
7.66.2. Calling Interface	235
7.66.3. Input Parameters	236
7.66.4. Output Parameters	237
7.66.5. Warnings and Errors	237
7.66.6. Runtime Performances	238
7.67. xp_target_range	239

7.67.1. Overview	239
7.67.2. Calling Interface	239
7.67.3. Input Parameters	240
7.67.4. Output Parameters	241
7.67.5. Warnings and Errors.....	241
7.67.6. Runtime Performances	242
7.68. xp_target_range_rate	243
7.68.1. Overview	243
7.68.2. Calling Interface	243
7.68.3. Input Parameters	244
7.68.4. Output Parameters	245
7.68.5. Warnings and Errors.....	245
7.68.6. Runtime Performances	246
7.69. xp_target_tangent	247
7.69.1. Overview	247
7.69.2. Calling Interface	247
7.69.3. Input Parameters	248
7.69.4. Output Parameters	249
7.69.5. Warnings and Errors.....	249
7.69.6. Runtime Performances	250
7.70. xp_target_altitude	251
7.70.1. Overview	251
7.70.2. Calling Interface	251
7.70.3. Input Parameters	252
7.70.4. Output Parameters	253
7.70.5. Warnings and Errors.....	253
7.70.6. Runtime Performances	254
7.71. xp_target_star	255
7.71.1. Overview	255
7.71.2. Calling Interface	255
7.71.3. Input Parameters	256
7.71.4. Output Parameters	257
7.71.5. Warnings and Errors.....	257
7.71.6. Runtime Performances	258
7.72. xp_target_station	259
7.72.1. Overview	259
7.72.2. Calling Interface	259
7.72.3. Input Parameters	260
7.72.4. Output Parameters	261
7.72.5. Warnings and Errors.....	261
7.72.6. Runtime Performances	262
7.73. xp_target_drs	263
7.73.1. Overview	263
7.73.2. Calling Interface	263
7.73.3. Input Parameters	264

7.73.4. Output Parameters	264
7.73.5. Warnings and Errors.....	264
7.73.6. Runtime Performances	266
7.74. xp_target_generic	267
7.74.1. Overview	267
7.74.2. Calling Interface	267
7.74.3. Input Parameters	268
7.74.4. Output Parameters	268
7.74.5. Warnings and Errors.....	268
7.74.6. Runtime Performances	269
7.75. xp_target_reflected.....	270
7.75.1. Overview	270
7.75.2. Calling Interface	270
7.75.3. Input Parameters	271
7.75.4. Output Parameters	271
7.75.5. Warnings and Errors.....	272
7.75.6. Runtime Performances	274
7.76. xp_target_travel_time.....	275
7.76.1. Overview	275
7.76.2. Calling Interface	275
7.76.3. Input Parameters	277
7.76.4. Output Parameters	278
7.76.5. Warnings and Errors.....	278
7.76.6. Runtime Performances	280
7.77. xp_target_tangent_sun	281
7.77.1. Overview	281
7.77.2. Calling Interface	281
7.77.3. Input Parameters	282
7.77.4. Output Parameters	282
7.77.5. Warnings and Errors.....	283
7.77.6. Runtime Performances	284
7.78. xp_target_tangent_moon.....	285
7.78.1. Overview	285
7.78.2. Calling Interface	285
7.78.3. Input Parameters	286
7.78.4. Output Parameters	286
7.78.5. Warnings and Errors.....	286
7.78.6. Runtime Performances	288
7.79. xp_multi_target_inter	289
7.79.1. Overview	289
7.79.2. Calling Interface	289
7.79.3. Input Parameters	291
7.79.4. Output Parameters	292
7.79.5. Warnings and Errors.....	292
7.79.6. Runtime Performances	294

7.80. xp_multi_target_travel_time	295
7.80.1. Overview	295
7.80.2. Calling Interface	295
7.80.3. Input Parameters	297
7.80.4. Output Parameters	298
7.80.5. Warnings and Errors	298
7.80.6. Runtime Performances	300
7.81. xp_target_extra_vector	301
7.81.1. Overview	301
7.81.2. Calling Interface	301
7.81.3. Input Parameters	302
7.81.4. Output Parameters	303
7.81.5. Warnings and Errors	304
7.81.6. Runtime Performances	305
7.82. xp_target_extra_main	306
7.82.1. Overview	306
7.82.2. Calling Interface	306
7.82.3. Input Parameters	307
7.82.4. Output Parameters	308
7.82.5. Warnings and Errors	310
7.82.6. Runtime Performances	311
7.83. xp_target_extra_aux	313
7.83.1. Overview	313
7.83.2. Calling Interface	313
7.83.3. Input Parameters	314
7.83.4. Output Parameters	315
7.83.5. Warnings and Errors	317
7.83.6. Runtime Performances	318
7.84. xp_target_extra_ef_target	319
7.84.1. Overview	319
7.84.2. Calling Interface	319
7.84.3. Input Parameters	320
7.84.4. Output Parameters	321
7.84.5. Warnings and Errors	322
7.84.6. Runtime Performances	323
7.85. xp_target_extra_target_to_sun	324
7.85.1. Overview	324
7.85.2. Calling Interface	324
7.85.3. Input Parameters	325
7.85.4. Output Parameters	326
7.85.5. Warnings and Errors	327
7.85.6. Runtime Performances	328
7.86. xp_target_extra_target_to_moon	329
7.86.1. Overview	329
7.86.2. Calling Interface	329

7.86.3. Input Parameters	330
7.86.4. Output Parameters	331
7.86.5. Warnings and Errors	332
7.86.6. Runtime Performances	333
7.87. xp_target_extra_specular_reflection	334
7.87.1. Overview	334
7.87.2. Calling Interface	334
7.87.3. Input Parameters	335
7.87.4. Output Parameters	336
7.87.5. Warnings and Errors	338
7.87.6. Runtime Performances	339
7.88. xp_target_close.....	340
7.88.1. Overview	340
7.88.2. Calling Interface	340
7.88.3. Input Parameters	341
7.88.4. Output Parameters	341
7.88.5. Warnings and Errors	341
7.88.6. Runtime Performances	341
7.89. xp_target_get_id_data	342
7.89.1. Overview	342
7.89.2. Calling interface	342
7.89.3. Input parameters	342
7.89.4. Output parameters	342
7.89.5. Warnings and errors	342
7.89.6. Runtime performances.....	343
7.90. xp_converter.....	344
7.90.1. Overview	344
7.90.2. Calling interface	345
7.90.3. Input parameters	345
7.90.4. Output	346
8. LIBRARY PRECAUTIONS.....	348
9. KNOWN PROBLEMS.....	349

List of Tables

Table 1:	xp_target functions.....	37
Table 2:	CFI functions included within EXPLORER_POINTING library	44
Table 3:	Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library	47
Table 4:	EXPLORER_POINTING structures	54
Table 5:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init	61
Table 6:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init.....	61
Table 7:	Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_init	61
Table 8:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init.....	62
Table 9:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model	64
Table 10:	Model parameters depending on the attitude model.....	64
Table 11:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model.....	66
Table 12:	Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model	67
Table 13:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model.....	67
Table 14:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic.....	70
Table 15:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic	71
Table 16:	Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic	72
Table 17:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic.....	72
Table 18:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file.....	74
Table 19:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file	75
Table 20:	Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file	75
Table 21:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file	76
Table 22:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_close	78
Table 23:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_close.....	78
Table 24:	Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_close	78
Table 25:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs	80
Table 26:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs.....	80
Table 27:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs.....	82
Table 28:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs	82
Table 29:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param	84
Table 30:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param.....	84
Table 31:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param.....	86
Table 32:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param	87
Table 33:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic	88
Table 34:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic.....	88
Table 35:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic.....	90
Table 36:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic	91
Table 37:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file	92

Table 38:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file function	92
Table 39:	Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file function	94
Table 40:	Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file function.....	95
Table 41:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_angle_init function	97
Table 42:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_angle_init	97
Table 43:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_angle_init.....	97
Table 44:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_angle_init	98
Table 45:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_matrix_init.....	100
Table 46:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_matrix_init	100
Table 47:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_matrix_init	100
Table 48:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_matrix_init	101
Table 49:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_init_harmonic.....	104
Table 50:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_init_harmonic.....	105
Table 51:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_init_harmonic	106
Table 52:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_init_harmonic.....	106
Table 53:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_init_file.....	108
Table 54:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_init_file	109
Table 55:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_init_file	109
Table 56:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_init_file	110
Table 57:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init	112
Table 58:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init.....	112
Table 59:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init	113
Table 60:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init.....	113
Table 61:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init	115
Table 62:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init	115
Table 63:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init	116
Table 64:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init.....	116
Table 65:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_close	118
Table 66:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_close.....	118
Table 67:	Error messages of xp_sat_att_close.....	118
Table 68:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_angles	120
Table 69:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_angles.....	120
Table 70:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_angles.....	122
Table 71:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_angles	123
Table 72:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_matrix	124
Table 73:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_matrix	124
Table 74:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_matrix	126
Table 75:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_matrix.....	126
Table 76:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_harmonic	128
Table 77:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_harmonic.....	128

Table 78:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_get_harmonic function.....	129
Table 79:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_harmonic function.....	130
Table 80:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_harmonic function	131
Table 81:	Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_set_harmonic function	131
Table 82:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function	132
Table 83:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function	132
Table 84:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_file function.....	134
Table 85:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_file function	134
Table 86:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function	136
Table 87:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function	136
Table 88:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle function.....	138
Table 89:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle function	139
Table 90:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix function	140
Table 91:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix function.....	140
Table 92:	Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix function.....	142
Table 93:	Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix function.....	143
Table 94:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_angle_init function.....	145
Table 95:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_angle_init	145
Table 96:	Error messages of xp_instr_att_angle_init function	146
Table 97:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_angle_init	146
Table 98:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_matrix_init function.....	148
Table 99:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_matrix_init.....	148
Table 100:	Error messages of xp_instr_att_matrix_init function	149
Table 101:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_matrix_init.....	149
Table 102:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_init_harmonic function	152
Table 103:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_init_harmonic	153
Table 104:	Error messages of xp_instr_att_init_harmonic function.....	154
Table 105:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_init_harmonic	154
Table 106:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_init_file function	156
Table 107:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_init_file.....	156
Table 108:	Error messages of xp_instr_att_init_file function	157
Table 109:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_init_file.....	158
Table 110:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_close function	159
Table 111:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_close	159
Table 112:	Error messages of xp_instr_att_close function	160
Table 113:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_angles function.....	161
Table 114:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_angles function.....	161
Table 115:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_angles function	163
Table 116:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_angles function	164
Table 117:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_set_angles function	164

Table 118:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_matrix function	165
Table 119:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_matrix function.....	165
Table 120:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_matrix function.....	167
Table 121:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_matrix function	167
Table 122:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_harmonic function.....	169
Table 123:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_harmonic function	169
Table 124:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_get_harmonic function	170
Table 125:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_harmonic function	171
Table 126:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_harmonic function	172
Table 127:	Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_set_harmonic function.....	172
Table 128:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_file function	173
Table 129:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_file function.....	173
Table 130:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function	175
Table 131:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function	175
Table 132:	Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function.....	177
Table 133:	Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function	178
Table 134:	Error messages of xp_set_az_el_definition function.....	178
Table 135:	Input parameters of xp_run_init function	180
Table 136:	Output parameters of xp_run_init function	180
Table 137:	Error messages of xl_run_init function	181
Table 138:	Input parameters of xp_run_get_ids function.....	183
Table 139:	Output parameters of xp_run_get_ids function	183
Table 140:	Input parameters of xp_run_close function	184
Table 141:	Output parameters of xp_run_close function.....	184
Table 142:	Output parameters of xp_attitude_init	186
Table 143:	Error messages of xp_attitude_init function.....	186
Table 144:	Runtime performances of xp_attitude_init	186
Table 145:	Input parameters of xp_attitude_compute function.....	188
Table 146:	Output parameters of xp_attitude_compute function	189
Table 147:	Error messages of xp_attitude_compute function	189
Table 148:	Runtime performances of xp_attitude_compute function	190
Table 149:	Input parameters of xp_attitude_user_set function.....	192
Table 150:	Output parameters of xp_attitude_user_set function.....	193
Table 151:	Error messages of xp_attitude_user_set function	193
Table 152:	Runtime performances of xp_attitude_user_set function	194
Table 153:	Input parameters of xp_attitude_close function.....	196
Table 154:	Output parameters of xp_attitude_close	196
Table 155:	Error messages of xp_attitude_close function	196
Table 156:	Input parameters of xp_attitude_get_id_data function	198
Table 157:	Output parameters of xp_attitude_get_id_data function	198

Table 158:	Runtime performances of xp_attitude_get_id_data function.....	199
Table 159:	Input parameters of xp_attitude_set_id_data function.....	200
Table 160:	Output parameters of xp_attitude_set_id_data function.....	201
Table 161:	Input parameters of xp_change_frame function	204
Table 162:	Output parameters of xp_change_frame function	205
Table 163:	Error messages of xp_change_frame function.....	205
Table 164:	Runtime performances of xp_change_frame function.....	206
Table 165:	Input parameters of xp_atmos_init function	208
Table 166:	Output parameters of xp_atmos_init.....	208
Table 167:	Error messages of xp_atmos_init function	209
Table 168:	Runtime performances of xp_atmos_init.....	209
Table 169:	Input parameters of xp_atmos_close function	211
Table 170:	Output parameters of xp_atmos_close.....	211
Table 171:	Error messages of xp_atmos_close function	211
Table 172:	Input parameters of xp_atmos_get_id_data function.....	213
Table 173:	Output parameters of xp_atmos_get_id_data function	213
Table 174:	Input parameters of xp_dem_init function.....	216
Table 175:	Output parameters of xp_dem_init	216
Table 176:	Error messages of xp_dem_init function	217
Table 177:	Runtime performances of xp_dem_init+xp_dem_close	217
Table 178:	Input parameters of xp_dem_close function.....	218
Table 179:	Output parameters of xp_dem_close	218
Table 180:	Error messages of xp_dem_close function	219
Table 181:	Input parameters of xp_dem_compute function	221
Table 182:	Output parameters of xp_dem_compute.....	221
Table 183:	Error messages of xp_dem_compute function.....	221
Table 184:	Runtime performances of xp_dem_compute	222
Table 185:	Input parameters of xp_dem_get_id_data function	223
Table 186:	Output parameters of xp_dem_get_id_data function.....	223
Table 187:	Runtime performances of xp_dem_get_id_data function.....	224
Table 188:	Input parameters of xp_target_inter function	227
Table 189:	Output parameters of xp_target_inter	228
Table 190:	Error messages of xp_target_inter function.....	228
Table 191:	Runtime performances of xp_target_inter	229
Table 192:	Input parameters of xp_target_ground_range function.....	232
Table 193:	Output parameters of xp_target_ground_range	233
Table 194:	Error messages of xp_target_ground_range function	233
Table 195:	Runtime performances of xp_target_ground_range	234
Table 196:	Input parameters of xp_target_incidence_angle function.....	236
Table 197:	Output parameters of xp_target_incidence_angle	237

Table 198:	Error messages of xp_target_incidence_angle function	237
Table 199:	Runtime performances of xp_target_incidence_angle.....	238
Table 200:	Input parameters of xp_target_range function	240
Table 201:	Output parameters of xp_target_range.....	241
Table 202:	Error messages of xp_target_range function	241
Table 203:	Runtime performances of xp_target_range.....	242
Table 204:	Input parameters of xp_target_range_rate function	244
Table 205:	Output parameters of xp_target_range_rate.....	245
Table 206:	Error messages of xp_target_range_rate function	245
Table 207:	Runtime performances of xp_target_range_rate.....	246
Table 208:	Input parameters of xp_target_tangent function	248
Table 209:	Output parameters of xp_target_tangent.....	249
Table 210:	Error messages of xp_target_tangent function	249
Table 211:	Runtime performances of xp_target_tangent.....	250
Table 212:	Input parameters of xp_target_altitude function.....	252
Table 213:	Output parameters of xp_target_altitude	253
Table 214:	Error messages of xp_target_altitude function	253
Table 215:	Runtime performances of xp_target_altitude.....	254
Table 216:	Input parameters of xp_target_star function	256
Table 217:	Output parameters of xp_target_star.....	257
Table 218:	Error messages of xp_target_star function	257
Table 219:	Runtime performances of xp_target_star.....	258
Table 220:	Input parameters of xp_target_station function	260
Table 221:	Output parameters of xp_target_station.....	261
Table 222:	Error messages of xp_target_station function.....	261
Table 223:	Runtime performances of xp_target_station.....	262
Table 224:	Input parameters of xp_target_drs function	264
Table 225:	Output parameters of xp_target_drs.....	264
Table 226:	Error messages of xp_target_drs function	265
Table 227:	Runtime performances of xp_target_drs.....	266
Table 228:	Input parameters of xp_target_generic function	268
Table 229:	Output parameters of xp_target_generic.....	268
Table 230:	Error messages of xp_target_generic function	269
Table 231:	Runtime performances of xp_target_generic.....	269
Table 232:	Input parameters of xp_target_reflected function.....	271
Table 233:	Output parameters of xp_target_reflected	272
Table 234:	Error messages of xp_target_reflected function	272
Table 235:	Runtime performances of xp_target_reflected.....	274
Table 236:	Input parameters of xp_target_travel_time function.....	277
Table 237:	Output parameters of xp_target_travel_time	278

Table 238:	Error messages of xp_target_travel_time function	278
Table 239:	Runtime performances of xp_target_travel_time	280
Table 240:	Input parameters of xp_target_tangent_sun function	282
Table 241:	Output parameters of xp_target_tangent_sun	282
Table 242:	Error messages of xp_target_tangent_sun function	283
Table 243:	Runtime performances of xp_target_tangent_sun	284
Table 244:	Input parameters of xp_tangent_target_moon function	286
Table 245:	Output parameters of xp_tangent_target_moon	286
Table 246:	Error messages of xp_target_tangent_moon function	287
Table 247:	Runtime performances of xp_target_tangent_moon	288
Table 248:	Input parameters of xp_multi_target_inter function	291
Table 249:	Output parameters of xp_multi_target_inter	292
Table 250:	Error messages of xp_multi_target_inter function	292
Table 251:	Runtime performances of xp_multi_target_inter	294
Table 252:	Input parameters of xp_multi_target_travel_time function	297
Table 253:	Output parameters of xp_multi_target_travel_time	298
Table 254:	Error messages of xp_multi_target_travel_time function	298
Table 255:	Runtime performances of xp_multi_target_travel_time	300
Table 256:	Input parameters of xp_target_extra_vector function	302
Table 257:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_vector	303
Table 258:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_vector function	304
Table 259:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_vector	305
Table 260:	Input parameters of xp_target_extra_main function	307
Table 261:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_main	308
Table 262:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_main function	311
Table 263:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_main	312
Table 264:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_aux	315
Table 265:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_aux function	317
Table 266:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_aux	318
Table 267:	Input parameters of xp_target_extra_ef_target function	320
Table 268:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_ef_target	321
Table 269:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_ef_target function	322
Table 270:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_ef_target	323
Table 271:	Input parameters of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun function	325
Table 272:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun	326
Table 273:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun function	327
Table 274:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun	328
Table 275:	Input parameters of xp_target_extra_target_to_moon function	330
Table 276:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_target_to_moon	331
Table 277:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_target_to_moon function	332

Table 278:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_target_to_moon	333
Table 279:	Input parameters of xp_target_extra_specular_reflection	335
Table 280:	Output parameters of xp_target_extra_specular_reflection.....	336
Table 281:	Error messages of xp_target_extra_specular_reflection.....	338
Table 282:	Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_specular_reflection.....	339
Table 283:	Input parameters of xp_target_close	341
Table 284:	Output parameters of xp_target_close	341
Table 285:	Error messages of xp_target_close	341
Table 286:	Input parameters of xp_target_get_id_data	342
Table 287:	Output parameters of xp_target_get_id_data	342
Table 288:	Runtime performances of xp_target_get_id_data.....	343
Table 289:	Input parameters for xp_converter.....	345
Table 290:	iray input vs corrective function.	346
Table 291:	Known problems	349

List of Figures

Figure1:	Attitude Initialisation Overview	34
Figure2:	Satellite Nominal Initialisation	35
Figure3:	Satellite Initialisation	35
Figure4:	Instrument Initialisation	35
Figure5:	Geolocation Routines Calling Sequence	36

1 SCOPE

The EXPLORER_POINTING Software User Manual provides a detailed description of usage of the CFI functions included within the EXPLORER_POINTING CFI software library.

2 ACRONYMS AND NOMENCLATURE

2.1 Acronyms

ANX	Ascending Node Crossing
AOCS	Attitude and Orbit Control Subsystem
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange
CFI	Customer Furnished Item
CS	Coordinate System
DRS	Data Relay Satellite
ESA	European Space Agency
ESTEC	European Space Technology and Research Centre
GPL	GNU Public Library
GPS	Global Positioning System
GS	Ground Station
H/W	Hardware
IERS	International Earth Rotation Service
I/F	Interface
LOS	Line Of Sight
LUT	Look-Up Table
OBT	On-board Binary Time
OSF	Orbit Scenario File
RAM	Random Access Memory
SBT	Satellite Binary Time
SRAR	Satellite Relative Actual Reference
SSP	Sub Satellite Point
SUM	Software User Manual
S/W	Software
TAI	International Atomic Time
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time
UT1	Universal Time UT1
WGS[84]	World Geodetic System 1984

2.2 Nomenclature

<i>CFI</i>	A group of CFI functions, and related software and documentation. that will be distributed by ESA to the users as an independent unit
<i>CFI function</i>	A single function within a CFI that can be called by the user
<i>Library</i>	A software library containing all the CFI functions included within a CFI plus the supporting functions used by those CFI functions (transparently to the user)

3 APPLICABLE AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

3.1 Applicable Documents

[GEN_SUM] Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software. General Software User Manual. CS-MA-DMS-GS-0002. Issue 3.7.3. 07/05/10.

3.2 Reference Documents

[MCD] Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software. Conventions Document. EE-MA-DMS-GS-0001. Issue 1.0 27/10/09.

[MSC] Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software. Mission Specific Customizations. EE-MA-DMS-GS-0018. Issue 1.0 27/10/09.

[F_H_SUM] Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software. EXPLORER_FILE_HANDLING Software User Manual. EE-MA-DMS-GS-0008. Issue 3.7.3. 07/05/10.

[DAT_SUM] Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software. EXPLORER_DATA_HANDLING Software User Manual. EE-MA-DMS-GS-0007. Issue 3.7.3. 07/05/10.

[LIB_SUM] Earth Explorer Mission CFI Software. EXPLORER_LIB Software User Manual. EE-MA-DMS-GS-0003. Issue 3.7.3. 07/05/10.

[LOS_ALG] LOS Intersection. PE-TN-ESA-SY-0043

4 INTRODUCTION

4.1 Functions Overview

This software library contains the CFI functions required to perform accurate computation of pointing parameters from and to a satellite for various types of targets.

It includes a set of functions to initialize the attitude of the platform and the instruments. The values provided by these functions are later used by all the other functions of the library.

A detailed description of each function is provided in Section 7.

Please refer also to:

[MCD] for a detailed description of the time references and formats, coordinate systems, parameters and models used in this document

[GEN_SUM] for a complete overview of the CFI, and in particular the detailed description of the *Id* concept and usage and the error handling functions

4.1.1 Attitude Data Flow

The following figure shows the typical data flow for the attitude functions. First, the different transformations between the various reference frames are initialised. Then, given the spacecraft position, the attitude is calculated:

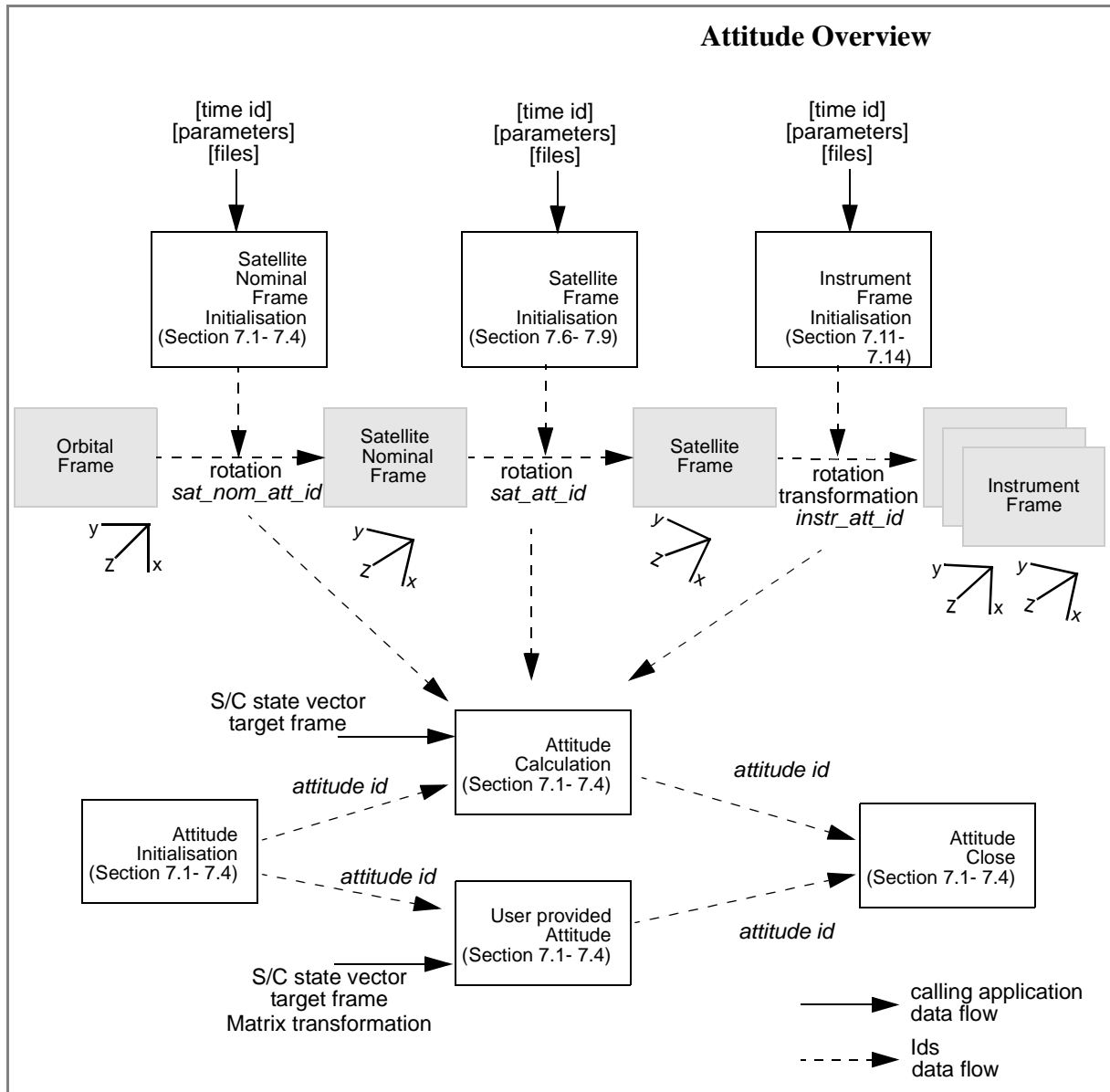


Figure 1: Attitude Initialisation Overview

Each different transformation can be initialised with different models:

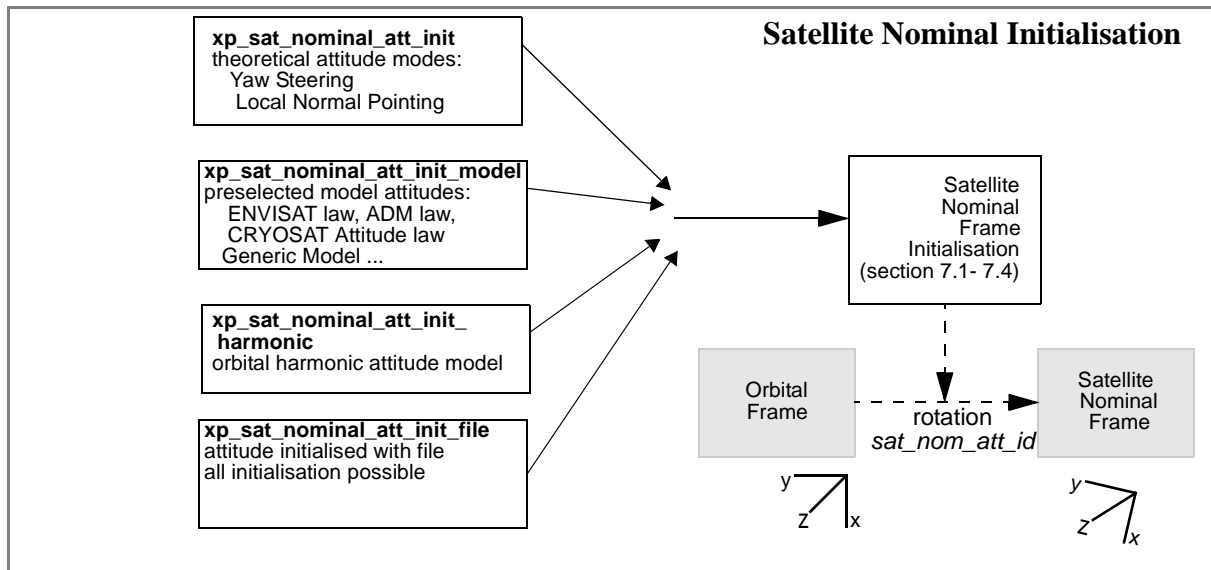


Figure 2: Satellite Nominal Initialisation

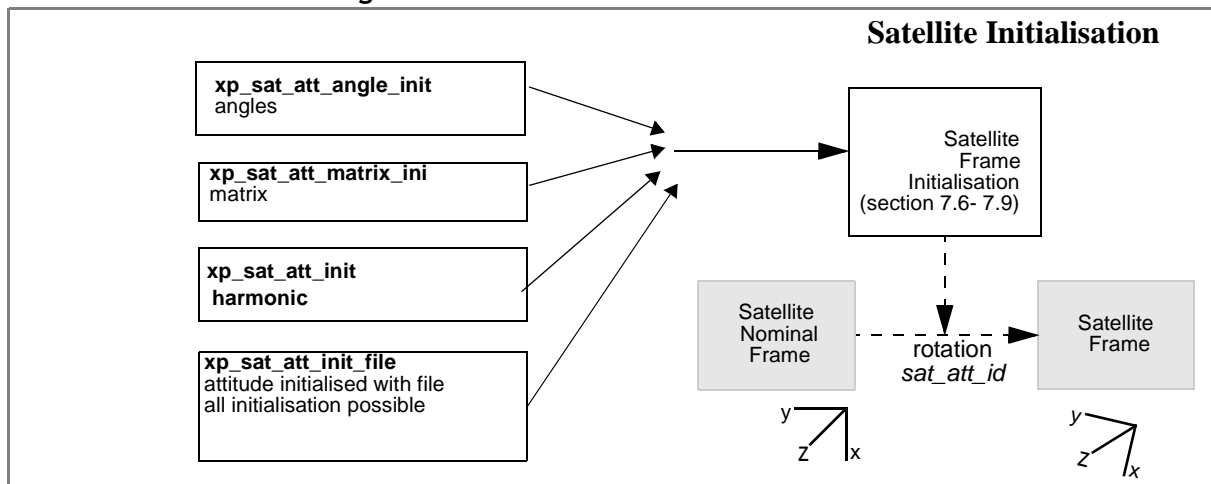


Figure 3: Satellite Initialisation

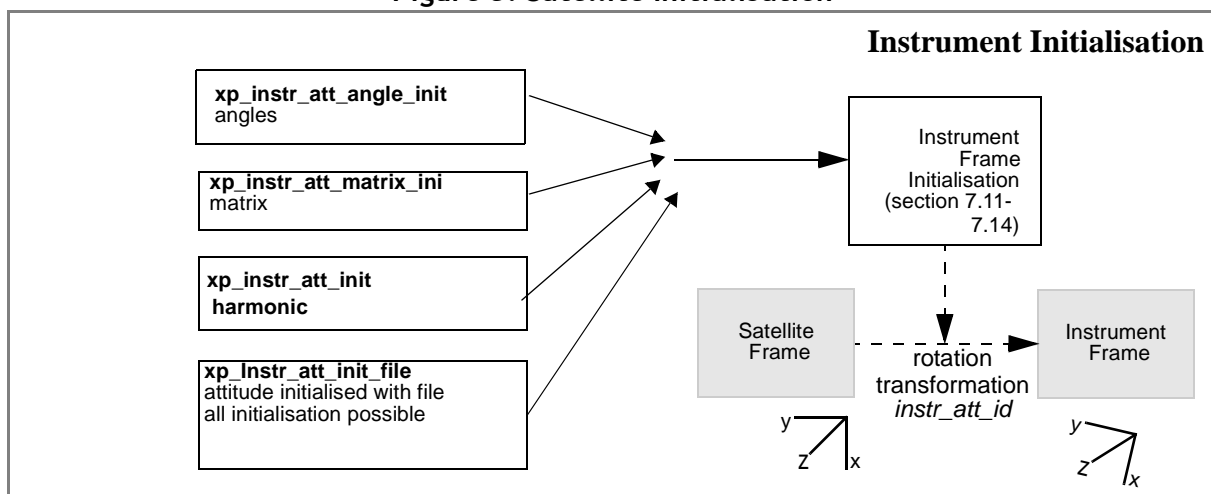


Figure 4: Instrument Initialisation

4.1.2 Geolocation Routines Data Flow

The following figure shows the typical data flow for the geolocation routines functions. First, the attitude should be calculated, and, if needed, the refraction and Digital Elevation Models initialised.

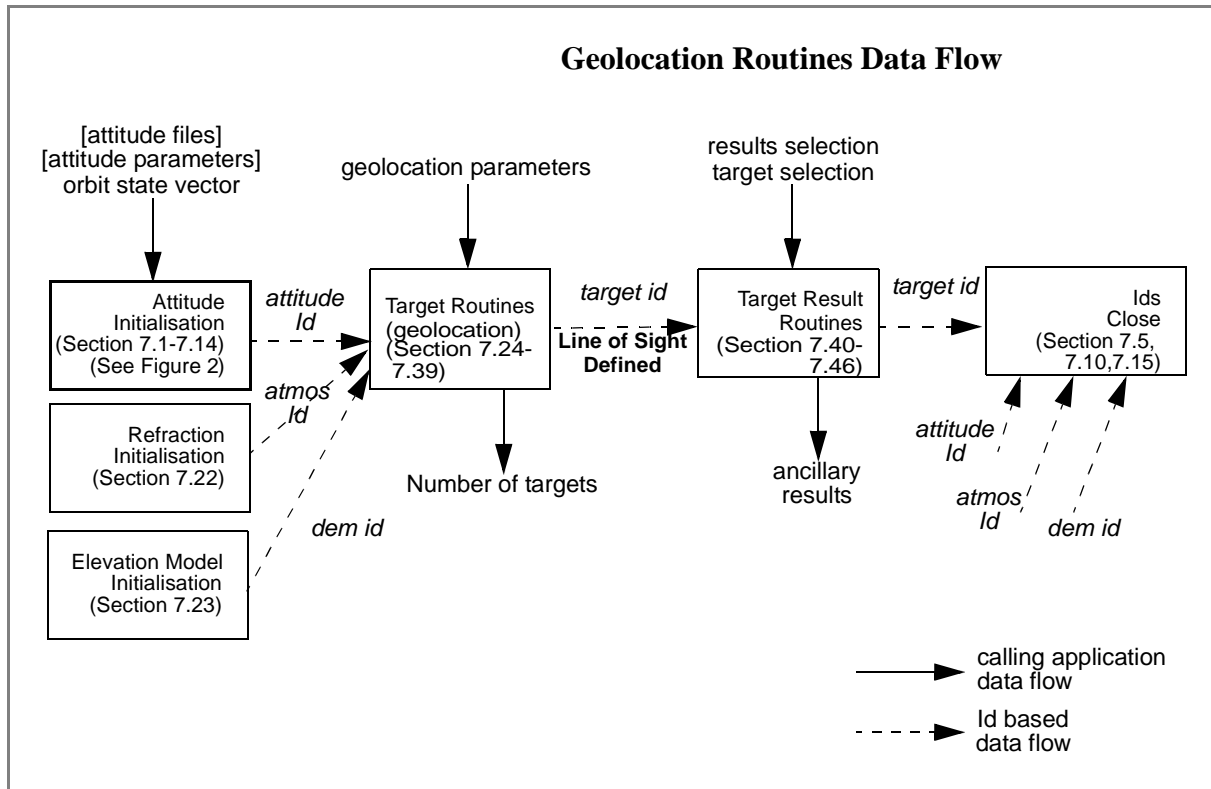
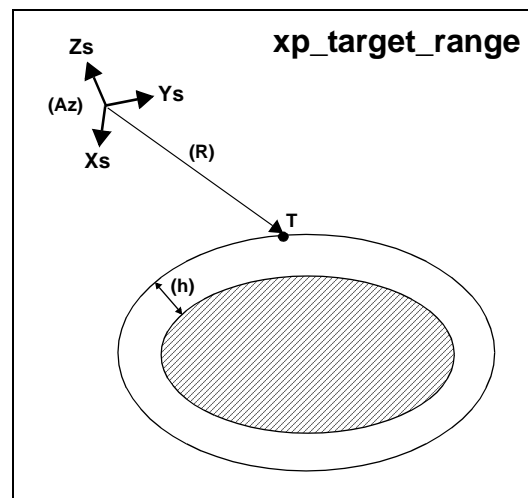
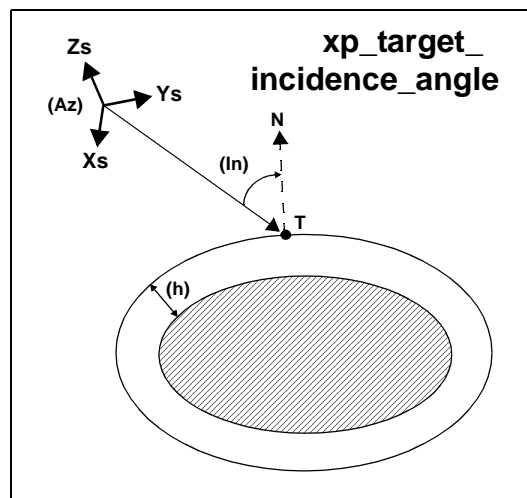
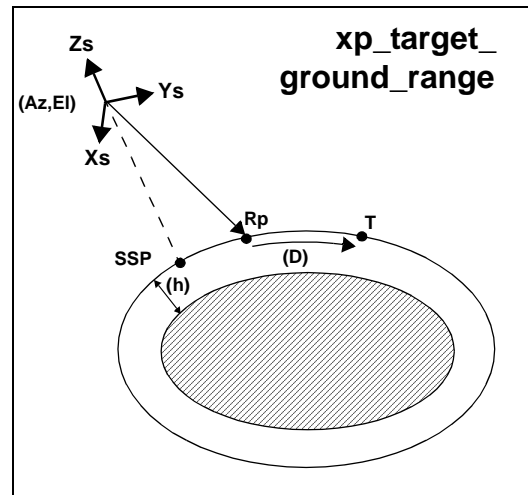
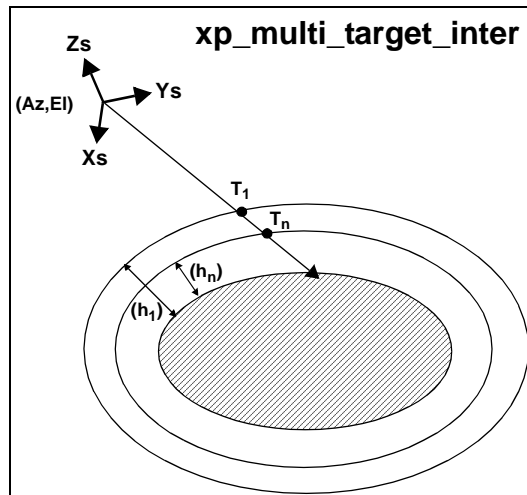
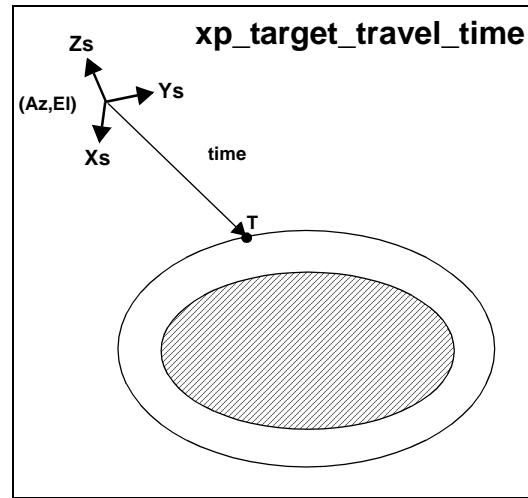
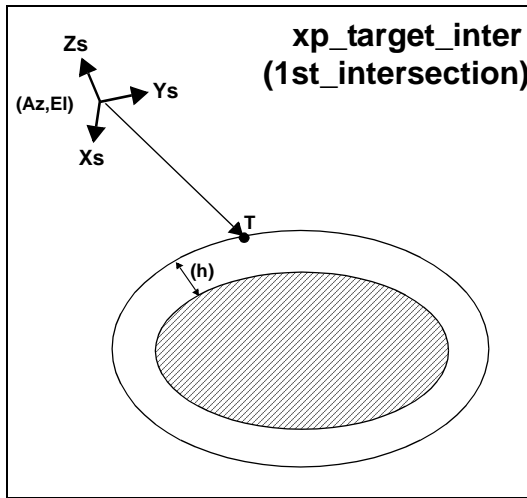


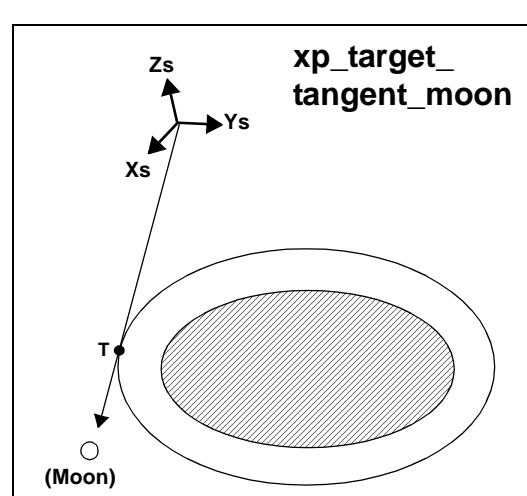
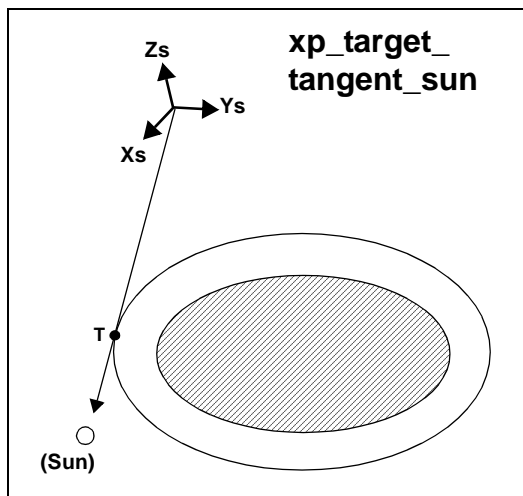
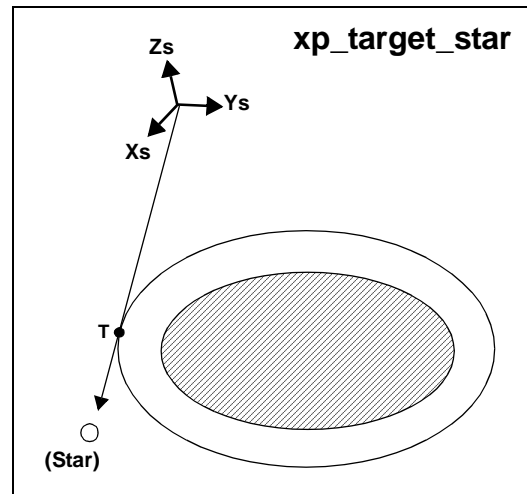
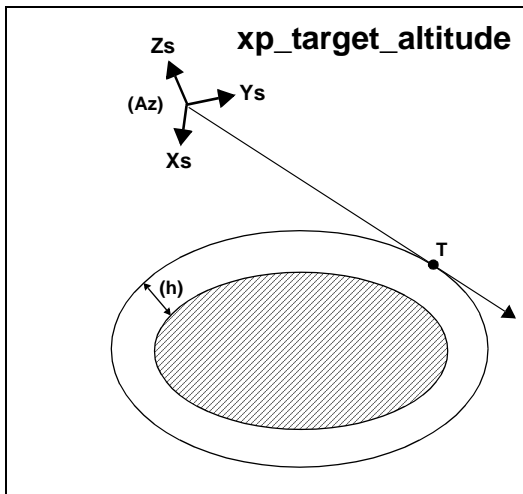
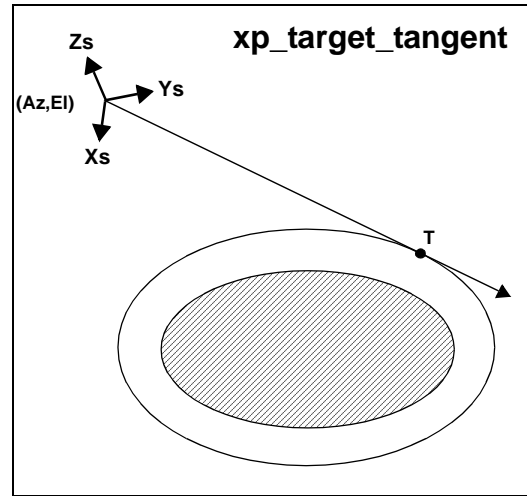
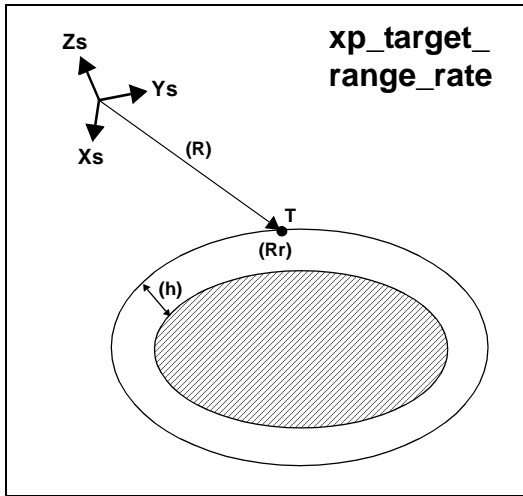
Figure 5: Geolocation Routines Calling Sequence

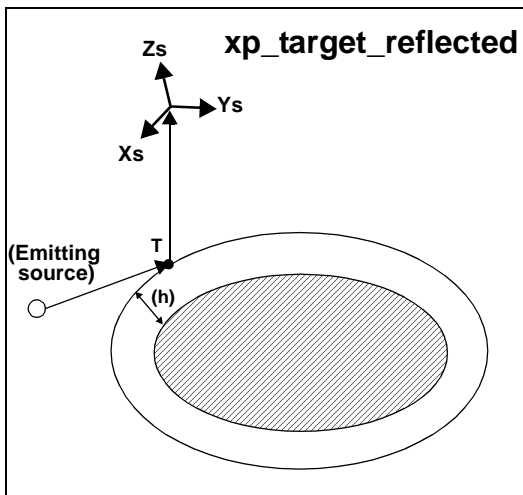
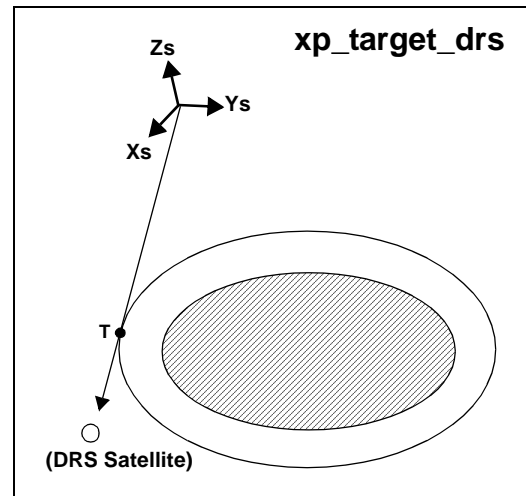
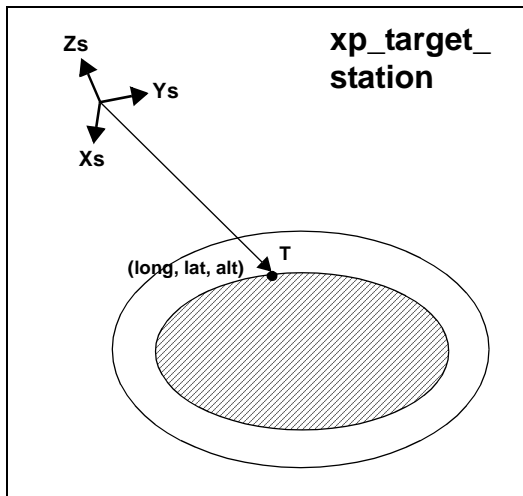
The table below and the diagrams on the next pages describe the various **xp_target_<function>**.

xp_target_<function>	Description
xp_(multi)_target_inter	It calculates the intersection point(s) of the line of sight defined by an elevation and an azimuth angle expressed in the input Attitude frame, with a surface(s) located at a certain geodetic altitude(s) over the Earth.
xp_(multi)_target_travel_time	It calculates the point of the line or sight from the satellite (defined by an elevation and an azimuth angle expressed in the selected Attitude Frame) at a given travel time(s) along the (curved) line of sight.
xp_target_ground_range	It calculates the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth, that lays on the plane defined by the S/C position, the nadir and a reference point, and that is at a certain distance or ground range measured along that surface from that reference point. This reference point is calculated being the intersection of the previous surface with the line of sight defined by an elevation and azimuth angle in the input Attitude coordinate system.
xp_target_incidence_angle	It calculates the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth and that is seen from the S/C on a line of sight that forms a certain azimuth angle in the input Attitude frame and that intersects that surface with a certain incidence angle.
xp_target_range	It calculates the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth, that is seen from the S/C on a line of sight that forms a certain azimuth angle in the input Attitude frame, and that is at a certain range or slant-range from the S/C.
xp_target_range_rate	It calculates the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth, that is at a certain range from S/C, and whose associated Earth-fixed target has a certain range-rate value.
xp_target_tangent	It calculates the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight defined by an elevation and azimuth angles expressed in the input Attitude frame.
xp_target_altitude	It calculates the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth and that is on a line of sight that forms a certain azimuth angle in the input Attitude frame.
xp_target_star	It calculates the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight that points to a star defined by its right ascension and declination coordinates.
xp_target_generic	The cartesian state vector of the target is taken as an input.
xp_target_tangent_sun	It calculates the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight that points to the Sun
xp_target_tangent_moon	It calculates the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight that points to the Moon
xp_target_station	It calculates the most relevant observation parameters of the link between the satellite and a ground station
xp_target_drs	It calculates the most relevant observation parameters of the link between the satellite and a Data Relay Satellite (DRS).

Table 1: xp_target functions.







[Xs,Ys,Zs] = Attitude Frame

() = Input data to the mode

(Az,EI) = Azimuth + Elevation of the LOS

(h) = Geodetic altitude of the target

(R) = Range Satellite \leftrightarrow Reference Point/Target

(D) = Distance or Ground range Ref. Point \leftrightarrow Target

(In) = Incidence angle of the LOS

(Rr) = Range-rate of the Earth-fixed target

T = Target

SSP = Sub Satellite Point = Nadir of the satellite

Rp = Reference Point

N = Normal vector to the surface at a geodetic altitude = h

As it can be seen from the list of functions, there are some functions that calculate several targets (xp_multi_target_xxxx). The number of targets found by the functions is returned through the interface.

In addition to these “user” targets, two other categories of targets can be defined, “LOS” targets and “DEM” targets.

4.1.2.1 LOS targets

The idea is to get information about all the ray path points computed by a specific target routine along the Line of Sight (LOS) trajectory.

For every target routine, the output parameter num_los_target will return the number of points in the path. It applies when the variable "target_type" is equal to XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE.

1. Start point of LOS

The spacecraft position (Instrument CS) shall be considered as the start point for the LOS path.

2. Stop point of LOS

The stop point for the LOS path will be different depending on the selected target function; nominally it will be the resulting target point.

- xp_target_inter and xp_multi_target_inter: 1st or 2nd intersection point (Point corresponding to the last altitude for the multi_target routine)
- xp_target_ground_range: Target point
- xp_target_incidence_angle: Target point
- xp_target_range: Target point
- xp_target_range_rate: Target point
- p_target_tangent: Two different cases to consider depending on whether refraction is selected or not:
 - No refraction mode: Tangent point
 - Refraction mode:
 - The 2nd intersection point with a surface located at Refraction Model Maximum Height (geodetic altitude) over the Earth if tangent height \leq Refraction Model Maximum Height
 - The tangent point if tangent height $>$ Refraction Model Maximum Height
- xp_target_altitude: Point at selected altitude
- xp_target_star: Two different cases to consider depending on whether refraction is selected or not:
 - No refraction mode: Tangent point
 - Refraction mode:
 - The 2nd intersection point with a surface located at Refraction Model Maximum Height (geodetic altitude) over the Earth if tangent height \leq Refraction Model Maximum Height
 - The tangent point if tangent height $>$ Refraction Model Maximum Height
- xp_target_station: Ground Station position
- xp_target_drs: DRS position
- xp_target_generic: Target position
- xp_target_reflected: Reflection point
- xp_target_travel_time and xp_multi_target_travel_time: Point at selected travel time (Point corresponding to the last travel time for the multi_target routine)
- xp_target_tangent_sun: Tangent point
- xp_target_tangent_moon: Tangent point

4.1.2.2 DEM targets

A DEM Target is defined as the intersection of a line of sight with the Earth Surface defined using a digital elevation model (DEM).

A DEM Target is calculated using as line of sight the LOS targets that has been computed previously with a target routine (Note that such LOS consist in a polygonal line, no necessarily a straight line). Consequently, to get a DEM target it is necessary to follow these steps:

- Initialize the DEM model using the xp_dem_init routine and a configuration file (Section 7.59).
- One call to the target routine for getting the LOS targets.
- One call to the target extra routine requesting the DEM target.

The digital elevation model of the Earth consists in a set of points defining a grid for which a measure of the altitude over the Earth reference ellipsoid is given. The altitude of the points within each cell of the grid is computed by the CFI using a bilinear interpolation with the points of the corner of the cell. Details about the bilinear algorithm used to compute the intersection can be seen in [LOS_ALG].

5 LIBRARY INSTALLATION

For a detailed description of the installation of any CFI library, please refer to [GEN_SUM].

6 LIBRARY USAGE

Note that to use the EXPLORER_POINTING software library, the following other CFI software libraries are required:

- EXPLORER_FILE_HANDLING (See [F_H_SUM]).
- EXPLORER_DATA_HANDLING
- EXPLORER_LIB (See [LIB_SUM]).

It is also needed to have properly installed in the system the following external GPL library:

- LIBXML2 (See [GEN_SUM]).

and the POSIX thread library:

- libpthread.so (pthread.lib for WINDOWS)

To use the EXPLORER_POINTING software library in a user application, that application must include in its source code:

- `explorer_pointing.h` (for a C application)

To link correctly this application, the user must include in his linking command flags like (assuming `cfi_lib_dir` and `cfi_include_dir` are the directories where respectively all CFI libraries and include files have been installed, see [GEN_SUM] for installation procedures):

- SOLARIS/LINUX:

```
-Icfi_include_dir -Lcfi_lib_dir -lexplorer_pointing
-lexplorer_lib
-lexplorer_data_handling
-lexplorer_file_handling
-lxml2 -lpthread
```

- WINDOWS:

```
/I "cfi_include_dir" /libpath:"cfi_lib_dir"
libexplorer_pointing.lib
libexplorer_lib.lib
libexplorer_data_handling.lib
libexplorer_file_handling.lib
libxml2.lib pthread.lib
```

- MacOS:

```
-Icfi_include_dir -Lcfi_lib_dir -lexplorer_pointing
-lexplorer_lib
-lexplorer_data_handling
-lexplorer_file_handling
-lpthread
-framework libxml
-framework libiconv
```

All functions described in this document have a name starting with the prefix `xp_`

To avoid problems in linking a user application with the EXPLORER_POINTING software library due to the existence of names multiple defined, the user application should avoid naming any global software item beginning with either the prefix XP_ or xp_.

It is possible to call the following CFI functions from a user application.

Table 2: CFI functions included within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Function Name	Enumeration value	Long
Main CFI Functions		
xp_sat_nominal_att_init	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_ID	0
xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_MODEL_ID	1
xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_ID	2
xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_ID	3
xp_sat_nominal_att_close	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_CLOSE_ID	4
xp_sat_att_angle_init	XP_SAT_ATT_ANGLE_INIT_ID	5
xp_sat_att_matrix_init	XP_SAT_ATT_MATRIX_INIT_ID	6
xp_sat_att_init_harmonic	XP_SAT_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_ID	7
xp_sat_att_init_file	XP_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_ID	8
xp_sat_att_close	XP_SAT_ATT_CLOSE_ID	9
xp_instr_att_angle_init	XP_INSTR_ATT_ANGLE_INIT_ID	10
xp_instr_att_matrix_init	XP_INSTR_ATT_MATRIX_INIT_ID	11
xp_instr_att_init_harmonic	XP_INSTR_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_ID	12
xp_instr_att_init_file	XP_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_ID	13
xp_instr_att_close	XP_INSTR_ATT_CLOSE_ID	14
xp_set_az_el_definition	XP_SET_AZ_EL_DEFINITION_ID	15
xp_change_frame	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_ID	16
xp_attitude_init	XP_ATTITUDE_INIT_ID	17
xp_attitude_compute	XP_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_ID	18
xp_attitude_user_set	XP_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_ID	19
xp_attitude_close	XP_ATTITUDE_CLOSE_ID	20
xp_atmos_init	XP_ATMOS_INIT_ID	21
xp_atmos_close	XP_ATMOS_CLOSE_ID	22
xp_dem_init	XP_DEM_INIT_ID	23
xp_dem_compute	XP_DEM_COMPUTE	24
xp_dem_close	XP_DEM_CLOSE_ID	25

Function Name	Enumeration value	Long
xp_target_inter	XP_TARGET_INTER_ID	26
xp_target_travel_time	XP_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ID	27
xp_target_ground_range	XP_TARGET_GROUND_RANGE_ID	28
xp_target_incidence_angle	XP_TARGET_INCIDENCE_ANGLE_ID	29
xp_target_range	XP_TARGET_RANGE_ID	30
xp_target_range_rate	XP_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_ID	31
xp_target_tangent	XP_TARGET_TANGENT_ID	32
xp_target_altitude	XP_TARGET_ALTITUDE_ID	33
xp_target_star	XP_TARGET_STAR_ID	34
xp_target_station	XP_TARGET_STATION_ID	35
xp_target_drs	XP_TARGET_DRS_ID	36
xp_target_generic	XP_TARGET_GENERIC_ID	37
xp_target_reflected	XP_TARGET_REFLECTED_ID	38
xp_multi_target_inter	XP_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_ID	39
xp_multi_target_travel_time	XP_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ID	40
xp_target_extra_vector	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_ID	41
xp_target_extra_main	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_MAIN_ID	42
xp_target_extra_aux	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_ID	43
xp_target_extra_ef_target	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_ID	44
xp_target_extra_target_to_sun	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_TARGET_TO_SUN_ID	45
xp_target_extra_target_to_moon	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_TARGET_TO_MOON_ID	46
xp_target_extra_specular_reflection	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_SPECULAR_REFLECTION_ID	47
xp_target_tangent_sun	XP_TARGET_TANGENT_SUN_ID	48
xp_target_tangent_moon	XP_TARGET_TANGENT_MOON_ID	49
xp_target_close	XP_TARGET_CLOSE_ID	50
xp_run_init	XP_RUN_INIT_ID	51

Function Name	Enumeration value	Long
Error Handling Functions		
xp_verbose	not applicable	
xp_silent		
xp_get_code		
xp_get_msg		
xp_print_msg		

Notes about the table:

- To transform the extended status flag returned by a CFI function to either a list of error codes or list of error messages, the enumeration value (or the corresponding long value) described in the table must be used
- The error handling functions have no enumerated values

Whenever available **it is strongly recommended to use enumeration values rather than integer values.**

6.1 Usage hints

The runtime performances of some of the CFI functions are improved to a large extent if they are called two consecutive times keeping constant some of their inputs.

Nevertheless, although the user may not need to call the CFI functions two consecutive times with the same inputs, there are internal functions that are actually called in those conditions, and thus improving the runtime performances of the former.

Thus, the runtime improvement is achieved with any sequence of calls to those CFI functions, not only with a sequence of calls to the same function.

In fact, the time, position, velocity, acceleration vectors, AOCS and mispointing angles do not need to keep exactly constant as long as the difference between two consecutive calls lays within the following thresholds:

- Time: 0.0864 microsec
- Position vector: 0.6e-3 m
- Velocity vector: 0.6e-6 m/s
- Acceleration vector: 0.6e-9 m/s²
- AOCS: 5e-9 deg
- Mispointing angles: 5e-9 deg
- Mispointing angles-rate: 5e-12 deg
- Mispointing angles-rate-rate: 5e-15 deg

Every CFI function has a different length of the Error Vector, used in the calling I/F examples of this SUM and defined at the beginning of the library header file. In order to provide the user with a single value that could be used as Error Vector length for every function, a generic value has been defined (XP_ERR_VECTOR_MAX_LENGTH) as the maximum of all the Error Vector lengths. This value can therefore be safely used for every call of functions of this library.

6.2 General Enumerations

The aim of the current section is to present the enumeration values that can be used rather than integer parameters for some of the input parameters of the EXPLORER_POINTING routines, as shown in the table below. The enumerations presented in [GEN_SUM], [F_H_SUM] and [LIB_SUM] are also applicable.

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Time Initialization Mode	Initialization from file (data-driven)	XP_SEL_FILE	0
	Initialization within a time range	XP_SEL_TIME	1
	Initialization within a range of orbits	XP_SEL_ORBIT	2
	(not used in POINTING)	XP_SEL_DEFAULT	3
Atmosphere Initialization Mode	User's refraction ray tracing model	XP_USER_INIT	1
	User's predefined refraction LUTs	XP_LUT_INIT	2
	Complex atmospheric model	XP_COMPLEX_INIT	3
Earth Intersection Mode	No intersection with Earth geoid	XP_NO_INTER	0
	First intersection with Earth geoid	XP_INTER_1ST	1
	Second intersection with Earth geoid	XP_INTER_2ND	2
AOCS mode	Geocentric pointing	XP_AOCS_GPM	0
	Local normal pointing	XP_AOCS_LNP	1
	Yaw steering + local normal pointing	XP_AOCS_YSM	2
	Zero-Doppler YSM	XP_AOCS_ZDOPPLER	3
Satellite Nominal Attitude Model	Generic model	XP_MODEL_GENERIC	0
	Envisat model	XP_MODEL_ENVISAT	1
	Cryosat model	XP_MODEL_CRYOSAT	2
	ADM model	XP_MODEL_ADM	3
	SENTINEL 1 model	XP_MODEL_SENTINEL1	4
Axis enumeration	X axis	XP_X_AXIS	0
	-X axis	XP_NEG_X_AXIS	1
	Y axis	XP_Y_AXIS	2
	-Y axis	XP_NEG_Y_AXIS	3
	Z axis	XP_Z_AXIS	4
	-Z axis	XP_NEG_Z_AXIS	5

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Axis target	Sun pointing	XP_SUN_VEC	0
	Moon pointing	XP_MOON_VEC	1
	Earth pointing	XP_EARTH_VEC	2
	Nadir pointing	XP_NADIR_VEC	3
	Inertial velocity pointing	XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC	4
	Earth Fixed velocity pointing	XP_EF_VEL_VEC	5
	Inertial target pointing	XP_INERTIAL_TARGET_VEC	6
	Spacecraft Earth Fixed velocity	XP_EF_TARGET_VEC	7
	Earth Fixed target pointing	XP_SC_EF_VEL_VEC	8
	Orbit Pole	XP_ORBIT_POLE	9
	Corrected Satellite Position (ToD)	XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED	10
Rotated Inertial velocity vector (ToD)	XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED	11	
Mode Flag	Flag for location calculus	XP_MODE_FLAG_LOCATION	0
	Flag for direction calculus	XP_MODE_FLAG_DIRECTION	1
Frame Flag	Selection of coordinate frame	XP_FRAME_FLAG_EXT	0
	Selection of attitude frame	XP_FRAME_FLAG_SAT	1
Angle Type	True Latitude (TOD)	XP_ANGLE_TYPE_TRUE_LAT_TOD	1
	Mean Latitude (TOD)	XP_ANGLE_TYPE_MEAN_LAT_TOD	2
Attitude Frame ID	Satellite Orbital Reference Frame	XP_SAT_ORBITAL_REF	0
	Satellite Nominal Attitude Frame	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT	1
	Satellite Attitude Frame	XP_SAT_ATT	2
	Instrument(s) Attitude Frame(s)	XP_INSTR_ATT	3
Target Type	User Target	XP_USER_TARGET_TYPE	0
	Line of Sight Target	XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE	1
	DEM Target	XP_DEM_TARGET_TYPE	2
Source Type	Star	XP_SOURCE_STAR	0
	Sun	XP_SOURCE_SUN	1
	Moon	XP_SOURCE_MOON	2
	Generic source	XP_SOURCE_GENERIC	3

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Ray tracing model		XP_NO_REF	0
		XP_STD_REF	1
		XP_USER_REF	2
		XP_PRED_REF	3
		XP_STD_REF_N	10
		XP_USER_REF_N	20
		XP_PRED_REF_N	30
		XP_US76_REF	300
		XP_TROPIC_REF	301
		XP_MID_SUM_REF	302
		XP_MID_WIN_REF	303
		XP_SUBAR_SUM_REF	304
		XP_SUBAR_WIN_REF	305
		XP_LUT_REF	400
		XP_US76_REF_N	3000
		XP_TROPIC_REF_N	3001
		XP_MID_SUM_REF_N	3002
		XP_MID_WIN_REF_N	3003
	XP_SUBAR_SUM_REF_N	3004	
	XP_SUBAR_WIN_REF_N	3005	
	XP_LUT_REF_N	4000	
DEM mode	ACE Model	XP_DEM_ACE_MODEL	0
Attitude file type	Attitude generic file containing a list for angles or quaternions	XP_ATTITUDE_GENERIC_FILE_MODEL	0
	CryoSat Star Tracker File	XP_ATTITUDE_STAR_TRACKER_FILE_MODEL	1
	Frame based on satellite initialized with quaternions and a rotation to the satellite frame (rotation matrix or angles), not from a file.	XP_ATTITUDE_QUATERNION_NO_FILE_MODEL	2

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Target extra main results choice	Geocentric longitude and latitude. Geodetic altitude and latitude.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_GEO	1
	Geocentric longitude and latitude rates. Geodetic altitude and latitude rates.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_GEO_D	2
	Geocentric longitude and latitude rate rates. Geodetic altitude and latitude rate rates.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_GEO_2D	4
	Target to satellite azimuth and elevation (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_TARG2SAT_TOP	8
	Target to satellite azimuth and elevation rates (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_TARG2SAT_TOP_D	16
	Target to satellite azimuth and elevation rate rates (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_TARG2SAT_TOP_2D	32
	Satellite to target azimuth and elevation (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_SAT2TARGET_TOP	64
	Satellite to target azimuth and elevation rates (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_SAT2TARGET_TOP_D	128
	Satellite to target azimuth and elevation rate rates (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_SAT2TARGET_TOP_2D	256
	Satellite to target azimuth and elevation (Attitude Frame)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_SAT2TARGET_ATTITUDE	512
	Satellite to target azimuth and elevation rates (Attitude Frame)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_SAT2TARGET_ATTITUDE_D	1024
	Satellite to target azimuth and elevation rate rates (Attitude Frame)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_SAT2TARGET_ATTITUDE_2D	2048
	All parameters	XP_TARG_EXTRA_MAIN_ALL	4095

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Target extra aux results choice	Minimum distance from the nadir of the target to the ground track.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_NAD_TARG_GT	1
	Radius of curvature in the look direction at the nadir of the target.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_RAD_CUR	2
	Minimum distance rate from the nadir of the target to the ground track.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_NAD_TARG_GT_D	4
	Minimum distance rate rate from the nadir of the target to the ground track.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_NAD_TARG_GT_2D	8
	Radius of curvature rate in the look direction at the nadir of the target.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_RAD_CUR_D	16
	Radius of curvature rate rate in the look direction at the nadir of the target.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_RAD_CUR_2D	32
	Target Nadir Velocity relative to the Earth. (Topocentric CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_TARGET_NADIR_VEL	64
	Mean Local Solar Time at target.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_MLST	128
	True Local Solar Time at target.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_TLST	256
	Distance from the nadir of the target to the satellite nadir (Earth fixed CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_NAD_TARG_SAT_NAD	512
	Distance rate from the nadir of the target to the satellite nadir (Earth fixed CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_NAD_TARG_SAT_NAD_D	1024
	Distance rate rate from the nadir of the target to the satellite nadir (Earth fixed CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_NAD_TARG_SAT_NAD_2D	2048
	R.A. and declination at which the look direction from the satellite to the target point after crossing the atmosphere.	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_LOOK_DIR	4096
	Distance from the SSP to the point on the ground track nearest to the nadir of the target. (Earth fixed CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_SSP_MIN_DIST_GT	8192
	Distance rate from the SSP to the point on the ground track nearest to the nadir of the target. (Earth fixed CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_SSP_MIN_DIST_GT_D	16384
	Distance rate rate from the SSP to the point on the ground track nearest to the nadir of the target. (Earth fixed CS)	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_DIST_SSP_MIN_DIST_GT_2D	32768
All parameters	XP_TARG_EXTRA_AUX_ALL	65535	

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Satellite Nominal Attitude Mode	Satellite Nominal Attitude initialised with AOCS mode	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_MODE	0
	Satellite Nominal Attitude initialised with Model	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_MODEL_MODE	1
	Satellite Nominal Attitude initialised with Harmonics	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_MODE	2
	Satellite Nominal Attitude initialised with a File	XP_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_MODE	3
Satellite Attitude Mode	Satellite Attitude initialised with angles	XP_SAT_ATT_ANGLE_INIT_MODE	0
	Satellite Attitude initialised with matrices	XP_SAT_ATT_MATRIX_INIT_MODE	1
	Satellite Attitude initialised with Harmonics	XP_SAT_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_MODE	2
	Satellite Attitude initialised with a File	XP_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_MODE	3
Instrument Attitude Mode	Instrument Attitude initialised with angles	XP_INSTR_ATT_ANGLE_INIT_MODE	0
	Instrument Attitude initialised with matrices	XP_INSTR_ATT_MATRIX_INIT_MODE	1
	Instrument Attitude initialised with Harmonics	XP_INSTR_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_MODE	2
	Instrument Attitude initialised with a File	XP_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_MODE	3
Attitude Mode	Attitude not calculated	XP_ATTITUDE_INIT_NO_DATA_MODE	0
	Attitude calculated	XP_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_MODE	1
	Attitude defined by the user	XP_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_MODE	2

Table 3: Enumerations within EXPLORER_POINTING library

Input	Description	Enumeration value	Long
Target Mode	Target calculated with Inter (1st) function	XP_TARGET_INTER_1ST_MODE	0
	Target calculated with Inter (2nd) function	XP_TARGET_INTER_2ND_MODE	1
	Target calculated with Travel Time (1st) function	XP_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_1ST_MODE	2
	Target calculated with Travel Time (2nd) function	XP_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_2ND_MODE	3
	Target calculated with Ground Range function	XP_TARGET_GROUND_RANGE_MODE	4
	Target calculated with Incidence Angle function	XP_TARGET_INCIDENCE_ANGLE_MODE	5
	Target calculated with Range function	XP_TARGET_RANGE_MODE	6
	Target calculated with Range Rate function	XP_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_MODE	7
	Target calculated with Tangent function	XP_TARGET_TANGENT_MODE	8
	Target calculated with Altitude function	XP_TARGET_ALTITUDE_MODE	9
	Target calculated with Star function	XP_TARGET_STAR_MODE	10
	Target calculated with Tangent to Sun function	XP_TARGET_TANGENT_SUN_MODE	11
	Target calculated with Tangent to Moon function	XP_TARGET_TANGENT_MOON_MODE	12
	Target calculated with Station function	XP_TARGET_STATION_MODE	13
	Target calculated with DRS function	XP_TARGET_DRS_MODE	14
	Target calculated with Generic function	XP_TARGET_GENERIC_MODE	15
	Target calculated with Multi Inter (1st) function	XP_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_1ST_MODE	16
	Target calculated with Multi Inter (2nd) function	XP_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_2ND_MODE	17
	Target calculated with Multi Travel Time (1st) function	XP_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_1ST_MODE	18
Target calculated with Multi Travel Time (2nd) function	XP_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_2ND_MODE	19	

6.3 Data Structures

The aim of the current section is to present the data structures that are used in the EXPLORER_POINTING library. The structures are currently used for the CFI Identifiers accessor functions. The following table show the structures with their names and the data that contain:

Table 4: EXPLORER_POINTING structures

Structure name	Data		
	Variable Name	C type	Description
xp_param_model_str	model_param	double [XP_NUM_MODEL_PARAM]	Model Parameters
	model_enum	long	Model type
xp_harmonic_data	num_terms	long [3]	Number of harmonics coefficient(pitch, roll and yaw)
	harmonic_type_pitch	long [XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	Harmonic type
	harmonic_type_roll	long [XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	Harmonic type
	harmonic_type_yaw	long [XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	Harmonic type
	harmonic_coef_pitch	double [XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	Harmonic coefficient
	harmonic_coef_roll	double [XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	Harmonic coefficient
	harmonic_coef_yaw	double [XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	Harmonic coefficient
xp_harmonic_model_str	angle_type	long	Angle type
	harmonic	xp_harmonic_data	Harmonic data
xp_att_data_rec	time_ref	long	Time reference
	time	double	Time for the quaternions/angles
	quaternion	double [4]	Quaternions
	angles	double [3]	Angles
	file_model	long	File model

Table 4: EXPLORER_POINTING structures

Structure name	Data		
	Variable Name	C type	Description
xp_sat_nom_att_file_model_str	val_time0	double	Validity start time
	val_time1	double	Validity stop time
	data_type	long	0 = quaternions 1 = angles
	inertial_frame	long	initial reference frame: Inertial reference frame
	lines	long	number of records in the attitude lists
	max_gap	double	Maximum gap between consecutive data
	att_data	xp_att_data_rec*	array with the angle/quaternion records
xp_angle_model_str	pitch	double	Pitch
	roll	double	Roll
	yaw	double	Yaw
xp_matrix_model_str	att_matrix	double [3][3]	Attitude matrix
xp_star_tracker	quaternion[4]	float	Quaternions
	time	double	Quaternion time in TAI
	status	unsigned char	Quaternions status
xp_star_tracker_aux	star_tr_id	long	Star tracker Id (1,2 or 3)
	aberr_correction	long	Aberration correction flag: -1 = Aberration correction with transposed matrix 0 = No aberration 1 = Aberration correction
	str_att_rot	double [3][3]	Satellite attitude frame to star tracker rotation matrix

Table 4: EXPLORER_POINTING structures

Structure name	Data		
	Variable Name	C type	Description
xp_sat_att_file_model_str	file_model	long	file model
	val_time0	double	Validity start time
	val_time1	double	Validity stop time
	data_type	long	0 = quaternions 1 = angles
	inertial_frame	long	initial reference frame
	lines	long	number of records in the attitude lists
	max_gap	double	Maximum time gap between angles or quaternions
	att_data	xp_att_data_rec*	Array with the angle/quaternion records
	aux_data	xp_star_tracker_aux	Data from the auxiliary file
	tm_data	xp_star_tracker*	Cryosat Star Tracker attitude data
	rot_to_sat	double**	Matrix with the rotation from the frame based on the satellite to the satellite frame.
xp_instr_att_file_model_str	file_model	long	File model
	val_time0	double	Validity start time
	val_time1	double	Validity stop time
	data_type	long	0 = quaternions 1 = angles
	inertial_frame	long	initial reference frame
	lines	long	number of records in the attitude lists
	max_gap	double	Maximum gap between quaternions/angles
	att_data	xp_att_data_rec*	array with the angle/quaternion records
xp_quat_plus_angle_model_str	inertial_frame	long	Inertial reference frame
	num_quat	long	Number of quaternions
	quat	xd_att_rec*	List of quaternions
	angles	double[3]	Rotation angles
xp_quat_plus_matrix_model_str	inertial_frame	long	Inertial reference frame
	num_quat	long	Number of quaternions
	quat	xd_att_rec*	List of quaternions
	rot_matrix	double[3][3]	Rotation matrix

Table 4: EXPLORER_POINTING structures

Structure name	Data		
	Variable Name	C type	Description
xp_attitude_id_data	model	long	Attitude model
	time_ref	long	Time reference
	time	double	Time
	sat_vector	xl_cord	Satellite vector (EF)
	source_frame	long	Source reference frame (according to the extended reference frames enumeration in [LIB_SUM])
	target_frame	long	Target reference frame according to the Attitude Frame ID enumeration, defined in the current document (see table 3)
	sat_mat	xl_cs_tra	Attitude matrix. Provides transformation from source to target frame
	offset	double [3]	Instrument offset from initial reference frame
xp_atmos_id_data	atm_max_alt_std	double	Standard atmosphere geometric altitude
	atm_max_alt_user	double	User atmosphere geometric altitude
xp_dem_ace	dir	char [100]	Directory for the the DEM files
	version	long	Getasse version
	res_X	double	Interval between points along X-axis
	res_Y	double	Interval between points along Y-axis
	res_unit	double	Conversion factor from x,y units to the res_X, res_Y units. for example if res_X is given in seconds and X in degrees => res_unit=3600
	X_num_points	long	Number of points along X-axis (columns)
	Y_num_points	long	Number of points along Y-axis (lines)
	x_range	double	Longitude of the x-axis for one file (grid)
	y_range	double	Longitude of the y-axis for one file (grid)
	data_size	long	Size in bytes of the data stored in the files
	data_type	long	data type (int, long, float, double)
	north_alt	double[4]	Altitude at the North pole cell
south_alt	double[4]	Altitude at the South pole cell	

Table 4: EXPLORER_POINTING structures

Structure name	Data		
	Variable Name	C type	Description
xp_dem_id_data	model	long	DEM model
	dem_data	xp_dem_ace *	DEM configuration data
xp_generic_data	time_ref	long	Time reference
	time	double	Time
	sat_vector	xl_cord	Satellite state vector (see [LIB_SUM])
	iray	long	Refraction model
	freq	double	Frequency
	deriv	long	Derivative flag according to derivatives enumeration in [LIB_SUM][LIB_SUM]
xp_target_data	tar_vector	xl_cord	target vector
	z_tan	xl_par_der	Tangent altitude
	range	xl_par_der	target range
	time	xl_par_der	time
	tar_sat_vector	xl_cord	target to satellite vector
	sat_tar_vector	xl_cord	satellite to target vector
xp_target_str	num_target	long	Number of targets
	target	xp_target_data *	target data
xp_target_id_data	generic_data	xp_generic_data	Target generic data
	earth_crossed	long	Flag to indicate if the Earth is crossed
	atm_crossed	long	Flag to indicate if the atmosphere is crossed
	user	xp_target_str	User target
	los	xp_target_str	LOS target
	earth	xp_target_str	Earth target
	exit_atm_vector	xl_cord	Pointing vector at exit from atmosphere

7 CFI FUNCTIONS DESCRIPTION

The following sections describe each CFI function.

The calling interfaces are described for C users.

Input and output parameters of each CFI function are described in tables, where C programming language syntax is used to specify:

- Parameter types (e.g. long, double)
- Array sizes of N elements (e.g. param[N])
- Array element M (e.g. [M])

7.1 xp_sat_nominal_att_init

7.1.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_init** CFI function initialises the AOCS mode for a given satellite. The initialised mode will be stored in the *sat_nom_trans_id* output structure.

7.1.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long aocs_mode;
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_NOM_ATT_INIT_DEF], status;

    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_init(&aocs_mode,
                                    &sat_nom_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.1.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 5: Input parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>aocs_mode</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	AOCS Mode ID	-	Complete

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- AOCS Mode ID: `aocs_mode`. See current document, table 3.

7.1.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init` CFI function are:

Table 6: Output parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>sat_nom_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_sat_nom_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Satellite nominal Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.1.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 7: Error messages of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.1.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 8: Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

7.2 xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model

7.2.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model` CFI function initialises the satellite nominal attitude model for a given satellite. The initialised model will be stored in the `sat_nom_trans_id` output structure.

7.2.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long model_enum;
    double model_param[XP_NUM_MODEL_PARAM];
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_MODEL], status;

    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model(&model_enum,
                                           model_param,
                                           &sat_nom_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_MODEL` and `XP_NUM_MODEL_PARAM` constants are defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.2.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 9: Input parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
model_enum	long *	-	Sat Nom Attitude Model ID	-	Complete
model_param	double	-	Model dependant parameters	-	Complete

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Satellite Nominal Attitude Model ID: `model_enum`. See current document, table 3.
- Model dependant parameters: `model_param`. See current document, table 10

Table 10: Model parameters depending on the attitude model

Attitude Model	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)
XP_MODEL_GENERIC	[0]	First Axis enumeration value	-
	[1]	First Target enumeration value	-
	[2]	First Vector[0]	- or deg
	[3]	First Vector[1]	- or deg
	[4]	First Vector[2]	- or deg
	[5]	Second Axis enumeration value	
	[6]	Second Target enumeration value	
	[7]	Second Vector[0]	- or deg
	[8]	Second Vector[1]	- or deg
	[9]	Second Vector[2]	- or deg
XP_MODEL_ENVISAT	[0]	AOCS Cx parameter [pitch]	deg
	[1]	AOCS Cy parameter [roll]	deg
	[2]	AOCS Cz parameter [yaw]	deg
XP_MODEL_CRYOSAT	[0]	Local Normal Z Coefficient	-
XP_MODEL_ADM	[0]	Scan Angle	deg
	[1]	Scan Limit	deg
	[2]	Velocity Offset	m/s
XP_MODEL_SENTINEL1	[0]	Local Normal Coefficient	-
	[1]	Earth's angular velocity vector	rad/s

7.2.3.1 Generic Model description

The generic model builds the reference frames from the specified direction vectors.

The model parameters are:

- `first_axis`: It can be any of {`+/-XP_X_AXIS`, `+/-XP_Y_AXIS`, `+/-XP_Z_AXIS`}
- `first_target`: It can be any of {`XP_SUN_VEC`, `XP_MOON_VEC`, `XP_EARTH_VEC`, `XP_NADIR_VEC`, `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC`, `XP_EF_VEL_VEC`, `XP_INERTIAL_TARGET_VEC`, `XP_EF_TARGET_VEC`, `XP_SC_EF_VEL_VEC`, `XP_ORBIT_POLE`, `XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED`, `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED`}
- `first_vector[3]`: contains either:
 - dummies
 - [long, lat, alt] if first target = `XP_EF_TARGET_VEC`
 - [ra, decl, parallax] if first target = `XP_INERTIAL_TARGET_VEC`
 - correction coefficients if first target = `XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED`
 - rotation vector if first target = `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED`
- `second_axis`: It can be any of {`+/-XP_X_AXIS`, `+/-XP_Y_AXIS`, `+/-XP_Z_AXIS`}
- `second_target`: It can be any of {`XP_SUN_VEC`, `XP_MOON_VEC`, `XP_EARTH_VEC`, `XP_NADIR_VEC`, `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC`, `XP_EF_VEL_VEC`, `XP_INERTIAL_TARGET_VEC`, `XP_EF_TARGET_VEC`, `XP_SC_EF_VEL_VEC`, `XP_ORBIT_POLE`, `XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED`, `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED`}
- `second_vector[3]`: contains either:
 - dummies
 - [long, lat, alt] if second target= `XP_EF_TARGET_VEC`
 - [ra, decl, parallax] if second target=`XP_INERTIAL_TARGET_VEC`
 - correction coefficients if second target=`XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED`
 - rotation vector if second target = `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED`

It is necessary to define a convention for each target type (e.g, always from Satellite to XXX):

- `XP_SUN_VEC`: Unit direction vector from Satellite to Sun
- `XP_MOON_VEC`: Unit direction vector from Satellite to Moon
- `XP_EARTH_VEC`: Unit direction vector from Satellite to Earth centre (opposite to Satellite Position Vector)
- `XP_NADIR_VEC`: Unit direction vector from Satellite to Nadir point
- `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC`: Inertial Velocity vector (in TOD)
- `XP_EF_VEL_VEC`: Earth Fixed Velocity vector
- `XP_INERTIAL_TARGET_VEC`: Unit direction vector from Satellite to a target defined by a given [ra, decl, parallax]. The annual parallax is used in case we are pointing to a close object (for instance, the Moon), in order to get the distance. For stars, parallax=0 shall be used, meaning infinite distance. Units: degrees
- `XP_EF_TARGET_VEC`: Unit direction vector from Satellite to a target defined by a given [long, lat, alt]
- `XP_SC_EF_VEL_VEC`: Satellite Earth Fixed Velocity vector
- `XP_ORBIT_POLE`: Unit direction vector normal to the orbital plane (computed as the cross product of the Satellite Position vector and its Velocity vector)
- `XP_INERTIAL_POS_VEC_CORRECTED`: Unit Satellite position vector in ToD corrected by coefficients (e.g to approximate the local normal direction)
- `XP_INERTIAL_VEL_VEC_ROTATED`: Inertial Velocity vector in ToD rotated (e.g correcting for the Earth rotation)

With these parameters, the calculation is done as follows:

- Compute the unit direction vector specified by `first_target`
 - Assign the calculated first target vector to the first axis vector
- Compute the unit direction vector specified by `second_target`
 - Cross-product of the first axis vector and the second target vector
 - Assign the resulting vector to the second axis vector
 - Complete the right-handed frame

The following are some examples:

3. Sun-Fixed Reference Frame

- `model_param = {XP_X_AXIS, XP_SUN_VEC, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, XP_Z_AXIS, XP_EARTH_VEC, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0}`

Then:

- X-axis = Unit vector from Satellite to Sun (Sun Vector)
- Z-axis = Unit cross product: X-axis x (Unit vector from Satellite to Earth (Earth Vector))
- Y-axis = Z-axis x X-axis (completing the right-handed frame)

4. Yaw Steering Mode

- `model_param={-XP_Z_AXIS, XP_NADIR_VEC, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, XP_X_AXIS, XP_EF_VEL_VEC, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0}`

Then:

- Z-axis = -(Unit vector from Satellite to Nadir (Nadir Vector))
- X-axis = Unit cross product: Z-axis x (Earth-Fixed Velocity Vector)
- Y-axis = Z-axis x X-axis (completing the right-handed frame)

7.2.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_nominal_att_init_model` CFI function are:

Table 11: Output parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>sat_nom_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_sat_nom_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Satellite nominal Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.2.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 12: Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_MODEL_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.2.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 13: Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_model

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0124	0.00244	0.00292	0.00034

7.3 xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic

7.3.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_nominal_init_harmonic** CFI function initialises the satellite orbital to satellite nominal attitude mispointing angles for a given satellite with a user-provided set of values. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_nom_trans_id* output structure.

The *xp_attitude* and *xp_change_frame* functions will then compute the values as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{attitudeangle} = & \text{bias} + 1\text{stsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 1\text{stcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\ & + 2\text{ndsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 2\text{ndcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\ & + 3\text{rdsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{3 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 3\text{rdcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{3 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\ & + \dots \end{aligned}$$

7.3.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long angle_type, num_terms[3];
    long harmonic_type_pitch[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_type_roll[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_type_yaw[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC];
    double harmonic_coef_pitch[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_coef_roll[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_coef_yaw[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC];
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC], status;

    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic(&angle_type,
                                             num_terms,
                                             harmonic_type_pitch,
                                             harmonic_type_roll,
                                             harmonic_type_yaw,
                                             harmonic_coef_pitch,
```

```
        harmonic_coef_roll,  
        harmonic_coef_yaw,  
        &sat_nom_trans_id,  
        ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC` and `XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.3.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 14: Input parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>angle_type</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Type of angle	-	XP_ANGLE_TYP E_TRUE_LAT_T OD XP_ANGLE_TYP E_MEAN_LAT_T OD
<code>num_terms[3]</code>	<code>long</code>	[0]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_pitch</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_pitch</code>	-	≥ 0
		[1]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_roll</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_roll</code>	-	≥ 0
		[2]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_yaw</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_yaw</code>	-	≥ 0
<code>harmonic_type_pitch</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	
<code>harmonic_type_roll</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	-
<code>harmonic_type_yaw</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	-

Table 14: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
harmonic_coef_pitch	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the pitch angle	deg	-
harmonic_coef_roll	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the roll angle	deg	-
harmonic_coef_yaw	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the yaw angle	deg	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Angle Type: See current document, table 3.

7.3.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic CFI function are:

Table 15: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Satellite nominal Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.3.5 Example

For the satellite ERS:

pitch = -0.16725*cos(true_lat)*sin(true_lat)*2=-0.16725*sin(2*true_lat)

num_terms[0]=1

harmonic_type_pitch={-2} harmonic_coef_pitch={-0.16725}

roll = 0.05012*sin(true_lat)

num_terms[1]=1

harmonic_type_roll={-1} harmonic_coef_roll={0.05012}

yaw= 3.9163*cos(true_lat)

num_terms[2]=1

harmonic_type_yaw={+1} harmonic_coef_yaw={3.9163}

7.3.6 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 16: Error messages of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_MEMORY_ERROR	0

7.3.7 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured:

Table 17: Runtime performances of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_harmonic`

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0124	0.0026	0.0032	0.0004

7.4 xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file

7.4.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file** CFI function initialises the satellite nominal attitude angles for a given satellite reading values from the attitude file(s). The validity time or orbital range for the attitude angles can be specified by the user. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_nom_trans_id* output structure.

7.4.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xl_time_id time_id = {NULL};
    long n_files, time_init_mode, time_ref;
    char **attitude_file;
    double time0, time1;
    double val_time0, val_time1;
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_FILE], status;

    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file(&time_id, &n_files,
        &attitude_file, &time_init_mode, &time_ref, &time0, &time1,
        &val_time0, &val_time1, &sat_nom_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_FILE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.4.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 18: Input parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
time_id	xl_time_id*	-	Structure that contains the time correlations.	-	-
n_files	long *	-	Number of reference data files	-	> 0
attitude_file	char **	-	Filenames of the reference data files. In case multiple files are used, the files should be time ordered. The supported Attitude File format is the Generic Attitude File as described in [DAT_SUM].	-	-
time_init_mode	long *	-	Flag for selecting the time range of the initialisation.	-	Select either: · XP_SEL_TIME · XP_SEL_FILE
time_ref	long *	-	Time reference ID	-	Complete
time0	double*	-	If: <i>time_init_mode</i> =XP_SEL_TIME S Start of the time range defined by [time0,time1]	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
time1	double*	-	If: <i>time_init_mode</i> =XP_SEL_TIME End of the time range defined by [time0,time1]	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0] > time0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Time Reference ID: `time_ref`. See [GEN_SUM].
- Time Init Mode ID: `time_init_mode`. See current document, table 3.

7.4.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file` CFI function are:

Table 19: Output parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>val_time0</code>	<code>double*</code>	-	Validity start time of the initialization	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
<code>val_time1</code>	<code>double*</code>	-	Validity end time of the initialization	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
<code>sat_nom_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_sat_nom_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Satellite nominal Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.4.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 20: Error messages of `xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_MEMORY_ERR	0
ERR	Wrong input time reference	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_WRONG_TIME_REF_ERR	1
ERR	Error opening attitude file: %s	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_OPEN_FILES_ERR	2
ERR	Error reading generic attitude files	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_READ_ATT_FILES_ERR	3

Table 20: Error messages of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not perform a time transformation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_INIT_FILE_TIME_CONV_ERR	4

7.4.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 21: Runtime performances of xp_sat_nominal_att_init_file

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.9	1.5	2.6	0.6

7.5 xp_sat_nominal_att_close

7.5.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_close** CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the satellite nominal attitude initialization functions.

7.5.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_close** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_close(&sat_nom_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_NOM_ATT_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.5.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 22: Input parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_close` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Nom. Trans.	-	-

7.5.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_close` CFI function are:

Table 23: Output parameters of `xp_sat_nominal_att_close`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.5.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_close` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_nominal_att_close` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 24: Error messages of `xp_sat_nominal_att_close` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not close the Id. as it is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_NOMINAL_ATT_CLOSE_WRONG_ID_ERR	0

7.5.6 Runtime Performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.6 xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs

7.6.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs` CFI function returns AOCS mode used for the satellite nominal attitude initialization.

7.6.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status, aocs_model;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                         &aocs_model);
}
```

7.6.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 25: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID.	-	-

7.6.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs` CFI function are:

Table 26: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_get_aocs	long	-	Status flag	-	-
aocs_model	long	-	AOCS model	-	-

7.6.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `sat_nom_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `sat_nom_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.6.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.7 xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs

7.7.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs` CFI function changes the AOCS mode used for the satellite nominal attitude initialization.

7.7.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status, aocs_model;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs (&u sat_nom_trans_id,
                                         &u aocs_model);
}
```

7.7.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 27: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
aocs_model	long	-	AOCS model	-	-

7.7.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs` CFI function are:

Table 28: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs	long	-	Status flag	-	-

Table 28: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_aocs function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.7.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_nom_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_nom_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.7.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.8 xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param

7.8.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param` CFI function returns parameters used for the satellite nominal attitude initialization.

7.8.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_param_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                         &data);
}
```

7.8.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 29: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID.	-	-

7.8.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param` CFI function are:

Table 30: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_get_param	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_param_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.8.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `sat_nom_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `sat_nom_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.8.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.9 xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param

7.9.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param` CFI function changes the parameters used for the satellite nominal attitude initialization.

7.9.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_param_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                         &data);
}
```

7.9.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 31: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_param_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.9.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param` CFI function are:

Table 32: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_set_param	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.9.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_nom_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_nom_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.9.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.10 xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic

7.10.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic` CFI function returns harmonic data used for the satellite nominal attitude initialization.

7.10.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_harmonic_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                             &data);
}
```

7.10.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 33: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID.	-	-

7.10.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 34: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_get_harmonic	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_harmonic_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.10.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `sat_nom_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `sat_nom_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.10.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.11 xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic

7.11.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic` CFI function changes the harmonic data used for the satellite nominal attitude initialization.

7.11.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_harmonic_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                             &data);
}
```

7.11.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 35: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_harmonic_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.11.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 36: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_set_harmonic	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.11.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_nom_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_nom_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.11.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.12 xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file

7.12.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file** CFI function returns initialisation data from the satellite nominal attitude Id. when it was initialised with a file.

7.12.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_file_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                         &data);
}
```

7.12.3 Input parameters

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 37: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID.	-	-

7.12.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file** CFI function are:

Table 38: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_get_file	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_file_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.12.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_nom_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_nom_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.12.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.13 xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file

7.13.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file** CFI function changes the initialization data for the satellite nominal attitude Id, when it was initialised with a file.

7.13.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_file_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file (&sat_nom_trans_id,
                                         &data);
}
```

7.13.3 Input parameters

The **xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 39: Input parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_file_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.13.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file** CFI function are:

Table 40: Output parameters of xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_nominal_att_set_file	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id *	-	Satellite nominal transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.13.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_nom_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_nom_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.13.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.14 xp_sat_att_angle_init

7.14.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_angle_init` CFI function initialises the satellite nominal attitude to satellite attitude mis-pointing angles for a given satellite with a user-provided set of values. The initialised values will be stored in the `sat_trans_id` output structure.

7.14.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_angle_init` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    double ang[3];
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_MISP_ANGLE_INIT_DEF], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_angle_init(ang, &sat_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_ANGLE_INIT` constant is defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.14.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_angle_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 41: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_angle_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ang	double[3]	[0]	Pitch mispointing angle (Satellite Nominal Attitude Frame)	deg	If no better value, assume 0.0
		[1]	Roll mispointing angle (Satellite Nominal Attitude Frame)	deg	If no better value, assume 0.0
		[2]	Yaw mispointing angle (Satellite Nominal Attitude Frame)	deg	If no better value, assume 0.0

7.14.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_angle_init` CFI function are:

Table 42: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_angle_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.14.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_angle_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_angle_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 43: Error messages of `xp_sat_att_angle_init` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_ANGLE_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.14.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 44: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_angle_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.02	0.01	0.000	0.000

7.15 xp_sat_att_matrix_init

7.15.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_matrix_init** CFI function initialises misalignment matrix between the satellite nominal attitude frame and satellite attitude frame with a user-provided matrix. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_trans_id* output structure.

7.15.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_matrix_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    double att_matrix[3][3];
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_MATRIX_INIT], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_matrix_init_def(att_matrix,
                                        &sat_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_MATRIX_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.15.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_matrix_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 45: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_matrix_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
att_matrix	double[3][3]	all	Mispointing Matrix	-	-

7.15.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_matrix_init` CFI function are:

Table 46: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_matrix_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.15.5 Example

TBD

7.15.6 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_matrix_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_matrix_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 47: Error messages of `xp_sat_att_matrix_init` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_MATRIX_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.15.7 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 48: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_matrix_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.02	0.000	0.01	0.000

7.16 xp_sat_att_init_harmonic

7.16.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_init_harmonic** CFI function initialises the satellite nominal orbital to satellite attitude mispointing angles for a given satellite with a user-provided set of values. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_trans_id* output structure.

The *xp_attitude* and *xp_change_frame* functions will then compute the values as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{attitudeangle} = & \text{bias} + 1\text{stsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 1\text{stcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\
 & + 2\text{ndsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 2\text{ndcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\
 & + 3\text{rdsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{3 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 3\text{rdcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{3 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\
 & + \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

7.16.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_init_harmonic** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```

#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long angle_type, num_terms[3];
    long harmonic_type_pitch[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_type_roll[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_type_yaw[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC];
    double harmonic_coef_pitch[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_coef_roll[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_coef_yaw[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC];
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_init_harmonic(&angle_type, num_terms,
                                     harmonic_type_pitch,
                                     harmonic_type_roll,
                                     harmonic_type_yaw,
                                     harmonic_coef_pitch,
                                     harmonic_coef_roll,

```

```
        harmonic_coef_yaw,  
        &sat_trans_id, ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC` and `XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.16.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 49: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>angle_type</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Type of angle	-	XP_ANGLE_TYP E_TRUE_LAT_T OD XP_ANGLE_TYP E_MEAN_LAT_T OD
<code>num_terms[3]</code>	<code>long</code>	[0]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_pitch</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_pitch</code>	-	≥ 0
		[1]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_roll</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_roll</code>	-	≥ 0
		[2]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_yaw</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_yaw</code>	-	≥ 0
<code>harmonic_type_pitch</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	
<code>harmonic_type_roll</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	-
<code>harmonic_type_yaw</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	-

Table 49: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
harmonic_coef_pitch	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the pitch angle	deg	
harmonic_coef_roll	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the roll angle	deg	
harmonic_coef_yaw	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the yaw angle	deg	

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Angle Type: See current document, table 3.

7.16.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 50: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.16.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_init_harmonic` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 51: Error messages of xp_sat_att_init_harmonic function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.16.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 52: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_init_harmonic

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0124	0.0026	0.0032	0.0004

7.17 xp_sat_att_init_file

7.17.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_init_file** CFI function initialises the satellite attitude angles for a given satellite reading values from the attitude file(s). The validity time or orbital range for the attitude angles can be specified by the user. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_trans_id* output structure.

7.17.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_init_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xl_time_id time_id = {NULL};
    long n_files, time_init_mode, time_ref;
    char **attitude_file *auxiliary_file;
    double time0, time1;
    double val_time0, val_time1;
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_init_file(&time_id, &n_files,
                                attitude_file, &auxiliary_file,
                                time_init_mode, &time_ref, &time0, &time1,
                                &val_time0, &val_time1, &sat_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.17.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_init_file` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 53: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_init_file` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
time_id	xl_time_id*	-	Structure that contains the time correlations.	-	-
n_files	long *	-	Number of reference data files	-	> 0
attitude_file	char **	-	<p>Filenames of the reference data files. In case multiple files are used, the files should be time ordered.</p> <p>The supported Attitude File formats are the Generic Attitude File (described in [DAT_SUM]) and Star Tracker files.</p> <p>If multiple files are used, Generic Attitude Files and Star Tracker files cannot be given to the function as part of the same list.</p> <p>When using Star-Tracker files, the function assumes that all the input files belong to the same Star-Tracker. As a consequence of this assumption only the Star-Tracker identifier of the first file provided in the list is read. Note that the Star-Tracker identification number should be either 1, 2 or 3 (no internal check is performed)</p>	-	-
auxiliary_file	char **	-	Filename of an auxiliary file containing the Star-Tracker misalignment matrices	-	-
time_init_mode	long *	-	Flag for selecting the time range of the initialisation.	-	Select either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · XP_SEL_TIME · XP_SEL_FILE
time_ref	long *	-	Time reference ID	-	Complete
time0	double*	-	If: <code>time_init_mode=XP_SEL_TIME</code> Start of the time range defined by [time0,time1]	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
time1	double*	-	If: <code>time_init_mode=XP_SEL_TIME</code> End of the time range defined by [time0,time1]	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0] > time0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Time Reference ID: time_ref. See [GEN_SUM].
- Time Init Mode ID: time_init_mode. See current document, table 3.

7.17.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_init_file` CFI function are:

Table 54: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_init_file`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
val_time0	double*	-	Validity start time of the initialization	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
val_time1	double*	-	Validity end time of the initialization	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.17.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_init_file` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_init_file` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 55: Error messages of `xp_sat_att_init_file` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_MEMORY_ERR	0
ERR	Error opening attitude file: %s	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_OPEN_FILES_ERR	1
ERR	Error reading input star tracker files	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_READ_FILES_ERR	2
ERR	Error reading generic attitude files	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_READ_ATT_FILES_ERR	3
ERR	No data has been read from the files	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_NO_READ_DATA_ERR	4

Table 55: Error messages of xp_sat_att_init_file function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Error reading auxiliary file	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_READ_AUX_FILE_ERR	5
ERR	Wrong input time reference	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_WRONG_TIME_REF_ERR	6
ERR	Could not perform a time transformation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_TIME_REF_ERR	7
ERR	Could not find word "SPH_DESCRIPTOR" in attitude file	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_INIT_FILE_READ_STR_ID_ERR	8

7.17.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 56: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_init_file

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.9	1.5	2.6	0.6

7.18 xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init

7.18.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init** CFI function initialises the satellite attitude angles using the input quaternions, and stores the rotation matrix from the satellite-based reference frame defined by the quaternions to the satellite frame, that must be provided by the user. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_trans_id* output structure.

7.18.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long inertial_frame;
    long num_rec;
    xd_att_rec *quaternions;
    double **matrix;
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLUS_MATRIX_INIT], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init( &inertial_frame,
        &num_rec, quaternions, matrix, sat_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLUS_MATRIX_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.18.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_init_file` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 57: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>inertial_frame</code>	<code>long*</code>	-	Inertial reference frame.	-	Defined in <code>XD-Cs_enum</code>
<code>num_rec</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Number of quaternions	-	> 0
<code>quaternions</code>	<code>xd_att_rec*</code>	-	Quaternions that give the rotation from the inertial reference frame to the frame based on the satellite.	-	-
<code>matrix</code>	<code>double**</code>	-	Rotation matrix from the frame based on the satellite to the satellite frame.	-	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Inertial frame. See [DAT_SUM].

7.18.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_init_file` CFI function are:

Table 58: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>sat_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_sat_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.18.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 59: Error messages of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLU S_MATRIX_INIT_MEMORY_E RR	0

7.18.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 60: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.9	1.5	2.6	0.6

7.19 xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init

7.19.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init** CFI function initialises the satellite attitude angles using the input quaternions, and stores the rotation matrix from the satellite-based reference frame defined by the quaternions to the satellite frame, calculated with the input angles. The initialised values will be stored in the *sat_trans_id* output structure.

7.19.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long inertial_frame;
    long num_rec;
    xd_att_rec *quaternions;
    double angles[3];
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLUS_ANGLE_INIT], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init( &inertial_frame,
        &num_rec, quaternions, angles, sat_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLUS_ANGLE_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.19.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 61: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_matrix_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>inertial_frame</code>	<code>long*</code>	-	Inertial reference frame.	-	Defined in <code>XD-Cs_enum</code>
<code>num_rec</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Number of quaternions	-	> 0
<code>quaternions</code>	<code>xd_att_rec*</code>	-	Quaternions that give the rotation from the inertial reference frame to the frame based on the satellite.	-	-
<code>angles</code>	<code>double[3]</code>	-	Angles that define the rotation from the frame based on the satellite to the satellite frame.	-	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Inertial frame. See [DAT_SUM].

7.19.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init` CFI function are:

Table 62: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>sat_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_sat_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Satellite Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.19.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 63: Error messages of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLUS_ANGLE_INIT_MEMORY_ERROR	0
ERR	Error calculating rotation matrix for eurler angles	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_QUAT_PLUS_ANGLE_EULER_TO_MATRIX_ERR	1

7.19.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 64: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_quat_plus_angle_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.9	1.5	2.6	0.6

7.20 xp_sat_att_close

7.20.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_close` CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the satellite attitude initialization functions.

7.20.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_close` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_sat_att_close(&sat_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_SAT_ATT_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.20.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_sat_att_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 65: Input parameters of `xp_sat_att_close` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Trans.	-	-

7.20.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_close` CFI function are:

Table 66: Output parameters of `xp_sat_att_close`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.20.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_sat_att_close` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_sat_att_close` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 67: Error messages of `xp_sat_att_close` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not close the Id. as it is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SAT_ATT_CLOSE_WRONG_ID_ERR	0

7.20.6 Runtime Performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.21 xp_sat_att_get_angles

7.21.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_get_angles` CFI function returns angle data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.21.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_get_angles` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_angle_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_get_angles (&sat_trans_id,
                                   &data);
}
```

7.21.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_get_angles` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 68: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID.	-	-

7.21.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_get_angles` CFI function are:

Table 69: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_get_angles	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.21.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.21.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.22 xp_sat_att_set_angles

7.22.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_set_angles` CFI function changes the harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.22.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_set_angles` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_angle_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_set_angles (&sat_trans_id,
                                   &data);
}
```

7.22.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_set_angles` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 70: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.22.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_set_angles` CFI function are:

Table 71: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_set_angles	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.22.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.22.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.23 xp_sat_att_get_matrix

7.23.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_get_matrix` CFI function returns the matrix data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.23.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_get_matrix` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_matrix_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_get_matrix (&sat_trans_id,
                                   &data);
}
```

7.23.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_get_matrix` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 72: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID.	-	-

7.23.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_get_matrix` CFI function are:

Table 73: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_get_matrix	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_matrix_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.23.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.23.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.24 xp_sat_att_set_matrix

7.24.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_set_matrix` CFI function changes matrix data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.24.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_set_matrix` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_matrix_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_set_matrix (&sat_trans_id,
                                   &data);
}
```

7.24.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_set_matrix` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 74: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.24.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_set_matrix` CFI function are:

Table 75: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_set_matrix	long	-	Status flag	-	-

Table 75: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.24.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.24.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.25 xp_sat_att_get_harmonic

7.25.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_get_harmonic` CFI function returns harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.25.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_get_harmonic` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_harmonic_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_get_harmonic (&sat_trans_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.25.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_get_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 76: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID.	-	-

7.25.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_get_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 77: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_get_harmonic	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_harmonic_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.25.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.25.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 78: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_get_harmonic function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0006	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000

7.26 xp_sat_att_set_harmonic

7.26.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_set_harmonic` CFI function changes the harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.26.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_set_harmonic` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_harmonic_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_set_harmonic (&sat_trans_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.26.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_set_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 79: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_harmonic_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.26.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_set_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 80: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_set_harmonic	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.26.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.26.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 81: Runtime performances of xp_sat_att_set_harmonic function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000

7.27 xp_sat_att_get_file

7.27.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_get_file** CFI function returns satellite attitude data from the satellite attitude Id. that was initialized with a file.

7.27.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_get_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_sat_att_file_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_get_file (&sat_trans_id,
                                &data);
}
```

7.27.3 Input parameters

The **xp_sat_att_get_file** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 82: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID.	-	-

7.27.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_sat_att_get_file** CFI function are:

Table 83: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_get_file	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_sat_att_file_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.27.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.27.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.28 xp_sat_att_set_file

7.28.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_set_file** CFI function changes the initialization data in the satellite attitude Id. when it was initialised with a file.

7.28.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_set_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_sat_att_file_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_set_file (&sat_trans_id,
                                &data);
}
```

7.28.3 Input parameters

The **xp_sat_att_set_file** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 84: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_sat_att_file_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.28.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_sat_att_set_file** CFI function are:

Table 85: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_set_file	long	-	Status flag	-	-

Table 85: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.28.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.28.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.29 xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle

7.29.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle** CFI function returns satellite attitude data from the satellite attitude Id. that was initialized with quaternions and angles.

7.29.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_quat_plus_angle_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle (&sat_trans_id,
                                             &data);
}
```

7.29.3 Input parameters

The **xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 86: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID.	-	-

7.29.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle** CFI function are:

Table 87: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_angle	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_quat_plus_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.29.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.
- There was an error in the calculation of the angles from the rotation matrix.

7.29.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.30 xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle

7.30.1 Overview

The **xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle** CFI function changes the initialization data in the satellite attitude Id. when it was initialised with quaternions and angles.

7.30.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_quat_plus_angle_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle (&sat_trans_id,
                                             &data);
}
```

7.30.3 Input parameters

The **xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 88: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_quat_plus_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.30.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle** CFI function are:

Table 89: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_angle	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.30.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.
- There was an error in the calculation of the rotation matrix from angles.

7.30.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.31 xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix

7.31.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function returns satellite attitude data from the satellite attitude Id. that was initialized with quaternions and a rotation matrix.

7.31.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_quat_plus_matrix_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix (&sat_trans_id,
                                             &data);
}
```

7.31.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 90: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID.	-	-

7.31.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function are:

Table 91: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_quat_plus_matrix_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.31.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.31.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.32 xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix

7.32.1 Overview

The `xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function changes the initialization data in the satellite attitude Id. when it was initialised with quaternions and a rotation matrix.

7.32.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_sat_trans_id sat_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_quat_plus_matrix_model_str data;
    status = xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix (&sat_trans_id,
                                             &data);
}
```

7.32.3 Input parameters

The `xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 92: Input parameters of xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id *	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_quat_plus_matrix_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.32.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix` CFI function are:

Table 93: Output parameters of xp_sat_att_get_quat_plus_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_sat_att_set_quat_plus_matrix	long	-	Status flag	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Satellite transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.32.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The sat_trans_id was not initialised.
- The sat_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.32.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.33 xp_instr_att_angle_init

7.33.1 Overview

The **xp_instr_att_angle_init** CFI function initialises the instrument attitude mispointing angles for a given satellite and instrument with a user-provided set of values. The initialised values will be stored in the *instr_trans_id* output structure.

7.33.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_instr_att_angle_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    double ang[3], offset[3];
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_ANGLE_INIT], status;

    status = xp_instr_att_angle_init(ang, offset,
                                    &instr_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_ANGLE_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.33.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_instr_att_angle_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 94: Input parameters of `xp_instr_att_angle_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ang	double[3]	[0]	Pitch mispointing angle (Satellite Attitude Frame)	deg	If no better value, assume 0.0
		[1]	Roll mispointing angle (Satellite Attitude Frame)	deg	If no better value, assume 0.0
		[2]	Yaw mispointing angle (Satellite Attitude Frame)	deg	If no better value, assume 0.0
offset	double[3]	all	Instrument Frame Origin position vector (Satellite Attitude Frame)	m	-

7.33.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_angle_init` CFI function are:

Table 95: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_angle_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instrument Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.33.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_instr_att_angle_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_instr_att_angle_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 96: Error messages of xp_instr_att_angle_init function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_ANGLE_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.33.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 97: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_angle_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0098	0.0022	0.0028	0.0004

7.34 xp_instr_att_matrix_init

7.34.1 Overview

The **xp_instr_att_matrix_init** CFI function initialises the instrument attitude mispointing angles for a given satellite and instrument with a user-provided matrix. The initialised values will be stored in the *instr_trans_id* output structure.

7.34.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_instr_att_matrix_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    double att_matrix[3][3], offset[3];
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_MATRIX_INIT], status;

    status = xp_instr_att_matrix_init(att_matrix, offset,
                                     &instr_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_MATRIX_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.34.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_instr_att_matrix_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 98: Input parameters of `xp_instr_att_matrix_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>att_matrix</code>	<code>double[3][3]</code>	all	Mispointing Matrix	-	-
<code>offset</code>	<code>double[3]</code>	all	Instrument Frame Origin position vector (Satellite Attitude Frame)	m	-

7.34.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_matrix_init` CFI function are:

Table 99: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_matrix_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>instr_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_instr_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Instrument Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.34.5 Example

TBD

7.34.6 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_instr_att_matrix_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_instr_att_matrix_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 100: Error messages of xp_instr_att_matrix_init function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_MATRIX_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.34.7 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 101: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_matrix_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.02	0.000	0.010	0.000

7.35 xp_instr_att_init_harmonic

7.35.1 Overview

The **xp_instr_att_init_harmonic** CFI function initialises the instrument attitude mispointing angles for a given satellite and instrument with a user-provided set of values. The initialised values will be stored in the *instr_trans_id* output structure.

The *xp_attitude* and *xp_change_frame* functions will then compute the values as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{attitudeangle} = & \text{bias} + 1\text{stsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 1\text{stcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\ & + 2\text{ndsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 2\text{ndcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\ & + 3\text{rdsincoef} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{3 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) + 3\text{rdcoscoef} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{3 \cdot \text{angle} \cdot 2\pi}{360}\right) \\ & + \dots \end{aligned}$$

7.35.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_instr_att_init_harmonic** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long angle_type, num_terms[3];
    long harmonic_type_pitch[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_type_roll[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_type_yaw[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC];
    double harmonic_coef_pitch[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_coef_roll[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC],
        harmonic_coef_yaw[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC];
    double offset[3];
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC], status;

    status = xp_instr_att_init_harmonic(&angle_type, num_terms,
                                        harmonic_type_pitch,
                                        harmonic_type_roll,
                                        harmonic_type_yaw,
                                        harmonic_coef_pitch,
```

```
        harmonic_coef_roll,  
        harmonic_coef_yaw,  
        offset,  
        &instr_trans_id, ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC` and `XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.35.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 102: Input parameters of `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>angle_type</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Type of angle	-	XP_ANGLE_TYP E_TRUE_LAT_T OD XP_ANGLE_TYP E_MEAN_LAT_T OD
<code>num_terms[3]</code>	<code>long</code>	[0]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_pitch</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_pitch</code>	-	≥ 0
		[1]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_roll</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_roll</code>	-	≥ 0
		[2]	Number of elements used in vectors <code>harmonic_type_yaw</code> and <code>harmonic_coef_yaw</code>	-	≥ 0
<code>harmonic_type_pitch</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	
<code>harmonic_type_roll</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	-
<code>harmonic_type_yaw</code>	<code>long[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]</code>	all	Type of coefficients: =0 for the bias parameter <0 for the sinus coefficients (-n means that corresponds to the sinus coefficient of order n) >0 for the cosinus coefficients (+n means that corresponds to the cosinus coefficient of order n)	-	-

Table 102: Input parameters of `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
harmonic_coef_pitch	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the pitch angle	deg	
harmonic_coef_roll	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the roll angle	deg	
harmonic_coef_yaw	double[XP_MAX_NUM_HARMONIC]	all	Bias, sinus and cosinus coefficients for the yaw angle	deg	
offset	double[3]	all	Instrument Frame Origin position vector (Satellite Attitude Frame)	m	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Angle Type: See current document, table 3.

7.35.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 103: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instrument Transformation	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.35.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_instr_att_init_harmonic` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 104: Error messages of xp_instr_att_init_harmonic function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_INIT_HARMONIC_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.35.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 105: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_init_harmonic

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0124	0.0026	0.0032	0.0004

7.36 xp_instr_att_init_file

7.36.1 Overview

The **xp_instr_att_init_file** CFI function initialises the instrument attitude mispointing angles for a given satellite reading values from the attitude file(s). The validity time or orbital range for the attitude angles can be specified by the user. The initialised values will be kept in memory and used by other CFI functions.

7.36.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_instr_att_init_file** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xl_time_id time_id = {NULL};
    long n_files, time_init_mode, time_ref;
    char **instrument_file;
    double time0, time1;
    double val_time0, val_time1;
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE], status;

    status = xp_instr_att_init_file(&time_id,
                                   &n_files, &instrument_file,
                                   &time_init_mode, &time_ref, &time0, &time1,
                                   &val_time0, &val_time1, &instr_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.36.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_instr_att_init_file` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 106: Input parameters of `xp_instr_att_init_file` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
time_id	xl_time_id*	-	Structure that contains the time correlations.	-	-
n_files	long *	-	Number of reference data files	-	> 0
instrument_file	char **	-	Filenames of the reference data files. In case multiple files are used, the files should be time ordered. The supported Attitude File format is the Generic Attitude File as described in [DAT_SUM]	-	-
time_init_mode	long *	-	Flag for selecting the time range of the initialisation.	-	Select either: · XP_SEL_TIME · XP_SEL_FILE
time_ref	long *	-	Time reference ID	-	Complete
time0	double*	-	If: <code>time_init_mode=XP_SEL_TIME</code> Start of the time range defined by [time0,time1]	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
time1	double*	-	If: <code>time_init_mode=XP_SEL_TIME</code> End of the time range defined by [time0,time1]	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0] > time0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Time Reference ID: `time_ref`. See [GEN_SUM].
- Time Init Mode ID: `time_init_mode`. See current document, table 3.

7.36.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_init_file` CFI function are:

Table 107: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_init_file`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
val_time0	double*	-	Validity start time of the initialization	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]
val_time1	double*	-	Validity end time of the initialization	Decimal days (Processing format)	[-18262.0,36524.0]

Table 107: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_init_file`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>instr_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_instr_trans_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Instrument Transformation	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.36.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_instr_att_init_file` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_instr_att_init_file` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 108: Error messages of `xp_instr_att_init_file` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_MEMORY_ERR	0
ERR	Wrong input time reference	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_WRONG_TIME_REF_ERR	1
ERR	Error opening attitude file: %s	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_OPEN_FILES_ERR	2
ERR	Error reading generic attitude files	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_READ_ATT_FILES_ERR	3
ERR	Could not perform a time transformation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_INIT_FILE_TIME_CONV_ERR	4

7.36.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 109: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_init_file

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.9	1.5	2.6	0.6

7.37 xp_instr_att_close

7.37.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_close` CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the instrument attitude initialization functions.

7.37.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_close` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_instr_att_close(&instr_trans_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_INSTR_ATT_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.37.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_instr_att_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 110: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_close function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instr. Trans.	-	-

7.37.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_close` CFI function are:

Table 111: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_close

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.37.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_instr_att_close** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_instr_att_close** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 112: Error messages of xp_instr_att_close function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not close the Id. as it is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_INSTR_ATT_CLOS E_WRONG_ID_ERR	0

7.37.6 Runtime Performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.38 xp_instr_att_get_angles

7.38.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_get_angles` CFI function returns the angle data used for the instrument attitude initialization.

7.38.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_get_angles` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_angle_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_get_angles (&instr_trans_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.38.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_get_angles` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 113: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID.	-	-

7.38.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_get_angles` CFI function are:

Table 114: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_get_angles	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.38.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `instr_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `instr_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.38.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.39 xp_instr_att_set_angles

7.39.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_set_angles` CFI function changes the harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.39.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_set_angles` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_angle_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_set_angles (&instr_trans_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.39.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_set_angles` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 115: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.39.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_set_angles` CFI function are:

Table 116: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_angles function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_set_angles	long	-	Status flag	-	-
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.39.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The instr_trans_id was not initialised.
- The instr_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.39.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 117: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_set_angles function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000

7.40 xp_instr_att_get_matrix

7.40.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_get_matrix` CFI function returns the matrix data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.40.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_get_matrix` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_matrix_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_get_matrix (&instr_trans_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.40.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_get_matrix` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 118: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID.	-	-

7.40.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_get_matrix` CFI function are:

Table 119: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_get_matrix	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_matrix_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.40.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `instr_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `instr_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.40.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.41 xp_instr_att_set_matrix

7.41.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_set_matrix` CFI function changes matrix data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.41.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_set_matrix` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_matrix_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_set_matrix (&instr_trans_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.41.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_set_matrix` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 120: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_angle_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.41.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_set_matrix` CFI function are:

Table 121: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_matrix function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_set_matrix	long	-	Status flag	-	-

Table 121: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_set_matrix` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>instr_trans_id</code>	<code>xp_instr_trans_id *</code>	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.41.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `instr_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `instr_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.41.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.42 xp_instr_att_get_harmonic

7.42.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_get_harmonic` CFI function returns harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.42.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_get_harmonic` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_harmonic_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_get_harmonic (&instr_trans_id,
                                        &data);
}
```

7.42.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_get_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 122: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID.	-	-

7.42.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_get_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 123: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_get_harmonic	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_harmonic_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.42.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The instr_trans_id was not initialised.
- The instr_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.42.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 124: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_get_harmonic function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0006	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000

7.43 xp_instr_att_set_harmonic

7.43.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_set_harmonic` CFI function changes the harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.43.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_set_harmonic` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_harmonic_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_set_harmonic (&instr_trans_id,
                                        &data);
}
```

7.43.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_set_harmonic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 125: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_harmonic_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.43.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_set_harmonic` CFI function are:

Table 126: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_harmonic function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_set_harmonic	long	-	Status flag	-	-
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.43.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The instr_trans_id was not initialised.
- The instr_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.43.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 127: Runtime performances of xp_instr_att_set_harmonic function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000

7.44 xp_instr_att_get_file

7.44.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_get_file` CFI function returns satellite attitude data from the satellite attitude Id. that was initialized with a file.

7.44.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_get_file` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_instr_att_file_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_get_file (&instr_trans_id,
                                   &data);
}
```

7.44.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_get_file` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 128: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID.	-	-

7.44.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_get_file` CFI function are:

Table 129: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_get_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_get_file	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_instr_att_file_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.44.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `instr_trans_id` was not initialised.
- The `instr_trans_id` initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.44.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.45 xp_instr_att_set_file

7.45.1 Overview

The `xp_instr_att_set_file` CFI function changes the initialization data in the satellite attitude Id. when it was initialised with a file.

7.45.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_instr_att_set_file` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_instr_trans_id instr_trans_id;
    long status;
    xp_instr_att_file_model_str data;
    status = xp_instr_att_set_file (&instr_trans_id,
                                   &data);
}
```

7.45.3 Input parameters

The `xp_instr_att_set_file` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 130: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_instr_att_file_model_str	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.45.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_instr_att_set_file` CFI function are:

Table 131: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_instr_att_set_file	long	-	Status flag	-	-

Table 131: Output parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id *	-	Instrument transformation ID (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.45.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The instr_trans_id was not initialised.
- The instr_trans_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.45.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.46 xp_set_az_el_definition

7.46.1 Overview

The **xp_set_az_el_definition** function sets an user-defined azimuth/elevation in a satellite nominal attitude id, satellite attitude id or instrument attitude id.

7.46.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_set_az_el_definition** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    void *att_frame_id;
    xl_az_el_definition azel_def;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_SET_AZ_EL_DEFINITION];
    status = xp_set_az_el_definition (att_frame_id,
                                     &azel_def,
                                     ierr);
}
```

7.46.3 Input parameters

The **xp_set_az_el_definition** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 132: Input parameters of xp_instr_att_set_file function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
att_frame_id	void*	-	Attitude where the definition will be inserted.	-	It must be a Satellite Nominal id (xp_sat_nom_trans_id*), satellite attitude id (xp_sat_trans_id*) or instrument attitude id (xp_instr_trans_id*).
azel_def	xl_az_el_definition	-	Azimuth/elevation definition	-	-

7.46.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_set_az_el_definition` CFI function are:

Table 133: Output parameters of `xp_instr_att_set_file` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.46.5 Warnings and errors

This function returns error if the input id is not initialized, it is not of the correct type, or there is a problem with the azimuth/elevation definition introduced by the user. In table 134 are summarized the possible errors.

Table 134: Error messages of `xp_set_az_el_definition` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Argument ID is not initialized.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SET_AZ_EL_DEFINITION_NOT_INITIALIZE_ERR	0
ERR	Argument ID is not a satellite nominal, satellite or instrument attitude ID.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SET_AZ_EL_DEFINITION_NOT_ATTITUDE_ID_ERR	1
ERR	Azimuth axis are not perpendicular.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SET_AZ_EL_DEFINITION_NOT_PERPENDICULAR_AZIMUTH_AXIS_ERR	2
ERR	Elevation axis not perpendicular to azimuth plane.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SET_AZ_EL_DEFINITION_NOT_PERPENDICULAR_ELEVATION_AXIS_ERR	3

7.46.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.47 xp_run_init

7.47.1 Overview

The **xp_run_init** CFI function adds to the *run id* the *sat_nom_trans_id*, *sat_trans_id*, *instr_trans_id*, *atmos Id* and *dem Id*.

7.47.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_run_init** CFI function is the following:

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long run_id;
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_sat_trans_id      sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_instr_trans_id    instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id          atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id            dem_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_RUN_INIT], status;
    status = xp_run_init (&run_id, &sat_nom_trans_id,
                        &sat_trans_id, &instr_trans_id,
                        &atmos_id, &dem_id,
                        ierr);
}
```

7.47.3 Input parameters

The `xp_run_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 135: Input parameters of xp_run_init function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
run_id	long *	-	Run ID	-	>=0
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Nom. Trans.	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Trans.	-	-
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instr. Trans.	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-

7.47.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_run_init` CFI function are:

Table 136: Output parameters of xp_run_init function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_run_init	long	-	Status flag	-	-
run_id	long *	-	Run ID	-	>=0
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.47.5 Warnings and errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_run_init` CFI function after translating the returned extended status flag into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained translating the ex-

tended status flag returned by the `xp_run_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 137: Error messages of `xl_run_init` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Wrong input <code>run_id</code> . It is not correctly initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_RUN_INIT_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_RUN_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	1
ERR	Incompatible input Ids	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_RUN_INIT_INCONSISTENCY_ERR	2

7.47.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.48 xp_run_get_ids

7.48.1 Overview

The `xp_run_get_ids` CFI function returns the *ids* being used..

7.48.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_run_get_ids` CFI function is the following:

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long run_id;
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_sat_trans_id      sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_instr_trans_id   instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id         atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id           dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_run_get_ids (&run_id,
                   &sat_nom_trans_id,
                   &sat_trans_id,
                   &instr_trans_id,
                   &atmos_id,
                   &dem_id);
}
```

7.48.3 Input parameters

The `xp_run_get_ids` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 138: Input parameters of `xp_run_get_ids` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
run_id	long *	-	Run ID	-	>=0

7.48.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_run_get_ids` CFI function are:

Table 139: Output parameters of `xp_run_get_ids` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xl_run_get_ids	void	-	-	-	-
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Nom. Trans.	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Trans.	-	-
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instr. Trans.	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-

7.48.5 Warnings and errors

TBW

7.48.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.49 xp_run_close

7.49.1 Overview

The `xp_run_close` CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the initialization functions.

7.49.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_run_close` CFI function is the following:

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long run_id;
    xp_run_close (&run_id);
}
```

7.49.3 Input parameters

The `xp_run_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 140: Input parameters of xp_run_close function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
run_id	long *	-	Run ID	-	>=0

7.49.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_run_close` CFI function are:

Table 141: Output parameters of xp_run_close function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_run_close	void	-	-	-	-

7.49.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return errors nor warnings.

7.49.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.50 xp_attitude_init

7.50.1 Overview

The `xp_attitude_init` CFI function creates an empty *attitude Id*.

7.50.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_attitude_init` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_INIT], status;

    status = xp_attitude_init(&attitude_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_INIT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.50.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_attitude_init` CFI function has no input parameters.

7.50.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_attitude_init` CFI function are:

Table 142: Output parameters of `xp_attitude_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude.	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.50.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_attitude_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_attitude_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 143: Error messages of `xp_attitude_init` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	0

7.50.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 144: Runtime performances of `xp_attitude_init`

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.0344	0.0112	0.0106	0.0018

7.51 xp_attitude_compute

7.51.1 Overview

The **xp_attitude_compute** CFI function calculates the Attitude Frame for a given S/C state vector.

7.51.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_attitude_compute** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xl_time_id          time_id = {NULL};
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_sat_trans_id     sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_instr_trans_id  instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_attitude_id     attitude_id = {NULL};
    long time_ref, target_frame;
    double time, pos[3], vel[3], acc[3];
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE];

    status =xp_attitude_compute(&time_id,
                                &sat_nom_trans_id,
                                &sat_trans_id,
                                &instr_trans_id,
                                &attitude_id,          /* input/output */
                                &time_ref, &time, pos, vel, acc,
                                &target_frame,
                                ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_attitude_compute_run(&run_id,
                                      &attitude_id, /* input/output */
                                      &time_ref, &time, pos, vel, acc,
                                      &target_frame,
                                      ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.51.3 Input parameters

The `xp_attitude_compute` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 145: Input parameters of `xp_attitude_compute` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
time_id	xl_time_id*	-	Structure that contains the time correlations.	-	-
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Nom. Trans.	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Trans.	-	-
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instr. Trans.	-	-
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude (input/output)	-	-
time_ref	long *	-	Time reference ID	-	Complete
time	double	-	Time in Processing Format	Decimal days, MJD2000	[-18262.0,36524.0]
pos[3]	double	all	Satellite position vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
vel[3]	double	all	Satellite velocity vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-
acc[3]	double	all	Satellite acceleration vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s ²	-
target_frame	long *	-	Attitude FrameID	-	Complete

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Time Reference ID: `time_ref`. See [GEN_SUM].
- Attitude Frame ID: `attitude_frame_id`. See current document, table 3

7.51.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_attitude_compute` CFI function are:

Table 146: Output parameters of `xp_attitude_compute` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.51.5 Warnings and errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_attitude_compute` CFI function after translating the returned extended status flag into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xl_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained translating the extended status flag returned by the `xp_attitude_compute` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xl_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 147: Error messages of `xp_attitude_compute` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Time Id. not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_TIME_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Instrument Trans. Id. not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_INSTR_TRANS_STATUS_ERR	1
ERR	Satellite Att. Trans. not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_SAT_TRANS_STATUS_ERR	2
ERR	Satellite Nom. Trans not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_SAT_NOM_TRANS_STATUS_ERR	3
ERR	Attitude Id. not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong input time reference	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_WRONG_TIME_REF_ERR	5

Table 147: Error messages of xp_attitude_compute function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id is being used by another Id.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_BEING_USED_ERR	6
ERR	Could not compute orbit reference frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_ORB_REF_ERR	7
ERR	Could not calculate AOCS parameters	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_AOCS_CALC_ERR	8
ERR	Could not compute Sat. Nom. Trans frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_SAT_NOM_TRANS_ERR	9
ERR	"Could not calculate the true latitude"	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_TRUE_LAT_ERR	10
ERR	Could not calculate harmonic angles	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_HARMONIC_CALC_ERR	11
ERR	Could not compute Sat. Trans. frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_SAT_TRANS_ERR	12
ERR	Error computing direction cosine matrix from Sat. Att. to BJ2000	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_ATT_TO_J2000_ERR	13
ERR	Could not compute Instrument Trans. frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_INSTR_TRANS_ERR	14
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_COMPUTE_MEMORY_ERR	15

7.51.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 148: Runtime performances of xp_attitude_compute function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.249	0.065	0.09	0.013

7.52 xp_attitude_user_set

7.52.1 Overview

The `xp_attitude_user_set` CFI function assigns a user defined Attitude Frame to the *attitude Id*.

7.52.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_attitude_user_set` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xl_time_id          time_id = {NULL};
    xp_attitude_id     attitude_id = {NULL};
    long time_ref, target_frame;
    double time, pos[3], vel[3], acc[3];
    double matrix[3][3];
    double matrix_rate[3][3];
    double matrix_rate_rate[3][3];
    double offset[3],;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_USER_SET];

    long xp_attitude_user_set(&time_id,
                             &attitude_id,          /* input / output */
                             &time_ref, &time, pos, vel, acc,
                             &target_frame,
                             matrix, matrix_rate, matrix_rate_rate,
                             offset,
                             ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    long xp_attitude_user_set_run(&run_id,
                                  &attitude_id,          /* input / output */
                                  &time_ref, &time, pos, vel, acc,
                                  &target_frame,
                                  matrix, matrix_rate, matrix_rate_rate,
                                  offset, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_USER_SET` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.52.3 Input parameters

The `xp_attitude_user_set` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 149: Input parameters of `xp_attitude_user_set` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
time_id	xl_time_id*	-	Structure that contains the time correlations.	-	-
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude (input/output)	-	-
time_ref	long *	-	Time reference ID	-	Complete
time	double	-	Time in Processing Format	Decimal days, MJD2000	[-18262.0,36524.0]
pos[3]	double	all	Satellite position vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
vel[3]	double	all	Satellite velocity vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-
acc[3]	double	all	Satellite acceleration vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s ²	-
target_frame	long *	-	Attitude FrameID	-	Complete
matrix[3][3]	double	all	Matrix representing the transformation from ToD to target_frame	-	-
matrix_rate [3][3]	double	all	Matrix representing the transformation rate from ToD to target_frame	-	-
matrix_rate_rate [3][3]	double	all	Matrix representing the transformation rate rate from ToD to target_frame	-	-
offset[3]	double	all	Offset in the reference frame origin	m	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Time Reference ID: `time_ref`. See [GEN_SUM].
- Attitude Frame ID: `attitude_frame_id`. See current document, table 3

7.52.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_attitude_user_set` CFI function are:

Table 150: Output parameters of `xp_attitude_user_set` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.52.5 Warnings and errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_attitude_user_set` CFI function after translating the returned extended status flag into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xl_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained translating the extended status flag returned by the `xp_attitude_user_set` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xl_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 151: Error messages of `xp_attitude_user_set` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Time Id. not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_TIME_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Wrong input target frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_WRONG_TARGET_FRAME_ERR	1
ERR	Attitude Id. not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	2
ERR	Attitude Id is being used by another Id	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_BEING_USED_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute orbit reference frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_ORB_REF_ERR	4
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_USER_SET_MEMORY_ERR	5

7.52.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 152: Runtime performances of xp_attitude_user_set function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]

7.53 xp_attitude_close

7.53.1 Overview

The **xp_attitude_close** CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the Attitude functions.

7.53.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_attitude_close** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_attitude_close(&attitude_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_ATTITUDE_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.53.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_attitude_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 153: Input parameters of xp_attitude_close function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id *	-	Structure that contains the Attitude.	-	-

7.53.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_attitude_close` CFI function are:

Table 154: Output parameters of xp_attitude_close

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.53.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_attitude_close` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_attitude_close` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 155: Error messages of xp_attitude_close function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not close Attitude Id. The Attitude Id. is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATTITUDE_CLOS E_WRONG_ID_ERR	0

7.53.6 Runtime Performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.54 xp_attitude_get_id_data

7.54.1 Overview

The `xp_attitude_get_id_data` CFI function returns attitude initialization data.

7.54.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_attitude_get_id_data` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id;
    long status;
    xp_attitude_id_data data;
    status = xp_attitude_get_id_data (&attitude_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.54.3 Input parameters

The `xp_attitude_get_id_data` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 156: Input parameters of xp_attitude_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id *	-	Structure that contains the Attitude.	-	-

7.54.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_attitude_get_id_data` CFI function are:

Table 157: Output parameters of xp_attitude_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_attitude_get_id_data	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_attitude_id_data	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.54.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The attitude_id was not initialised.
- The attitude_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.54.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 158: Runtime performances of xp_attitude_get_id_data function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000

7.55 xp_attitude_set_id_data

7.55.1 Overview

The **xp_attitude_set_id_data** CFI function changes the harmonic data used for the satellite attitude initialization.

7.55.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_attitude_set_id_data** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id;
    long status;
    xp_attitude_id_data data;
    status = xp_attitude_set_id_data (&attitude_id,
                                     &data);
}
```

7.55.3 Input parameters

The **xp_attitude_set_id_data** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 159: Input parameters of xp_attitude_set_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id *	-	Structure that contains the Attitude (input / output parameter)	-	-
data	xp_attitude_id_data	-	Attitude initialization data	-	-

7.55.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_attitude_set_id_data** CFI function are:

Table 160: Output parameters of xp_attitude_set_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_attitude_set_id_data	long	-	Status flag	-	-
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id *	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input / output parameter)	-	-

7.55.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The attitude_id was not initialised.
- The attitude_id initialisation does not allow the use of this function.

7.55.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.56 xp_change_frame

7.56.1 Overview

The **xp_change_frame** CFI function changes the coordinate or attitude frame of a location or direction by keeping the location or direction in inertial space identical. Both all coordinate frames and all attitude frames are supported. When changing the frame for a location, the difference in origin of the frames is taken into account. While when changing the frame for a direction, the target is assumed to be at infinity.

7.56.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the **xp_change_frame** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long sat_id, mode_flag, frame_flag_in, frame_id_in,
        frame_flag_out, frame_id_out, time_ref;
    xl_time_id          time_id = {NULL};
    xp_sat_nom_trans_id sat_nom_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_sat_trans_id     sat_trans_id = {NULL};
    xp_instr_trans_id  instr_trans_id = {NULL};
    double time;
    double pos[3], vel[3], acc[3];
    long deriv;
    double vec_in[3], vec_rate_in[3], vec_rate_rate_in[3];
    double vec_out[3], vec_rate_out[3], vec_rate_rate_out[3];
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_CHANGE_FRAME], status;
    status = xp_change_frame (&sat_id,
                             &time_id,
                             &sat_nom_trans_id,
                             &sat_trans_id,
                             &instr_trans_id,
                             &mode_flag,
                             &frame_flag_in, &frame_id_in,
                             &frame_flag_out, &frame_id_out,
                             &time_ref, &time,
                             pos, vel, acc, &deriv,
                             vec_in, vec_rate_in, vec_rate_rate_in,
                             vec_out, vec_rate_out, vec_rate_rate_out,
                             ierr);
}
```

```
/* Or, using the run_id */  
long run_id;  
  
status = xp_change_frame_run (&run_id,  
                               &mode_flag,  
                               &frame_flag_in, &frame_id_in,  
                               &frame_flag_out, &frame_id_out,  
                               &time_ref, &time,  
                               pos, vel, acc, &deriv,  
                               vec_in, vec_rate_in, vec_rate_rate_in,  
                               vec_out, vec_rate_out, vec_rate_rate_out,  
                               ierr);  
  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_CHANGE_FRAME` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.56.3 Input parameters

The `xp_change_frame` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 161: Input parameters of xp_change_frame function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
time_id	xl_time_id*	-	Structure that contains the time correlations.	-	-
sat_nom_trans_id	xp_sat_nom_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Nom. Trans.	-	-
sat_trans_id	xp_sat_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Sat. Trans.	-	-
instr_trans_id	xp_instr_trans_id*	-	Structure that contains the Instr. Trans.	-	-
mode_flag	long *	-	Selection of location or direction calculus		Complete
frame_flag_in	long *	-	Selection of Coordinate or Attitude Frame on input		Complete
frame_id_in	long *		Coordinate Frame id or Attitude Frame id on input		Complete
frame_flag_out	long *	-	Selection of Coordinate or Attitude Frame on output		Complete
frame_id_out	long *		Coordinate Frame id or Attitude Frame id on output		Complete
time_ref	long *	-	Time reference ID	-	Complete
time	double	-	Time in Processing Format	Decimal days, MJD2000	[-18262.0,36524.0]
pos[3]	double	all	Satellite position vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
vel[3]	double	all	Satellite velocity vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-
acc[3]	double	all	Satellite acceleration vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s ²	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
vec_in[3]	double	all	Position (direction) vector (Frame in)	m or -	-
vec_rate_in[3]	double	all	Velocity (direction) vector (Frame in)	m/s or 1/s	-
vec_rate_rate_in[3]	double	all	Acceleration (direction) vector (Frame in)	m/s ² or 1/s ²	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Time Reference ID: `time_ref`. See [GEN_SUM].
- Selection of location or direction calculus: `mode_flag`. See current document, table 3.
- Selection of Coordinate or Attitude Frame: `frame_flag`. See current document, table 3

7.56.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_change_frame` CFI function are

Table 162: Output parameters of `xp_change_frame` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>vec_out[3]</code>	double	all	Position (direction) vector (Frame out)	m or -	-
<code>vec_rate_out[3]</code>	double	all	Velocity (direction) vector (Frame out)	m/s or 1/s	-
<code>vec_rate_rate_out[3]</code>	double	all	Acceleration (direction) vector (Frame out)	m/s ² or 1/s ²	-
<code>ierr</code>	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.56.5 Warnings and errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_change_frame` CFI function after translating the returned extended status flag into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained translating the extended status flag returned by the `xp_change_frame` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 163: Error messages of `xp_change_frame` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not initialize the attitude	No calculation performed	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_ATTITUDE_INIT_ERR	0
ERR	Frame input flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_INPUT_FRAME_ERR	1
ERR	Frame output flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_OUTPUT_FRAME_ERR	2
ERR	Error calling <code>xl_change_cart_cs</code>	No calculation performed	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_CHANGE_CART_CS_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the attitude	No calculation performed	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_ATTITUDE_COMP_ERR	4

Table 163: Error messages of xp_change_frame function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	The Attitude Id could not be closed	No calculation performed	XP_CHANGE_FRAME_ATTITUDE_CLOSE_ERROR	5

7.56.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Two runtime figures are provided, one with fixed inputs, i.e. the function has been called several times with the same position, velocity and acceleration vectors, but modifying the other input parameters; and a second one with random inputs, i.e all the inputs have been modified from call to call and the average time has been taken.

Table 164: Runtime performances of xp_change_frame function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.333	0.088	0.117	0.018

7.57 xp_atmos_init

7.57.1 Overview

The `xp_atmos_init` CFI function initialises the atmospheric model for a given satellite. The initialised values will be stored in the `atmos_id` output structure.

7.57.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_atmos_init` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long atmos_mode, atmos_model;
    char atmos_file[XL_MAX_STR];
    xp_atmos_id atmos_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_ATMOS_INIT], status;

    status = xp_atmos_init(&atmos_mode, &atmos_model, atmos_file,
                          &atmos_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_ATMOS_INIT` constant is defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.57.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_atmos_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 165: Input parameters of `xp_atmos_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>atmos_mode</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Atmosphere initialization mode	-	Complete
<code>atmos_model</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Atmospheric model (to be used when the <code>XP_COMPLEX_INIT</code> mode is selected)	-	Complete
<code>atmos_file</code>	<code>char[]</code>	-	File used for atmosphere initialization	-	Complete

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Atmosphere Initialization Mode: `atmos_mode`. See current document, table 3.
- Atmosphere Model: `atmos_model`. See current document, table 3.

7.57.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_atmos_init` CFI function are:

Table 166: Output parameters of `xp_atmos_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>atmos_id</code>	<code>xp_atmos_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
<code>ierr</code>	<code>long</code>	-	Error vector	-	-

7.57.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_atmos_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the `EXPLORER_POINTING` software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_atmos_init` function by calling the function of the `EXPLORER_POINTING` software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 167: Error messages of xp_atmos_init function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Atmosphere Mode ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATMOS_INIT_MODE_ID_ERR	0
ERR	Atmosphere Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATMOS_INIT_MODEL_ID_ERR	1
ERR	Atmosphere initialization file could not be opened	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATMOS_INIT_FILE_NOT_OPEN_ERR	2
ERR	Unable to store atmosphere initialization file (not enough memory)	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATMOS_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	3
ERR	Error while reading atmosphere initialization file	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATMOS_INIT_FILE_READING_ERR	4

7.57.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 168: Runtime performances of xp_atmos_init

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
17.6	4.18	6.5	0.74

7.58 xp_atmos_close

7.58.1 Overview

The **xp_atmos_close** CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the **xp_atmos_init** functions.

7.58.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_atmos_close** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_atmos_id atmos_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_ATMOS_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_atmos_close(&atmos_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_ATMOS_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.58.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_atmos_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 169: Input parameters of `xp_atmos_close` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-

7.58.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_atmos_close` CFI function are:

Table 170: Output parameters of `xp_atmos_close`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.58.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_atmos_close` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_atmos_close` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 171: Error messages of `xp_atmos_close` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not close the Atmos. Id. as it is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_ATMOS_CLOSE_WRONG_ID_ERR	0

7.58.6 Runtime Performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.59 xp_atmos_get_id_data

7.59.1 Overview

The `xp_atmos_get_id_data` CFI function returns atmospheric initialization data.

7.59.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_atmos_get_id_data` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_atmos_id atmos_id;
    long status;
    xp_atmos_id_data data;
    status = xp_atmos_get_id_data (&atmos_id, &data);
}
```

7.59.3 Input parameters

The `xp_atmos_get_id_data` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 172: Input parameters of xp_atmos_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id *	-	Atmospheric Id.	-	-

7.59.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_atmos_get_id_data` CFI function are:

Table 173: Output parameters of xp_atmos_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_atmos_get_id_data	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_atmos_id_data	-	Atmospheric initialization data	-	-

7.59.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The `atmos_id` was not initialised.

7.59.6 Runtime performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.60 xp_dem_init

7.60.1 Overview

The **xp_dem_init** CFI function initializes the digital elevation model (DEM). The DEM is initialized using the DEM configuration file (see [DAT_SUM]) which contains some characteristics that can be configured. Note however that the DEM version (1 or 2) is automatically detected (See [MCD] for further details about the DEM models).

Finally the initialisation values will be stored in the *dem_id* output structure.

7.60.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_dem_init** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long mode, model;
    char dem_file[XL_MAX_STR];
    xp_dem_id dem_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_DEM_INIT], status;

    status = xp_dem_init(&mode, &model, dem_file, &dem_id, ierr);
}
```

The XP_NUM_ERR_DEM_INIT constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.60.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_dem_init` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 174: Input parameters of `xp_dem_init` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
mode	long *	-	Digital Elevation Model initialization mode	-	Complete
model	long *	-	Digital Elevation Model initialization model (dummy in current implementation)	-	Complete
dem_file	char[]	-	File used for DEM initialization (See DEM Configuration file in [DAT_SUM])	-	Complete

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- DEM Initialization Mode: mode. See current document, table 3.

7.60.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_dem_init` CFI function are:

Table 175: Output parameters of `xp_dem_init`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialization.	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.60.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_dem_init` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_dem_init` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 176: Error messages of xp_dem_init function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	DEM Mode ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_INIT_MODE_ID_ERR	0
ERR	DEM Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_INIT_MODEL_ID_ERR	1
ERR	DEM initialization file could not be opened	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_INIT_FILE_NOT_OPEN_ERR	2
ERR	Unable to store DEM initialization file (not enough memory)	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_INIT_MEMORY_ERR	3
ERR	Error while reading DEM initialization file	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_INIT_FILE_READING_ERR	4

7.60.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured. The runtime has been measured for a loop of calls to **xp_dem_init** and **xp_dem_close**.

Table 177: Runtime performances of xp_dem_init+xp_dem_close

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
4.8	3.1	8.2	5.0

7.61 xp_dem_close

7.61.1 Overview

The `xp_dem_close` CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the `xp_dem_init` functions.

7.61.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_dem_close` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_dem_id dem_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_DEM_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_dem_close(&dem_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_DEM_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.61.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_dem_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 178: Input parameters of xp_dem_close function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-

7.61.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_dem_close` CFI function are:

Table 179: Output parameters of xp_dem_close

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.61.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_dem_close** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_dem_close** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 180: Error messages of xp_dem_close function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Could not close the Dem. Id. as it is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_CLOSE_WRONG_ID_ERR	0

7.61.6 Runtime Performances

The runtime performances for **xp_dem_close** has been measured together with **xp_dem_init**. See **table 144** for further details.

7.62 xp_dem_compute

7.62.1 Overview

The **xp_dem_compute** CFI function compute the altitude over the sea level for a point in the Earth. The altitude is calculated from the altitudes read from a digital elevation model (DEM).

7.62.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_dem_compute** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_dem_id dem_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_DEM_COMPUTE], status;
    double lon, lat, alt;
    status = xp_dem_compute(&dem_id, &lon, &lat, &alt, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_DEM_COMPUTE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.62.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_dem_compute` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 181: Input parameters of `xp_dem_compute` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
lon	double	-	Input longitude	degrees	[0, 360)
lat	double	-	Input latitude	degrees	[0, 360)

7.62.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_dem_compute` CFI function are:

Table 182: Output parameters of `xp_dem_compute`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
alt	double	-	Altitude	meters	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.62.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_dem_compute` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_dem_compute` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 183: Error messages of `xp_dem_compute` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Error getting cell altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_DEM_COMPUTE_GET_CELL_ERR	0

7.62.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 184: Runtime performances of xp_dem_compute

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.0	0.5	1.5	2.0

7.63 xp_dem_get_id_data

7.63.1 Overview

The `xp_dem_get_id_data` CFI function returns DEM initialization data.

7.63.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_dem_get_id_data` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_dem_id dem_id;
    long status;
    xp_dem_id_data data;
    status = xp_dem_get_id_data (&dem_id, &data);
}
```

7.63.3 Input parameters

The `xp_dem_get_id_data` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 185: Input parameters of xp_dem_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
dem_id	xp_dem_id *	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-

7.63.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_dem_get_id_data` CFI function are:

Table 186: Output parameters of xp_dem_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_dem_get_id_data	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_dem_id_data	-	DEM initialization data	-	-

7.63.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The dem_id was not initialised.

7.63.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 187: Runtime performances of xp_dem_get_id_data function

Ultra Sparc II-400 [ms]
TBD

7.64 xp_target_inter

7.64.1 Overview

The **xp_target_inter** CFI function computes the first or the second intersection point of the line of sight from the satellite (defined by an elevation and an azimuth angle expressed in the selected Attitude Frame) with a surface located at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth.

7.64.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_inter** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, inter_flag, iray;
    double los_az, los_el, geod_alt, los_az_rate, los_el_rate, freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_INTER], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_inter(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &atmos_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, &inter_flag, &los_az, &los_el, &geod_alt,
        &los_az_rate, &los_el_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_inter_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &inter_flag, &los_az, &los_el, &geod_alt,
        &los_az_rate, &los_el_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
```

```
        &target_id, ierr);  
  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_INTER` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.64.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_inter` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 188: Input parameters of `xp_target_inter` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
inter_flag	long *	-	Flag for first or second intersection point selection	-	Allowed values: (1) XP_INTER_1ST (2) XP_INTER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
los_el	double *	-	Elevation of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
geod_alt	double *	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
los_el_rate	double *	-	Elevation-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: (0) XP_NO_REF (1) XP_STD_REF (2) XP_USER_REF
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Intersection flag: `inter_flag`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.64.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_inter** CFI function are:

Table 189: Output parameters of xp_target_inter

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.64.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_inter** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_inter** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 190: Error messages of xp_target_inter function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Intersection flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_INTER_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_FREQ_ERR	2
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	3
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	4
ERR	Time reference ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_TIME_REF_ERR	5

Table 190: Error messages of xp_target_inter function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_IRAY_ID_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	9
ERR	Invalid LOS Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_LOS_ELEVATION_ERR	10
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	11
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_MEMORY_ERR	12
ERR	Internal computation error # 3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_INITIAL_LOOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ERR	13
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	14
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	15
ERR	Internal computation error # 4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	16
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_INVALID_SV_WARN	23
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_INTER_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	24

7.64.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 191: Runtime performances of xp_target_inter

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.607	0.178	0.718	0.066

7.65 xp_target_ground_range

7.65.1 Overview

The **xp_target_ground_range** CFI function computes the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth, that lays on the plane defined by the satellite position, the nadir and a reference point, and that is at a certain distance or ground range measured along that surface from that reference point.

This reference point is calculated being the intersection of the previous surface with the line of sight defined by an elevation and azimuth angle in the selected Attitude Frame.

7.65.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_ground_range** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv;
    double los_az, los_el, geod_alt, distance;
    double los_az_rate, los_el_rate;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_GROUND_RANGE], status,
        num_user_target, num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_ground_range(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, &los_az,
        &los_el, &geod_alt, &distance, &los_az_rate,
        &los_el_rate, &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_ground_range_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &los_az,
```

```
        &los_el, &geod_alt, &distance, &los_az_rate,  
        &los_el_rate, &num_user_target, &num_los_target,  
        &target_id, ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_GROUND_RANGE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.65.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_ground_range` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 192: Input parameters of `xp_target_ground_range` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
los_el	double *	-	Elevation of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
geod_alt	double *	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth (Earth fixed CS)	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
distance	double *	-	Distance or ground range to the reference point, positive from nadir in the azimuth direction (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
los_el_rate	double *	-	Elevation-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.

7.65.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_ground_range` CFI function are:

Table 193: Output parameters of `xp_target_ground_range`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.65.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_ground_range` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_ground_range` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 194: Error messages of `xp_target_ground_range` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Time reference ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_TIME_REF_ERR	1
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	3
ERR	Invalid LOS Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_LOS_ELEVATION_ERR	4

Table 194: Error messages of xp_target_ground_range function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	5
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_INVALID_SV_ERR	6
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_MEMORY_ERR	7
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_INITIAL_LOOK_DIRECTION_PLANE_ERR	8
ERR	Time reference is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	9
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	10
ERR	Internal computation error #4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	11
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_GR_RANGE_INVALID_SV_WARN	18

7.65.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 195: Runtime performances of xp_target_ground_range

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.14	0.33	0.31	0.077

7.66 xp_target_incidence_angle

7.66.1 Overview

The **xp_target_incidence_angle** CFI function computes the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth and that is seen from the satellite on a line of sight that forms a certain azimuth angle in the selected Attitude Frame and that intersects that surface with a certain incidence angle.

7.66.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_incidence_angle** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id, deriv;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    double los_az, inc_angle, geod_alt, los_az_rate;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_INCIDENCE_ANGLE], status,
        num_user_target, num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_incidence_angle(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id, &dem_id,
        &deriv, &los_az,
        &inc_angle, &geod_alt, &los_az_rate,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_incidence_angle_run(&run_id, &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &los_az,
        &inc_angle, &geod_alt, &los_az_rate,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_INCIDENCE_ANGLE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.66.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_incidence_angle` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 196: Input parameters of `xp_target_incidence_angle` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
inc_angle	double *	-	Incidence angle of the LOS (Earth fixed CS)	deg	≥ 0 ≤ 90
geod_alt	double *	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth (Earth fixed CS)	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: deriv. See current document, table 3.

7.66.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_incidence_angle** CFI function are:

Table 197: Output parameters of xp_target_incidence_angle

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.66.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_incidence_angle** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_incidence_angle** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 198: Error messages of xp_target_incidence_angle function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid Incidence Angle	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_INC_ANGLE_ERR	3
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	4

Table 198: Error messages of xp_target_incidence_angle function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_INVALID_SV_ERR	5
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_MEMORY_ERR	6
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_INITIAL_LOOK_DIRECTION_PLANE_ERR	7
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	8
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	9
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_INC_ANGLE_INVALID_SV_WARN	11

7.66.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 199: Runtime performances of xp_target_incidence_angle

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.35	0.46	0.64	0.11

7.67 xp_target_range

7.67.1 Overview

The **xp_target_range** CFI function computes the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth, that is seen from the satellite on a line of sight that forms a certain azimuth angle in the selected Attitude Frame, and that is at a certain range or slant-range from the satellite.

7.67.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_range** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv;
    double los_az, range, geod_alt, los_az_rate, range_rate;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_RANGE], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_range(&sat_id, &attitude_id, &dem_id,
        &deriv, &los_az, &range,
        &geod_alt, &los_az_rate, &range_rate,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_range_run(&run_id, &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &los_az, &range,
        &geod_alt, &los_az_rate, &range_rate,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_RANGE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.67.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_range` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 200: Input parameters of `xp_target_range` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
range	double *	-	Range to the satellite (Earth fixed CS)	m	> 0
geod_alt	double *	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
range_rate	double *	-	Range-rate to the satellite (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.

7.67.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_range** CFI function are:

Table 201: Output parameters of xp_target_range

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.67.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_range** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_range** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 202: Error messages of xp_target_range function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERROR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_DERIV_FLAG_ERROR	1
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERROR	2
ERR	Invalid Range	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RANGE_ERROR	3
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERROR	4
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_INVALID_SV_ERROR	5

Table 202: Error messages of xp_target_range function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_MEMORY_ERR	6
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_INITIAL_LOOK_DIRECTION_PLANE_ERR	7
ERR	Could not perform a time transformation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_TIME_TRANSFORMATION_ERR	8
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	9
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_INVALID_SV_WARN	11

7.67.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 203: Runtime performances of xp_target_range

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.614	0.212	0.178	0.033

7.68 xp_target_range_rate

7.68.1 Overview

The **xp_target_range_rate** CFI function computes the location of a point that is placed on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth, that is at a certain range from the satellite, and whose associated Earth-fixed target has a certain range-rate value.

7.68.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_range_rate** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv;
    double ef_range_rate, range, geod_alt;
    double ef_range_rate_rate, range_rate;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_RANGE_RATE], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_range_rate(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, &ef_range_rate, &range,
        &geod_alt, &ef_range_rate_rate, &range_rate,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target, &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_range_rate_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &ef_range_rate, &range,
        &geod_alt, &ef_range_rate_rate, &range_rate,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target, &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_RANGE_RATE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.68.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_range_rate` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 204: Input parameters of `xp_target_range_rate` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>sat_id</code>	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
<code>attitude_id</code>	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
<code>dem_id</code>	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
<code>attitude_frame_id</code>	long *	-	Attitude Frame ID	-	Complete
<code>deriv</code>	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
<code>ef_range_rate</code>	double *	-	Range-rate of the related Earth-fixed target (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-
<code>range</code>	double *	-	Range or slant-range from target to satellite (Earth fixed CS)	m	> 0
<code>geod_alt</code>	double *	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth	m	>= -b _{WGS}
<code>ef_range_rate_rate</code>	double *	-	Range-rate-rate of the related Earth-fixed target (Earth fixed CS)	m/s ²	-
<code>range_rate</code>	double *	-	Range-rate from target to satellite (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.

7.68.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_range_rate** CFI function are:

Table 205: Output parameters of xp_target_range_rate

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.68.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_range_rate** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_range_rate** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 206: Error messages of xp_target_range_rate function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid Range	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_RANGE_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	3
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_INVALID_SV_ERR	4

Table 206: Error messages of xp_target_range_rate function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_MEMORY_ERR	5
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	6
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_INITIAL_LOOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ERR	7
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	8
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_RANGE_RATE_INVALID_SV_WARN	9

7.68.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 207: Runtime performances of xp_target_range_rate

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.56	0.17	0.20	0.04

7.69 xp_target_tangent

7.69.1 Overview

The **xp_target_tangent** CFI function computes the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight defined by an elevation and azimuth angles expressed in the selected Attitude Frame.

7.69.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_tangent** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double los_az, los_el, los_az_rate, los_el_rate, freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TANGENT], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_tangent(&sat_id, &attitude_id,
                               &atmos_id,&dem_id,
                               &deriv, &los_az, &los_el,
                               &los_az_rate, &los_el_rate, &iray, &freq,
                               &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                               &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_tangent_run(&run_id, &attitude_id,
                                   &deriv, &los_az, &los_el,
                                   &los_az_rate, &los_el_rate, &iray, &freq,
                                   &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                                   &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TANGENT` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.69.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_tangent` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 208: Input parameters of `xp_target_tangent` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
los_el	double *	-	Elevation of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
los_el_rate	double *	-	Elevation-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: All (see table 3)
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.69.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_tangent** CFI function are:

Table 209: Output parameters of xp_target_tangent

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.69.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_tangent** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_tangent** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 210: Error messages of xp_target_tangent function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERROR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_DERIV_FLAG_ERROR	1
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERROR	2
ERR	Invalid LOS Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_LOS_ELEVATION_ERROR	3
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_IRAY_ID_ERROR	4
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_FREQ_ERROR	5

Table 210: Error messages of xp_target_tangent function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	6
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_MEMORY_ERR	9
ERR	Internal computation error # 3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_INITIAL_LOOK_DIRECTION_PLANE_ERR	10
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	11
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	12
ERR	Tangent point is behind looking direction	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_TG_PT_BEHIND_LOOK_DIR_ERR	13
ERR	Internal computation error # 4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	14
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_INVALID_SV_WARN	15
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	16
WARN	Tangent point latitude is outside the selected corrective function latitude band	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_TANGENT_PRED_WRONG_LAT_WARN	17

7.69.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 211: Runtime performances of xp_target_tangent

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.62	0.21	0.77	0.079

7.70 xp_target_altitude

7.70.1 Overview

The **xp_target_altitude** CFI function computes the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on a surface at a certain geodetic altitude over the Earth and that is on a line of sight that forms a certain azimuth angle in the selected Attitude Frame.

7.70.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_altitude** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double los_az, geod_alt, los_az_rate, freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_ALTITUDE], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_altitude(sat_id, &attitude_id,
        &atmos_id, &dem_id,
        &deriv, &los_az, &geod_alt,
        &los_az_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_altitude_run(run_id, &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &los_az, &geod_alt,
        &los_az_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_ALTITUDE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.70.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_altitude` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 212: Input parameters of `xp_target_altitude` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
geod_alt	double *	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: All (see table 3)
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.70.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_altitude** CFI function are:

Table 213: Output parameters of xp_target_altitude

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.70.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_altitude** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_altitude** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 214: Error messages of xp_target_altitude function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	3
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_IRRAY_ID_ERR	4
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_FREQUENCY_ERR	5
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	6

Table 214: Error messages of xp_target_altitude function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_MEMORY_ERR	9
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	10
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_INITIAL_LOOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ERR	11
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	12
ERR	Internal computation error #4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	13
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_TARGET_ALT_INVALID_SV_WARN	14
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	15
WARN	Tangent point latitude is outside the selected corrective function latitude band	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_ALT_PRED_WRONG_LAT_WARN	16

7.70.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 215: Runtime performances of xp_target_altitude

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.56	0.22	0.84	0.08

7.71 xp_target_star

7.71.1 Overview

The **xp_target_star** CFI function computes the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight that points to a star defined by its right ascension and declination coordinates.

7.71.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_star** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double star_ra, star_dec, star_ra_rate, star_dec_rate, freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_STAR], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_star(&sat_id, &attitude_id,
        &atmos_id, &dem_id,
        &deriv, &star_ra, star_dec,
        &&star_ra_rate, &star_dec_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_star_run(&run_id, &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &star_ra, star_dec,
        &&star_ra_rate, &star_dec_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_STAR` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.71.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_star` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 216: Input parameters of `xp_target_star` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
star_ra	double *	-	Right ascension of the star (True of Date CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
star_dec	double *	-	Declination of the star (True of Date CS)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
star_ra_rate	double *	-	Right ascension rate of the star (True of Date CS)	deg/s	-
star_dec_rate	double *	-	Declination rate of the star (True of Date CS)	deg/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: All (see table 3)
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.71.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_star** CFI function are:

Table 217: Output parameters of xp_target_star

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.71.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_star** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_star** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 218: Error messages of xp_target_star function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid Right Ascension of the star	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_RA_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid Declination of the star	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_DEC_ERR	3
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_RAY_ID_ERR	4
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_FREQ_REQ_ERR	5
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	6

Table 218: Error messages of xp_target_star function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIBLE_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_MEMORY_ERR	9
ERR	Internal computation error # 3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_INITIAL_LOOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ERR	10
ERR	Time reference ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	11
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	12
ERR	Tangent point is behind looking direction	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_TG_PT_BEHIND_LOOK_DIR_ERR	13
ERR	Internal computation error # 4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	14
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_INVALID_SV_WARN	15
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	16
WARN	Tangent point latitude is outside the selected corrective function latitude band	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_STAR_PRED_WRONG_LAT_WARN	17

7.71.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 219: Runtime performances of xp_target_star

Ultra Sparc II-400 [ms]
0.750

7.72 xp_target_station

7.72.1 Overview

The **xp_target_station** CFI function computes the most relevant observation parameters of the link between the satellite and a ground station.

7.72.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_station** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv;
    double geoc_long, geod_lat, geod_alt, min_link_el;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_STATION], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_station(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id, &dem_id,
        &deriv, &geoc_long, &geod_lat,
        &geod_alt, &min_link_el,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_station_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &geoc_long, &geod_lat,
        &geod_alt, &min_link_el,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_STATION` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.72.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_station` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 220: Input parameters of `xp_target_station` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
geoc_long	double *	-	GS geocentric longitude (Earth fixed CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
geod_lat	double *	-	GS geodetic latitude (Earth fixed CS)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
geod_alt	double *	-	GS geodetic altitude (Earth fixed CS)	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
min_link_el	double *	-	GS minimum link elevation (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.

7.72.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_station** CFI function are:

Table 221: Output parameters of xp_target_station

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.72.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_station** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_station** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 222: Error messages of xp_target_station function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERROR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_DERIV_FLAG_ERROR	1
ERR	Invalid GS Geocentric Longitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_GEOC_LONG_ERROR	2
ERR	Invalid GS Geodetic Latitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_GEOD_LAT_ERROR	3
ERR	Invalid GS Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERROR	4
ERR	Invalid GS Minimum Link Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_MIN_LINK_EL_ERROR	5
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_INVALID_SV_ERROR	6

Table 222: Error messages of xp_target_station function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_MEMORY_ERR	7
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_STAVIS_COMP_FAILED_ERR	8
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_STATION_INVALID_SV_WARN	17

7.72.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 223: Runtime performances of xp_target_station

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.19	0.056	0.07	0.012

7.73 xp_target_drs

7.73.1 Overview

The `xp_target_drs` CFI function computes the most relevant observation parameters of the link between the satellite and a Data Relay Satellite (DRS).

7.73.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_target_drs` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv;
    double drs_pos[3], drs_vel[3];
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_DRS], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_drs(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, &drs_pos, &drs_vel,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_drs_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &drs_pos, &drs_vel,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_DRS` constant is defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.73.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_drs` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 224: Input parameters of `xp_target_drs` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
drs_pos	double[3]	[0-2]	DRS position vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
drs_vel	double[3]	[0-2]	DRS velocity vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: deriv. See current document, table 3.

7.73.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_drs` CFI function are:

Table 225: Output parameters of `xp_target_drs`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	≥ 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	≥ 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.73.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_drs** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_drs** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 226: Error messages of xp_target_drs function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_INVALID_SV_ERR	2
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_MEMORY_ERR	3
ERR	Input DRS state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_INVALID_DRS_SV_ERR	4
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_DRSVIS_COMP_FAILED_ERR	5
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_INVALID_SV_WARN	6
WARN	Input DRS state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_INVALID_DRS_SV_WARN	7
WARN	Path from Satellite to DRS occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_NEGATIVE_TANG_DRS_ALT_WARN	8
WARN	Internal computation warning # 1	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_NEGATIVE_TANG_SUN_ALT_WARN	9
WARN	Internal computation warning # 2	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_TANGENT_DRS_NOT_VALID_WARN	10
WARN	Internal computation warning # 3	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_DRS_TANGENT_SUN_NOT_VALID_WARN	11

7.73.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 227: Runtime performances of xp_target_drs

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.58	0.18	0.23	0.047

7.74 xp_target_generic

7.74.1 Overview

The **xp_target_generic** CFI function allows the user to provide the target location (position and velocity) and later calculate extra results from it.

7.74.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_generic** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv;
    double targ_pos[3], targ_vel[3], targ_acc[3];
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_GENERIC], status, num_user_target,
        num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_generic(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, targ_pos, targ_vel, targ_acc,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_generic_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, targ_pos, targ_vel, targ_acc,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_GENERIC` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.74.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_generic` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 228: Input parameters of `xp_target_generic` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id *	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
targ_pos	double[3]	[0-2]	Target position vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
targ_vel	double[3]	[0-2]	Target velocity vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-
targ_acc	double[3]	[0-2]	Target acceleration vector (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s ²	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: deriv. See current document, table 3.

7.74.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_generic` CFI function are:

Table 229: Output parameters of `xp_target_generic`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.74.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_generic** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_generic** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 230: Error messages of xp_target_generic function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GENERIC_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GENERIC_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GENERIC_INVALID_SV_ERR	2
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GENERIC_MEMORY_ERR	3
ERR	Internal computation error # 3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_GENERIC_INITIAL_LOOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ERR	4
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_GENERIC_INVALID_SV_WARN	5

7.74.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 231: Runtime performances of xp_target_generic

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.096	0.035	0.041	0.007

7.75 xp_target_reflected

7.75.1 Overview

The **xp_target_reflected** CFI function allows the user to compute, from S/C position and attitude, and emitting source position, the point of reflection from the source towards the SC at a certain geodetic altitude.

7.75.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_reflected** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id, deriv, source_type;
    long          status, num_user_target, num_los_target;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    double        geod_alt, deflection_north, deflection_east,
                 source_param[XP_NUM_SOURCE_PARAM];
    long          ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_REFLECTED]

    status = xp_target_reflected( &sat_id, &attitude_id,
                                   &deriv, &geod_alt,
                                   &deflection_north, &deflection_east,
                                   &source_type, source_param,
                                   /* outputs */
                                   &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                                   &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;
    status = xp_target_reflected_run( &run_id,
                                       &attitude_id, &deriv, &geod_alt,
                                       &deflection_north, &deflection_east,
                                       &source_type, source_param,
                                       /* outputs */
                                       &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                                       &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_GENERIC` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.75.3 Input Parameters

The **xp_target_reflected** CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 232: Input parameters of xp_target_reflected function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
geod_lat	double *	-	GS geodetic latitude (Earth fixed CS)	deg	>= -90 <= 90
deflection_north	double *	-	North-South component of the vertical deflection	deg	>= -90 <= 90
deflection_east	double *	-	East-West component of the vertical deflection	deg	>= -90 <= 90
source_type	long *	-	The type of source	-	Allowed values: XP_SOURCE_STAR XP_SOURCE_SUN XP_SOURCE_MOON XP_SOURCE_GENERIC
source param	double[XP_NUMBER_OF_SOURCE_PARAMS]	[0-5]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> if source_type is XP_SRC_STAR is selected, source_param = [ra (deg), dec (deg), parallax, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0], i.e. star coordinates in BM2000 CS. if source_type is XP_SOURCE_GENERIC source_param = [x, y, z, vx,vy,vz] position and velocity in EF else dummy values. 	Right ascension and declination in degrees. Position vector in meters, velocity in meters/second	-

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: deriv. See current document, table 3.
- Source Identification: source_type. See current document, table 3.

7.75.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_target_reflected** CFI function are:

Table 233: Output parameters of *xp_target_reflected*

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.75.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_reflected** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_reflected** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 234: Error messages of *xp_target_reflected* function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERROR	0
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_star	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_STAR_ERROR	1
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_tangent_sun	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_TG_SUN_ERROR	2
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_tangent_moon	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_TG_MOON_ERROR	3
ERR	Error when calling xl_change_cart_cs	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_CHANGE_CS_ERROR	4
ERR	Could not get direction pointing	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_DIR_POINT_ERROR	5
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_tangent	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_TG_ERROR	6

Table 234: Error messages of xp_target_reflected function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Wrong input parameter "source_type"	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_WRONG_SRC_TYPE_ERR	7
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_extra_main	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TGT_EXTRA_MAIN_ERR	8
ERR	Target tangent altitude is less than the requested altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_WRONG_ALTITUDE_ERR	9
ERR	Could not get cartesian coordinates for the star	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_RADEC_TO_CART_ERR	10
ERR	Could not get the Sun coordinates	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_SUN_ERR	11
ERR	Could not get the Moon coordinates	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_MOON_ERR	12
ERR	Iteration did not converge. Impossible to find the deflection point	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_ITER_ERR	13
ERR	Could not compute GPM attitude frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_SAT_NOM_ATT_INIT_ERR	14
ERR	Could not initialise the attitude frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_ATT_INIT_ERR	15
ERR	Could not compute the attitude frame	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_ATT_COMPUTE_ERR	16
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_extra_specular_reflection	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TGT_EXTRA_REF_ERR	17
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_inter	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_INTER_ERR	18
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_extra_vector	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_EXTRA_ERR	19
ERR	Error when calling xp_target_generic	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TARGET_GENERIC_ERR	20
ERR	Could not change EF coordinates to topocentric	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_EF_TO_TOP_ERR	21
ERR	Could not change topocentric coordinates to EF	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TOP_TO_EF_ERR	22
ERR	Could not close target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_TGT_CLOSE_ERR	23
ERR	Could not close attitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_ATT_CLOSE_ERR	24

Table 234: Error messages of xp_target_reflected function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_MEMORY_ERR	25
ERR	Could not compute the satellite to target range	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_REFLECTED_RANGE_CALC_ERR	26

7.75.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 235: Runtime performances of xp_target_reflected

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
36	16	39	3

7.76 xp_target_travel_time

7.76.1 Overview

The **xp_target_travel_time** CFI function computes the point of the line of sight from the satellite (defined by an elevation and an azimuth angle expressed in the selected Attitude Frame) at a given travel time along the (curved) line of sight.

7.76.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_travel_time** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double los_az, los_el, travel_time
    double los_az_rate, los_el_rate, travel_time_rate, freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME], status,
        num_user_target, num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_travel_time(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &atmos_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, &los_az,
        &los_el, &travel_time, &los_az_rate, &los_el_rate,
        &travel_time_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_travel_time_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &los_az,
```

```
        &los_el, &travel_time, &los_az_rate, &los_el_rate,  
        &travel_time_rate, &iray, &freq,  
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,  
        &target_id, ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.76.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_travel_time` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 236: Input parameters of `xp_target_travel_time` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
los_el	double *	-	Elevation of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
travel_time	double *	-	Travel time along the (curved) line of sight	s	> 0
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
los_el_rate	double *	-	Elevation-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
travel_time_rate	double *	-	Travel time-rate along the (curved) line of sight	s/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: (0) XP_NO_REF (1) XP_STD_REF (2) XP_USER_REF
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.76.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_travel_time` CFI function are:

Table 237: Output parameters of `xp_target_travel_time`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.76.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_travel_time` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_travel_time` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 238: Error messages of `xp_target_travel_time` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	tsection flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INTER_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_FREQ_ERR	2
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	3
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	4

Table 238: Error messages of xp_target_travel_time function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Time reference ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_TIME_REF_ERR	5
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_IRAY_ID_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	9
ERR	Invalid LOS Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_LOS_ELEVATION_ERR	10
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	11
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_MEMORY_ERR	12
ERR	Internal computation error # 3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INITIAL_LOOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ERR	13
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	14
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	15
ERR	Internal computation error # 4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	16
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INVALID_SV_WARN	23
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	24

7.76.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 239: Runtime performances of xp_target_travel_time

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

7.77 xp_target_tangent_sun

7.77.1 Overview

The **xp_target_tangent_sun** CFI function computes the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight that points to the Sun.

7.77.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_tangent_sun** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TANGENT_SUN], status,
        num_user_target, num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_tangent_sun(&sat_id,
                                   &attitude_id, &atmos_id, &dem_id,
                                   &deriv, &iray, &freq,
                                   &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                                   &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_tangent_sun_run(&run_id,
                                       &attitude_id,
                                       &deriv, &iray, &freq,
                                       &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                                       &target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TANGENT_SUN` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.77.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_tangent_sun` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 240: Input parameters of `xp_target_tangent_sun` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: All (see table 3)
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	>= 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3

7.77.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_tangent_sun` CFI function are:

Table 241: Output parameters of `xp_target_tangent_sun`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.77.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_tangent_sun** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_tangent_sun** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 242: Error messages of xp_target_tangent_sun function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude ID is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_IRAY_ID_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_FREQ_ERR	3
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	4
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	5
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_INVALID_SV_ERR	6
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	7
ERR	Internal computation error # 1	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_SUN_POSITION_CALC_ERR	8
ERR	Internal computation error # 2	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_SUN_CS_CALC_ERR	9
ERR	Internal computation error # 3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_SUN_POINTING_CALC_ERR	10
ERR	Internal computation error # 4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_TARGET_STAR_ERR	11
ERR	Internal computation error # 5	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_SUN_TG_PT_BEHIND_LOOK_DIR_ERR	12
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_SUN_INVALID_SV_WARN	13

Table 242: Error messages of xp_target_tangent_sun function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
WARN	Tangent point is behind looking direction	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_SUN_TG_PT_BEHIND_LOOK_DIR_WARN	14

7.77.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 243: Runtime performances of xp_target_tangent_sun

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.2	0.40	1.1	0.13

7.78 xp_target_tangent_moon

7.78.1 Overview

The **xp_target_tangent_moon** CFI function computes the location of the tangent point over the Earth that is located on the line of sight that points to the Moon.

7.78.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_tangent_moon** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TANGENT_MOON], status,
        num_user_target, num_los_target;

    status = xp_target_tangent_moon(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id, &atmos_id, &dem_id,
        &deriv, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_target_tangent_moon_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);
}
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_TANGENT_MOON` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.78.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_tangent_moon` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 244: Input parameters of `xp_tangent_target_moon` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: All (see table 3)
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	>= 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3

7.78.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_tangent_moon` CFI function are:

Table 245: Output parameters of `xp_tangent_target_moon`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 (Set to 1 for non multi-target routines)
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.78.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_tangent_moon** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_tangent_moon** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 246: Error messages of xp_target_tangent_moon function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude ID is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_IRAY_ID_ERR	2
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_FREQ_ERR	3
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	4
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	5
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_INVALID_SV_ERR	6
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	7
ERR	Internal computation error #1	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_MOON_POSITION_CALC_ERR	8
ERR	Internal computation error #2	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_MOON_CS_CALC_ERR	9
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_MOON_POINTING_CALC_ERR	10
ERR	Internal computation error #4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_TARGET_STAR_ERR	11
ERR	Internal computation error #5	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MOON_TG_PT_BEHIND_LOOK_DIR_ERR	12
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_MOON_INVALID_SV_WARN	13
WARN	Tangent point is behind looking direction	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_MOON_TG_PT_BEHIND_LOOK_DIR_WARN	14

7.78.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 247: Runtime performances of xp_target_tangent_moon

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.0	0.40	1.1	0.13

7.79 xp_multi_target_inter

7.79.1 Overview

The **xp_multi_target_inter** CFI function computes the first or the second intersection points of the line of sight from the satellite (defined by an elevation and an azimuth angle expressed in the selected Attitude Frame) with surfaces located at certain geodetic altitudes over the Earth.

7.79.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_multi_target_inter** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, inter_flag, iray;
    double los_az, los_el, geod_alt[XP_MAX_NUM_MULTI_TARGET],
           los_az_rate, los_el_rate, freq;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_MULTI_TARGET_INTER], num_target, status
        num_user_target, num_los_target;

    status = xp_multi_target_inter(&sat_id,
                                   &attitude_id,
                                   &atmos_id,
                                   &dem_id,
                                   &deriv, &inter_flag, &los_az,
                                   &los_el, &num_target, geod_alt, &los_az_rate,
                                   &los_el_rate, &iray, &freq,
                                   &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
                                   &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_multi_target_inter_run(&run_id,
                                       &attitude_id,
                                       &deriv, &inter_flag, &los_az,
```

```
        &los_el, &num_target, geod_alt, &los_az_rate,  
        &los_el_rate, &iray, &freq,  
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,  
        &target_id, ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_MULTI_TARGET_INTER` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.79.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_multi_target_inter` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 248: Input parameters of `xp_multi_target_inter` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
inter_flag	long *	-	Flag for first or second intersection point selection	-	Allowed values: (1) XP_INTER_1ST (2) XP_INTER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
los_el	double *	-	Elevation of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
num_target	long *	-	Number of user defined altitudes	-	> 0
geod_alt	double [XP_MAX_NUM_MULTITARGET]	-	Geodetic altitude over the Earth, sorted vector, strict monotonic decreasing	m	$\geq -b_{WGS}$
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
los_el_rate	double *	-	Elevation-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: (0) XP_NO_REF (1) XP_STD_REF (2) XP_USER_REF
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Intersection flag: `inter_flag`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.79.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_multi_target_inter` CFI function are:

Table 249: Output parameters of `xp_multi_target_inter`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*		Number of user defined targets calculated		>= 0 <= num_target
num_los_target	long*		Number of LOS targets calculated		>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.79.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_multi_target_inter` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_multi_target_inter` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 250: Error messages of `xp_multi_target_inter` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_ATTITUDE_STATU S_ERR	0
ERR	Intersection flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_INTER_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_FREQ_ERR	2
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_ATM_NOT_INIT_E RR	3
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_ATM_INIT_IRAY_ COMPATIB_ERR	4
ERR	Time reference ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_TIME_REF_ERR	5

Table 250: Error messages of xp_multi_target_inter function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_IRAY_ID_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	9
ERR	Invalid LOS Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_LOS_ELEVATION_ERR	10
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_GEODETTIC_ALT_ERR	11
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_MEMORY_ERR	12
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_INITIAL_LOOK_DIRECTION_OR_PLANE_ERR	13
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_TIME_REF_INIT_ERR	14
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	15
ERR	Internal computation error #4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	16
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_INVALID_SV_WARN	23
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_INTER_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	24

7.79.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 251: Runtime performances of xp_multi_target_inter

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
2.0	1.0	2.0	0.0

7.80 xp_multi_target_travel_time

7.80.1 Overview

The **xp_multi_target_travel_time** CFI function computes the points of the line of sight from the satellite (defined by an elevation and an azimuth angle expressed in the selected Attitude Frame) at given travel times along the (curved) line of sight.

7.80.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_multi_target_travel_time** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long          sat_id;
    xp_attitude_id attitude_id = {NULL};
    xp_atmos_id   atmos_id = {NULL};
    xp_dem_id     dem_id = {NULL};
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    long deriv, iray;
    double los_az, los_el, travel_time[XP_MAX_NUM_MULTI_TARGET];
    double los_az_rate, los_el_rate, travel_time_rate, freq;
    long num_target, num_user_target, num_los_target;
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME], status;

    status = xp_multi_target_travel_time(&sat_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &atmos_id,
        &dem_id,
        &deriv, &los_az, &los_el,
        &num_target, &travel_time, &los_az_rate,
        &los_el_rate, &travel_time_rate, &iray, &freq,
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,
        &target_id, ierr);

    /* Or, using the run_id */
    long run_id;

    status = xp_multi_target_travel_time_run(&run_id,
        &attitude_id,
        &deriv, &los_az, &los_el,
```

```
        &num_target, travel_time, &los_az_rate,  
        &los_el_rate, &travel_time_rate, &iray, &freq,  
        &num_user_target, &num_los_target,  
        &target_id, ierr);  
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.80.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_multi_target_travel_time` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 252: Input parameters of `xp_multi_target_travel_time` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sat_id	long *	-	Satellite ID	-	Complete
attitude_id	xp_attitude_id*	-	Structure that contains the Attitude. (input/output)	-	-
atmos_id	xp_atmos_id*	-	Structure that contains the atmosphere initialisation.	-	-
dem_id	xp_dem_id*	-	Structure that contains the DEM initialisation.	-	-
deriv	long *	-	Derivative ID	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
los_az	double *	-	Azimuth of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
los_el	double *	-	Elevation of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg	≥ -90 ≤ 90
num_target	long *	-	Number of user defined times	-	> 0
travel_time	double [XP_MAX_NUM_MULTI_TARGET]	-	Travel time along the (curved) line of sight,sorted vector, strict monotonic increasing	s	> 0
los_az_rate	double *	-	Azimuth-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
los_el_rate	double *	-	Elevation-rate of the LOS (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
travel_time_rate	double *	-	Travel time-rate along the (curved) line of sight. Constant number.	s/s	-
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Accepted values: (0) XP_NO_REF (1) XP_STD_REF (2) XP_USER_REF
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Derivative switch: `deriv`. See current document, table 3.
- Ray tracing model switch: `iray`. See current document, table 3.

7.80.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the **xp_multi_target_travel_time** CFI function are:

Table 253: Output parameters of xp_multi_target_travel_time

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
num_user_target	long*	-	Number of user defined targets calculated	-	>= 0 <= num_target
num_los_target	long*	-	Number of LOS targets calculated	-	>= 0
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.80.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_multi_target_travel_time** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_multi_target_travel_time** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 254: Error messages of xp_multi_target_travel_time function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Attitude Id. is not initialized	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ATTITUDE_STATUS_ERR	0
ERR	Intersection flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INTER_FLAG_ERR	1
ERR	Invalid Frequency	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_FREQ_ERR	2
ERR	Atmospheric model has not been initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ATM_NOT_INIT_ERR	3
ERR	Atmosphere initialisation is not compatible with Ray Tracing Model	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_ATM_INIT_IRAY_COMPATIB_ERR	4

Table 254: Error messages of xp_multi_target_travel_time function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Time reference ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_TIME_REF_ERR	5
ERR	Deriv flag is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
ERR	Ray Tracing Model ID is not correct	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_IRAY_ID_ERR	7
ERR	Input state vector does not satisfy loose tolerance requirement	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INVALID_SV_ERR	8
ERR	Invalid LOS Azimuth	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_LOS_AZIMUTH_ERR	9
ERR	Invalid LOS Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_LOS_ELEVATION_ERR	10
ERR	Invalid Geodetic Altitude	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_GEODETI C_ALT_ERR	11
ERR	Memory allocation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_MEMORY_ERR	12
ERR	Internal computation error #3	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INITIAL_L OOK_DIR_OR_PLANE_ER R	13
ERR	Time Reference not initialised	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_TIME_REF _INIT_ERR	14
ERR	No target was found	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_TARGET _NOT_FOUND_ERR	15
ERR	Internal computation error #4	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_RANGE_O R_POINTING_CALC_ERR	16
WARN	Input state vector does not satisfy tight tolerance requirement	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_INVALID_SV_WARN	23
WARN	Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_MULTI_TARGET_TRAVEL_TIME_NEGATIV E_ALTITUDE_WARN	24

7.80.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 255: Runtime performances of xp_multi_target_travel_time

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0

7.81 xp_target_extra_vector

7.81.1 Overview

The **xp_target_extra_vector** CFI function provides the following output parameters for the target(s) in input data structure.: target position, velocity and acceleration vectors, line of sight direction, range, travel time and their corresponding derivatives.

7.81.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_extra_vector** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long choice, target_type, target_number;
    xp_target_id  target_id = {NULL};
    double vector_results[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR],
           vector_results_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR],
           vector_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR];
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_vector (&target_id, &choice,
                                     &target_type, &target_number,
                                     vector_results,
                                     vector_results_rate,
                                     vector_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.81.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_vector` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 256: Input parameters of `xp_target_extra_vector` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
choice	long *	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
target_type	long *		Flag to select the type of target		XP_USER_TARGET_T YPE XP_LOS_TARGET_TY PE XP_DEM_TARGET_TY PE
target_number	long *	-	Target number		>= 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).

7.81.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_vector` CFI function are:

Table 257: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_vector`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
vector_results_double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR]		[0]	Target Position X (Earth-Fixed)	m	
		[1]	Target Position Y (Earth-Fixed)	m	
		[2]	Target Position Z (Earth-Fixed)	m	
		[3]	Direction LOS X (Earth-Fixed)	-	
		[4]	Direction LOS Y (Earth-Fixed)	-	
		[5]	Direction LOS Z (Earth-Fixed)	-	
		[6]	Range to Attitude Frame Origin	m	
		[7]	Travel Time to Attitude Frame Origin	s	
		[8:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR]	(dummy)	-	-
vector_results_rate_double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR]		[0]	Target Velocity X (Earth-Fixed)	m/ s	
		[1]	Target Velocity Y (Earth-Fixed)	m/ s	
		[2]	Target Velocity Z (Earth-Fixed)	m/ s	
		[3]	Direction Rate LOS X (Earth-Fixed)	1/s	
		[4]	Direction Rate LOS Y (Earth-Fixed)	1/s	
		[5]	Direction Rate LOS Z (Earth-Fixed)	1/s	
		[6]	Range Rate to Attitude Frame Origin	m/s	
		[7]	Travel Time Rate to Attitude Frame Origin	s/s	
		[8:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR]	(dummy)	-	-

Table 257: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_vector`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
vector_results_rate_rate double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR]		[0]	Target Acceleration X (Earth-Fixed)	m/s ²	
		[1]	Target Acceleration Y (Earth-Fixed)	m/s ²	
		[2]	Target Acceleration Z (Earth-Fixed)	m/s ²	
		[3]	Direction Rate Rate LOS X (Earth-Fixed)	1/s ²	
		[4]	Direction Rate Rate LOS Y (Earth-Fixed)	1/s ²	
		[5]	Direction Rate Rate LOS Z (Earth-Fixed)	1/s ²	
		[6]	Range Rate Rate to Attitude Frame Origin	m/s ²	
		[7]	Travel Time Rate Rate to Attitude Frame Origin	s/s ²	
		[8:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_VECTOR]	(dummy)	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

Note that first derivative parameters (`vector_results_rate`) are returned as zeros if derivative flag (`deriv`) was set to `NO_DER` when the target was computed and that second derivative parameters (`vector_results_rate_rate`) are returned as zeros if derivative flag (`deriv`) was set to `NO_DER` or `1ST_DER`. Note also that when a refraction mode is selected, the second derivative parameters (`vector_results_rate_rate`) are returned as zeros.

7.81.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_extra_vector` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the `EXPLORER_POINTING` software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (`WARN`) or an error (`ERR`), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_extra_vector` function by calling the function of the `EXPLORER_POINTING` software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 258: Error messages of `xp_target_extra_vector` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	The Target ID does not contain any data	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_NO_DATA_ERR	0

Table 258: Error messages of *xp_target_extra_vector* function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_NO_SUCH_USER_TARGET_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_NO_SUCH_LOS_TARGET_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_NO_SUCH_EARTH_TARGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_EARTH_TARGET_COMPUT_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_WRONG_TARGET_TYPE_ERR	5
ERR	Wrong deriv input flag	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
WARN	1st. Derivatives are not available	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_DER_1ST_NOT_AVAILABLE_WARN	7
WARN	2nd. Derivatives are not available	Calculation performed. A message informs the user.	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_VECTOR_DER_2ND_NOT_AVAILABLE_WARN	8

7.81.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 259: Runtime performances of *xp_target_extra_vector*

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.003	0.001	0.002	0.000

7.82 xp_target_extra_main

7.82.1 Overview

The **xp_target_extra_main** CFI function computes the extra parameter for the target(s) in input data structure.

7.82.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_extra_main** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long choice, target_type, target_number;
    double main_results[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN],
           main_results_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN],
           main_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN];
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_MAIN], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_main (&target_id, &choice, &target_type,
                                   &target_number,
                                   main_results, main_results_rate,
                                   main_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_EXTRA_MAIN` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.82.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_main` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 260: Input parameters of `xp_target_extra_main` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
choice	long *	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Complete
target_type	long *	-	Flag to select the type of target	-	XP_USER_TARGET_TYPE XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE XP_DEM_TARGET_TYPE
target_number	long *	-	Target number	-	>= 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).

7.82.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_main` CFI function are:

Table 261: Output parameters of xp_target_extra_main

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
main_results double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN]		[0]	Target geocentric longitude (Earth Fixed CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[1]	Target geocentric latitude (Earth Fixed CS)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[2]	Target geodetic latitude (Earth Fixed CS)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[3]	Target geodetic altitude (Earth Fixed CS)	m	-
		[4]	Satellite to target azimuth (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[5]	Satellite to target elevation (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[6]	Satellite to target pointing: Azimuth (attitude frame)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[7]	Satellite to target pointing: Elevation (attitude frame)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[8]	Target to satellite pointing: Azimuth (Topocentric)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[9]	Target to satellite pointing: Elevation (Topocentric)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[10:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN]		(dummy)	-

Table 261: Output parameters of xp_target_extra_main

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
main_results_rate double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN]		[0]	Target geocentric longitude rate (Earth Fixed CS)	deg/s	-
		[1]	Target geocentric latitude rate (Earth Fixed CS)	deg/s	-
		[2]	Target geodetic latitude rate (Earth Fixed CS)	deg/s	-
		[3]	Target geodetic altitude rate (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-
		[4]	Satellite to target azimuth rate (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[5]	Satellite to target elevation rate (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[6]	Satellite to target pointing: Azimuth rate (attitude frame)	deg/s	-
		[7]	Satellite to target pointing: Elevation rate (attitude frame)	deg/s	-
		[8]	Target to satellite pointing: Azimuth rate (Topocentric)	deg/s	-
		[9]	Target to satellite pointing: Elevation rate (Topocentric)	deg/s	-
		[10:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN]	(dummy)	-	-

Table 261: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_main`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
main_results_rate_rate double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN]		[0]	Target geocentric longitude rate-rate (Earth Fixed CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[1]	Target geocentric latitude rate-rate (Earth Fixed CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[2]	Target geodetic latitude rate-rate (Earth Fixed CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[3]	Target geodetic altitude rate-rate (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s ²	-
		[4]	Satellite to target azimuth rate-rate (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[5]	Satellite to target elevation rate-rate (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[6]	Satellite to target pointing: Azimuth rate-rate (attitude frame)	deg/s ²	-
		[7]	Satellite to target pointing: Elevation rate-rate (attitude frame)	deg/s ²	-
		[8]	Target to satellite pointing: Azimuth rate-rate (Topocentric)	deg/s ²	-
		[9]	Target to satellite pointing: Elevation rate-rate (Topocentric)	deg/s ²	-
		[10:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_MAIN]	(dummy)	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

Note that first derivative parameters (`vector_results_rate`) are returned as zeros if derivative flag (`deriv`) was set to `NO_DER` when the target was computed and that second derivative parameters (`vector_results_rate_rate`) are returned as zeros if derivative flag (`deriv`) was set to `NO_DER` or `1ST_DER`.

Note also that when a refraction mode is selected, the second derivative parameters (`vector_results_rate_rate`) are returned as zeros.

7.82.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_extra_main` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the `EXPLORER_POINTING` software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (`WARN`) or an error (`ERR`), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_extra_main` function by calling the function of the `EXPLORER_POINTING` software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 262: Error messages of xp_target_extra_main function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	No target data available	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_NO_DATA_ERR	0
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_NO_SUCH_USER_TARG ET_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_NO_SUCH_LOS_TARGE T_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_NO_SUCH_EARTH_TA RGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_EARTH_TARGET_COM PUT_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_WRONG_TARGET_TYP E_ERR	5
ERR	Invalid time reference in target data	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_INVALID_TIME_REF_E RR	6
ERR	Error calling to XL_Car_Geo CFI function	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_CAR_TO_GEO_ERR	7
ERR	Error getting transformation matrix to Topocentric CS	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_TOPO_ERR	8
ERR	Error getting direction angles	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_DIR_POINTING_ERR	9
ERR	Error while changing coordinate system	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_CS_CHANGE_ERR	10
WARN	Warning: Derivatives cannot be calculated	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_DERIV_WARN	11
WARN	Warning calling to XL_Car_Geo CFI function	Calculation performed, but derivatives will not be computed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_M AIN_AMBIGUOUS_SINGUL AR_WARN	12

7.82.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 263: Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_main

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.43	0.12	0.16	0.027

7.83 xp_target_extra_aux

7.83.1 Overview

The `xp_target_extra_aux` CFI function computes auxiliary parameters for the target in input data structure.

7.83.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_target_extra_aux` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long choice, target_type, target_number;
    double aux_results[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX],
           aux_results_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX],
           aux_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX];
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_aux(&target_id, &choice, &target_type,
                                &target_number,
                                aux_results, aux_results_rate,
                                aux_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX` constants are defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.83.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_aux` CFI function has the following input parameters:

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
choice	long *	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Complete
target_type	long *		Flag to select the type of target		XP_USER_TARGET_TYPE XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE XP_DEM_TARGET_TYPE
target_number	long *	-	Target number		>= 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).

7.83.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_aux` CFI function are:

Table 264: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_aux`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
aux_results double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX]		[0]	Radius of curvature in the look direction at the nadir of the target (Earth fixed CS)	m	≥ 0
		[1]	Distance from the nadir of the target to the satellite nadir. (Earth fixed CS)	m	≥ 0
		[2]	Minimum distance from the nadir of the target to the ground track (Earth Fixed CS). It is regarded as positive distance when the nadir of the target is located on the left hand side of the ground track.	m	-
		[3]	Distance from the SSP to the point located on the ground track that is at a minimum distance from the nadir of the target (Earth fixed CS) It is regarded as positive distance when that point is located on the ground track ahead the SSP (in the direction of the motion of the SSP)	m	-
		[4]	Mean Local Solar Time at target.	decimal hour	≥ 0 < 24
		[5]	True Local Solar Time at target.	decimal hour	≥ 0 < 24
		[6]	Right ascension at which the look direction from the satellite to the target points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[7]	Declination at which the look direction from the satellite to the target points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg	≥ -90 < 90
		[8:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX]	(dummy)		-

Table 264: Output parameters of xp_target_extra_aux

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
aux_results_rate	double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX]	[0]	Radius of curvature-rate in the look direction at the nadir of the target (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-
		[1]	Distance-rate from the nadir of the target to the satellite nadir. (Earth fixed CS)	m	>= 0
		[2]	Distance-rate from the nadir of the target to the ground track (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-
		[3]	Distance-rate from the SSP to the point located on the ground track that is at a minimum distance from the nadir of the target (Earth fixed CS)		
		[4:7]	(dummy)	-	-
		[8]	Northward component of the velocity relative to the Earth of the nadir of the target (Topocentric CS)	m/s	-
		[9]	Eastward component of the velocity relative to the Earth of the nadir of the target (Topocentric CS)	m/s	-
		[10]	Azimuth of the velocity relative to the Earth of the nadir of the target. (Topocentric CS)	deg	>= 0 < 360
		[11]	Magnitude of the velocity relative to the Earth of the nadir of the target. (Topocentric CS)	m/s	>= 0
		[12:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX]	(dummy)	-	-
aux_results_rate_rate	double[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX]	[0]	Radius of curvature-rate-rate in the look direction at the nadir of the target (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-
		[1]	Distance-rate-rate from the nadir of the target to the satellite nadir. (Earth fixed CS)	m	>= 0
		[2]	Distance-rate-rate from the nadir of the target to the ground track (Earth fixed CS)	m/s	-
		[3]	Distance-rate-rate from the SSP to the point located on the ground track that is at a minimum distance from the nadir of the target (Earth fixed CS)		
		[4:XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_AUX]	(dummy)	-	-

Table 264: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_aux`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.83.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_extra_aux` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_extra_aux` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 265: Error messages of `xp_target_extra_aux` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	No target data available	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_NO_DATA_ERR	0
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_NO_SUCH_USER_TARGET_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed.	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_NO_SUCH_LOS_TARGET_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_NO_SUCH_EARTH_TARGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_EARTH_TARGET_COMPUT_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_WRONG_TARGET_TYPE_ERR	5
ERR	Invalid time reference in target data	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_INVALID_TIME_REFERENCE_ERR	6
ERR	Error calling to <code>XL_Car_Geo</code> CFI function	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_CAR_TO_GEO_ERR	7
ERR	Error getting transformation matrix to Topocentric CS.	No calculation performed	XP_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_TOPO_ERR	8

Table 265: Error messages of xp_target_extra_aux function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Error getting direction angles	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_DIR_POINTING_ERR	9
ERR	Error computing radius of curvature	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_RADII_CURVATURE_CALC_ERR	10
ERR	Error computing pointing after crossing the Earth atmosphere	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_POINTING_AFTER_ATM_CALC_ERR	11
ERR	Error computing distance	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_DISTANCE_CALC_ERR	12
ERR	Error computing velocity of the target's nadir	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_TOP_VEL_CALC_ERR	13
WARN	Error computing MLST of TLST	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_MLST_OR_TLST_CALC_ERR	14
WARN	Warning: Path from satellite to target occulted by the Earth	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_NEGATIVE_ALTITUDE_WARN	15
WARN	Warning calling to XL_Car_Geo CFI function	Calculation performed,	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_AMBIGUOUS_SINGULAR_WARN	16
WARN	Warning: Derivatives cannot be calculated	Calculation performed,	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_AUX_DERIV_WARN	17

7.83.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 266: Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_aux

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]

7.84 xp_target_extra_ef_target

7.84.1 Overview

The **xp_target_extra_ef_target** CFI function computes the parameter for an Earth fixed target related to the target in input data structure.

7.84.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_extra_ef_target** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long target_type, target_number, choice;
    double freq;
    double ef_target_results_rate[XP_SIZE_EF_TARGET_RESULT],
    ef_target_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_EF_TARGET_RESULT];
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_ef_target(&target_id, &choice,
                                     &target_type, &target_number, &freq,
                                     ef_target_results_rate,
                                     ef_target_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_EF_TARGET` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.84.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_ef_target` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 267: Input parameters of `xp_target_extra_ef_target` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
choice	long *	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
target_type	long *	-	Flag to select the type of target	-	XP_USER_TARGET_T YPE XP_LOS_TARGET_TY PE XP_DEM_TARGET_TY PE
target_number	long *	-	Target number	-	>= 0
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	>=0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).

7.84.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_ef_target` CFI function are:

Table 268: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_ef_target`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ef_target_results_rate	double [XP_SIZE_EF_TARGET_RESULT]	[0]	2-way Doppler shift of the signal (Earth Fixed CS)	Hz	-
		[1]	Earthfixed target to satellite range-rate. (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s	-
		[2]	Earthfixed target to satellite azimuth-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[3]	Earthfixed target to satellite elevation-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[4]	Satellite to earthfixed target azimuth-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[5]	Satellite to earthfixed target elevation-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[6]	Satellite to earthfixed target azimuth-rate. (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
		[7]	Satellite to earthfixed target elevation-rate. (Attitude Frame)	deg/s	-
ef_target_results_rate_rate	double [XP_SIZE_EF_TARGET_RESULT]	[0]	(dummy)	-	-
		[1]	Earthfixed target to satellite range-rate-rate. (Earth Fixed CS)	m/s ²	-
		[2]	Earthfixed target to satellite azimuth-rate-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[3]	Earthfixed target to satellite elevation-rate-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[4]	Satellite to earthfixed target azimuth-rate-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[5]	Satellite to earthfixed target elevation-rate-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[6]	Satellite to earthfixed target azimuth-rate-rate. (Attitude Frame)	deg/s ²	-

Table 268: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_ef_target`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
		[7]	Satellite to earthfixed target elevation-rate-rate. (Attitude Frame)	deg/s ²	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.84.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_extra_ef_target` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_extra_ef_target` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 269: Error messages of `xp_target_extra_ef_target` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	No target data available	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_NO_DATA_ERR	0
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_NO_SUCH_USER_TARGET_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_NO_SUCH_LOS_TARGET_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_NO_SUCH_EARTH_TARGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_EARTH_TARGET_COMPUT_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_WRONG_TARGET_TYPE_ERR	5
ERR	Wrong input deriv flag	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6

Table 269: Error messages of xp_target_extra_ef_target function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Error getting target geodetic coordinates	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_GEO_COORD_ERR	7
ERR	Invalid time reference in target data	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_INVALID_TIME_REF_ERR	8
ERR	Internal computation error	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_RANGE_OR_POINTING_CALC_ERR	9
ERR	Wrong Atmospheric model in target data	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_MODE_COMBINATION_SWITCHES_ERR	10
ERR	Error calling to XL_Car_Geo CFI function	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_CAR_GEO_ERR	11
WARN	2nd. Derivatives are not available	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_DER_2ND_NOT_AVAIL_WARN	12
WARN	Warning calling to XL_Car_Geo CFI function	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_AMBIGUOUS_SINGULAR_WARN	13
WARN	1ST Derivative not computed for target. Satellite to target azimuth and elevation rates (SRAR CS) cannot be calculated	Calculation performed, except for azimuth and elevation rates in SRAR coordinate system.	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_EF_TARGET_DERIV_FLAG_WARN	14

7.84.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 270: Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_ef_target

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.37	0.10	0.14	0.025

7.85 xp_target_extra_target_to_sun

7.85.1 Overview

The `xp_target_extra_target_to_sun` CFI function computes extra parameters related to the pointing from the target in input data structure to the sun.

7.85.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_target_extra_target_to_sun` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long target_type, target_number, choice, iray;
    double freq;
    double sun_results[XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT],
           sun_results_rate[XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT],
           sun_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT];
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_TARGET_TO_SUN], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_target_to_sun
              (&target_id, &choice, &target_type,
               &target_number, &iray, &freq,
               sun_results, sun_results_rate,
               sun_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_TARGET_TO_SUN` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_TARGET_TO_SUN` constants are defined in the file `explorer_pointing.h`.

7.85.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_target_to_sun` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 271: Input parameters of `xp_target_extra_target_to_sun` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
<code>target_id</code>	<code>xp_target_id*</code>	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
<code>choice</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Allowed values: (0) <code>XP_NO_DER</code> (1) <code>XP_DER_1ST</code> (2) <code>XP_DER_2ND</code>
<code>target_type</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Flag to select the type of target	-	<code>XP_USER_TARGET_TYPE</code> <code>XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE</code> <code>XP_DEM_TARGET_TYPE</code>
<code>target_number</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Target number	-	≥ 0
<code>iray</code>	<code>long *</code>	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Complete
<code>freq</code>	<code>double *</code>	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	≥ 0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).
- Ray tracing model: `iray`. (See table 3).

7.85.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_target_to_sun` CFI function are:

Table 272: Output parameters of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
sun_results	double [XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT]	[0]	Target to Sun (centre) azimuth. (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[1]	Target to Sun (centre) elevation. (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[2]	Tangent altitude over the Earth in the target to Sun (centre) look direction. (Earth fixed CS)	m	-
		[3]	Target to Sun visibility flag: • - 1: Sun eclipsed by the Earth. • +1: Sun in sight.	-	+1, -1
		[4:XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT]	(dummy)	-	-
sun_results_rate	double [XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT]	[0]	Target to Sun (centre) azimuth-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[1]	Target to Sun (centre) elevation-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[2:XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT]	(dummy)	-	-
sun_results_rate_rate	double [XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT]	[0]	Target to Sun (centre) azimuth-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[1]	Target to Sun (centre) elevation-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[2:XP_SIZE_SUN_RESULT]	(dummy)	-	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.85.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_extra_target_to_sun** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_extra_target_to_sun** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 273: Error messages of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	No target data available	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_NO_DATA_ERR	0
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_NO_SUCH_USER_TARGET_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_NO_SUCH_LOS_TARGET_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_NO_SUCH_EARTH_TARGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_EARTH_TARGET_COMPUT_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_WRONG_TARGET_TYPE_ERR	5
ERR	Wrong input deriv flag	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
ERR	Error getting Sun position	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_SUN_POS_ERR	7
ERR	Invalid time reference in target data.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_INVALID_TIME_REF_ERR	8
ERR	Error changing from TOD to EF.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_TOD_TO_EF_ERR	9
ERR	Error getting direction vector from target to Sun.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_DIR_VECTOR_ERR	10
ERR	Error getting geodetic coordinates of the target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_CAR_GEO_ERR	11
ERR	Internal Computation Error. Target not Found.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	12

Table 273: Error messages of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Wrong Atmospheric model in target data.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_MODE_COMBINATION_SWITCHES_ERR	13
ERR	Error getting transformation matrix to Topocentric CS.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_TOPO_ERR	14
ERR	Error getting Azimut/Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_DIR_POINTING_ERR	15
WARN	Input Derivative flag level is too high. Derivative flag set to the value used in the main target function	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_DERIV_FLAG_WARN	16
WARN	Precision not reached while calculating Sun pointing parameters	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_SUN_MAX_ALLOWED_ITERATIONS_WARN	17

7.85.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 274: Runtime performances of xp_target_extra_target_to_sun

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.66	0.27	0.93	0.11

7.86 xp_target_extra_target_to_moon

7.86.1 Overview

The **xp_target_extra_target_to_moon** CFI function computes extra parameters related to the pointing from the target in input data structure to the moon.

7.86.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_extra_target_to_moon** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long target_type, target_number, choice, iray;
    double freq;
    double moon_results[XP_SIZE_moon_RESULT],
           moon_results_rate[XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT],
           moon_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT];
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_TARGET_TO_MOON], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_target_to_moon
              (&target_id, &choice, &target_type,
               &target_number, &iray, &freq,
               moon_results, moon_results_rate,
               moon_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_TARGET_TO_MOON` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_TARGET_TO_MOON` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.86.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 275: Input parameters of `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
choice	long *	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
target_type	long *	-	Flag to select the type of target	-	XP_USER_TARGET_TYPE XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE XP_DEM_TARGET_TYPE
target_number	long *	-	Target number	-	>= 0
iray	long *	-	Ray tracing model switch	-	Complete
freq	double *	-	Frequency of the signal	Hz	>=0

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).
- Ray tracing model: iray. (See table 3).

7.86.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon` CFI function are:

Table 276: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
moon_results	double [XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT]	[0]	Target to Moon (centre) azimuth. (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ 0 < 360
		[1]	Target to Moon (centre) el. (Topocentric CS)	deg	≥ -90 $\leq +90$
		[2]	Tangent altitude over the Earth in the target to Moon (centre) look direction. (Earth fixed CS)	m	-
		[3]	Target to Moon visibility flag: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • - 1: Moon eclipsed by the Earth. • +1: Moon in sight. 	-	+1, -1
		[4:XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT]	(dummy)	-	-
moon_results_rate	double [XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT]	[0]	Target to Moon (centre) azimuth-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[1]	Target to Moon (centre) elevation-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[2:XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT]	(dummy)	-	-
moon_results_rate_rate	double [XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT]	[0]	Target to Moon (centre) azimuth-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[1]	Target to Moon (centre) elevation-rate. (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[2:XP_SIZE_MOON_RESULT]	(dummy)	-	-

Table 276: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.86.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM])

Table 277: Error messages of `xp_target_extra_target_to_moon` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	No target data available	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_NO_DATA_ERR	0
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_NO_SUCH_USER_TARGET_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_NO_SUCH_LOS_TARGET_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_NO_SUCH_EARTH_TARGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_EARTH_TARGET_COMPUT_ERR	4
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_WRONG_TARGET_TYPE_ERR	5
ERR	Wrong input deriv flag	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_DERIV_FLAG_ERR	6
ERR	Error getting Moon position	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_MOON_POS_ERR	7
ERR	Invalid time reference in target data.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_INVALID_TIME_REF_ERR	8
ERR	Error changing from TOD to EF.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_TOD_TO_EF_ERR	9

Table 277: Error messages of *xp_target_extra_target_to_moon* function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Error getting direction vector from target to Moon.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_DIR_VECTOR_ERR	10
ERR	Error getting geodetic coordinates of the target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_CAR_GEO_ERR	11
ERR	Internal Computation Error. Target not Found.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_TARGET_NOT_FOUND_ERR	12
ERR	Wrong Atmospheric model in target data.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_MODE_COMBINATION_SWITCHES_ERR	13
ERR	Error getting tranformation matrix to Topocentric CS.	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_TOPO_ERR	14
ERR	Error getting Azimut/Elevation	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_DIR_POINTING_ERR	15
WARN	Input Derivative flag level is too high. Derivative flag set to the value used in the main target function	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_DERIV_FLAG_WARN	16
WARN	Precision not reached while calculating Moon pointing parameters	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_TO_MOON_MAX_ALLOWED_ITERATIONS_WARN	17

7.86.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 278: Runtime performances of *xp_target_extra_target_to_moon*

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
1.7	0.30	0.92	0.11

7.87 xp_target_extra_specular_reflection

7.87.1 Overview

The **xp_target_extra_specular_reflection** CFI function calculates the direction of the specular reflection associated to a given target.

7.87.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the **xp_target_extra_specular_reflection** CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    long target_type, target_number, choice, iray;
    double freq;
    double spec_reflec_results[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL],
        spec_reflec_results_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL],
        spec_reflec_results_rate_rate[XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL];
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_SPEC_REFL], status;

    status = xp_target_extra_specular_reflection
              (&target_id, &choice, &target_type,
               &target_number,
               &deflection_north, &deflection_east,
               spec_reflec_results,
               spec_reflec_results_rate,
               spec_reflec_results_rate_rate, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL` and `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_EXTRA_SPEC_REFL` constants are defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.87.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_extra_specular_reflection` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 279: Input parameters of `xp_target_extra_specular_reflection` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-
choice	long *	-	Flag to select the extra results to be computed. Even though derivatives could be requested by user, they will not be calculated if the target was computed without derivatives (a warning is raised in this case).	-	Allowed values: (0) XP_NO_DER (1) XP_DER_1ST (2) XP_DER_2ND
target_type	long *	-	Flag to select the type of target	-	XP_USER_TARGET_TYPE XP_LOS_TARGET_TYPE XP_DEM_TARGET_TYPE
target_number	long *	-	Target number	-	>= 0
deflection_north	double *	-	North-South component of the vertical deflection	deg	>= -90 <= 90
deflection_east	double *	-	East-West component of the vertical deflection	deg	>= -90 <= 90

It is possible to use enumeration values rather than integer values for some of the input arguments:

- Choice. (See table 3).

7.87.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_extra_specular_reflection` CFI function are:

Table 280: Output parameters of `xp_target_extra_specular_reflection`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
spec_reflec_results	double [XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL]	[0]	X coordinate of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m	-
		[1]	Y coordinate of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m	-
		[2]	Z coordinate of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m	-
		[3]	Azimuth of the reflected pointing direction (Topocentric CS)	deg	[0, 360)
		[4]	Elevation of the reflected pointing direction (Topocentric CS)	deg	[-90, 90]
		[5]	Right ascension at which the reflected pointing direction points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg	[0, 360)
		[6]	Declination at which the reflected pointing direction points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg	[-90, 90]
spec_reflec_results_rate	double [XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL]	[0]	X velocity of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m/s	-
		[1]	Y velocity of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m/s	-
		[2]	Z velocity of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m/s	-

Table 280: Output parameters of xp_target_extra_specular_reflection

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
		[3]	Azimuth rate of the reflected pointing direction (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[4]	Elevation rate of the reflected pointing direction (Topocentric CS)	deg/s	-
		[5]	Right ascension rate at which the reflected pointing direction points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg/s	-
		[6]	Declination rate at which the reflected pointing direction points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg/s	-
spec_reflec_results_rate	double [XP_SIZE_TARGET_RESULT_SPEC_REFL]	[0]	X acceleration of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m/s ²	-
		[1]	Y acceleration of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m/s ²	-
		[2]	Z acceleration of reflected pointing direction (EF CS)	m/s ²	-
		[3]	Azimuth rate rate of the reflected pointing direction (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[4]	Elevation rate rate of the reflected pointing direction (Topocentric CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[5]	Right ascension rate rate at which the reflected pointing direction points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg/s ²	-
		[6]	Declination rate rate at which the reflected pointing direction points at target point. (True of Date CS)	deg/s ²	-
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.87.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the **xp_target_extra_specular_reflection** CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_msg** (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the **xp_target_extra_specular_reflection** function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library **xp_get_code** (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 281: Error messages of xp_target_extra_specular_reflection function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	No target data available	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_NO_D ATA_ERR	0
ERR	Input deflection angle is out of range	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_WRON G_DEF_ANGLE_ERR	1
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_NO_SU CH_USER_TARGET_ERR	2
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_NO_SU CH_LOS_TARGET_ERR	3
ERR	Could not compute the DEM target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_EART H_TARGET_COMPUT_ERR	4
ERR	The target does not exist	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_NO_SU CH_EARTH_TARGET_ERR	5
ERR	Wrong target type	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_WRON G_TARGET_TYPE_ERR	6
ERR	Error getting geodetic coordinates of the target	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_CAR_T O_GEO_ERR	7
ERR	Error getting transformation matrix to Topocentric CS	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_TOPO CS_ERR	8
ERR	Error getting direction angles	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPE CULAR_REFLECT_DIR_P OINTING_ERR	9

Table 281: Error messages of *xp_target_extra_specular_reflection* function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Error while changing coordinate system	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPECULAR_REFLECT_CHANGE_CS_ERR	10
WARN	Input Derivative flag level is too high. Derivative flag set to the value used in the main target function	Calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_EXTRA_SPECULAR_REFLECT_DERIV_WARN	11

7.87.6 Runtime Performances

The following runtime performances have been measured.

Table 282: Runtime performances of *xp_target_extra_specular_reflection*

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]

7.88 xp_target_close

7.88.1 Overview

The `xp_target_close` CFI function cleans up any memory allocation performed by the Target functions.

7.88.2 Calling Interface

The calling interface of the `xp_target_close` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined>):

```
#include <explorer_pointing.h>
{
    xp_target_id target_id = {NULL};
    long ierr[XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_CLOSE], status;

    status = xp_target_close(&target_id, ierr);
}
```

The `XP_NUM_ERR_TARGET_CLOSE` constant is defined in the file *explorer_pointing.h*.

7.88.3 Input Parameters

The `xp_target_close` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 283: Input parameters of `xp_target_close` function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id*	-	Structure that contains the Target results	-	-

7.88.4 Output Parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_close` CFI function are:

Table 284: Output parameters of `xp_target_close`

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
ierr	long	-	Error vector	-	-

7.88.5 Warnings and Errors

Next table lists the possible error messages that can be returned by the `xp_target_close` CFI function after translating the returned error vector into the equivalent list of error messages by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_msg` (see [GEN_SUM]).

This table also indicates the type of message returned, i.e. either a warning (WARN) or an error (ERR), the cause of such a message and the impact on the performed calculation.

The table is completed by the error code and value. These error codes can be obtained by translating the error vector returned by the `xp_target_close` function by calling the function of the EXPLORER_POINTING software library `xp_get_code` (see [GEN_SUM]).

Table 285: Error messages of `xp_target_close` function

Error type	Error message	Cause and impact	Error code	Error No
ERR	Target ID is not initialized or it is being used	No calculation performed	XP_CFI_TARGET_CLOSE_WRONG_ID_ERR	11

7.88.6 Runtime Performances

Runtime is smaller than CPU clock and it is not possible to perform loops for measuring it.

7.89 xp_target_get_id_data

7.89.1 Overview

The `xp_target_get_id_data` CFI function returns the target initialization data.

7.89.2 Calling interface

The calling interface of the `xp_target_get_id_data` CFI function is the following (input parameters are underlined):

```
#include <explorer_lib.h>
{
    xp_target_id target_id;
    long status;
    xp_target_id_data data;
    status = xp_target_get_id_data (&target_id, &data);
}
```

7.89.3 Input parameters

The `xp_target_get_id_data` CFI function has the following input parameters:

Table 286: Input parameters of xp_target_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
target_id	xp_target_id *	-	Target Id.	-	-

7.89.4 Output parameters

The output parameters of the `xp_target_get_id_data` CFI function are:

Table 287: Output parameters of xp_target_get_id_data function

C name	C type	Array Element	Description (Reference)	Unit (Format)	Allowed Range
xp_target_get_id_data	long	-	Status flag	-	-
data	xp_target_id_data	-	Target initialization data	-	-

7.89.5 Warnings and errors

This function does not return any error/warning code. Only the status of the function indicates if the execution was correct or not.

The possible causes of error are:

- The target_id was not computed.

7.89.6 Runtime performances

The following runtime performances have been estimated.

Table 288: Runtime performances of xp_target_get_id_data function

Solaris 32-bit. [ms]	Solaris 64 bit. [ms]	Linux 32-bit. [ms]	Linux 64-bit. [ms]
0.02	0.007	0.004	0.001

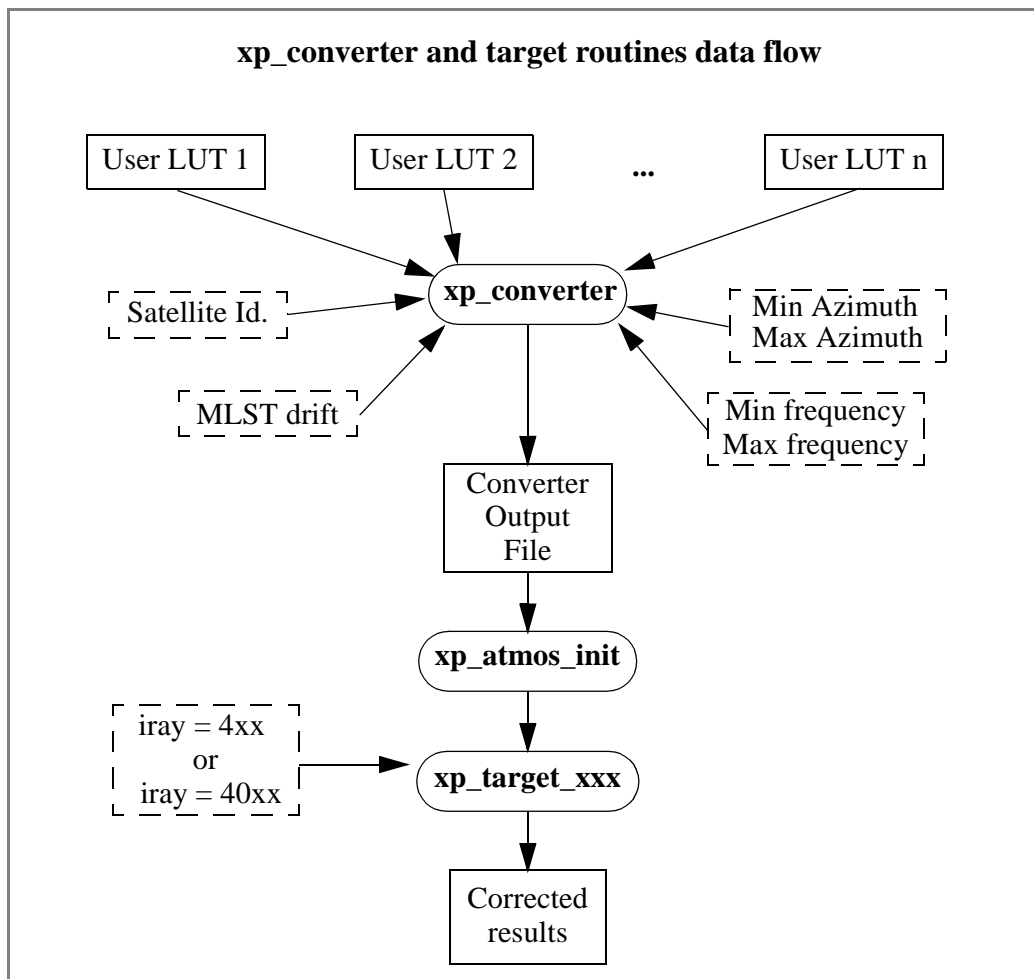
7.90 xp_converter

7.90.1 Overview

Before calling a target CFI function using `iray = 400` or `iray = 4000` (user's predefined refraction ray tracing models), the atmosphere model should be initialised using a user's file containing the description of the atmosphere. This file can be generated using the executable program **xp_converter**.

xp_converter allows the user to select different atmosphere models to obtain different corrective functions, each of them with a given latitude band and a given validity time. The output file name should be defined in the environmental variable `XP_USER_REF_CONV_FILE_NAME`, before running **xp_converter**. If the variable is not defined the function returns an error.

The overall data flow of **xp_converter** and **xp_target_xxx** for a user predefined refraction ray tracing model is as follows:



7.90.2 Calling interface

xp_converter shall be called from a UNIX or WINDOWS shell as follows:

```
xp_converter -sat satellite_id
             -cif User_LUT_1
             [-cif User_LUT_2]
             ...
             [-cif User_LUT_n]
             -min_az min_azimuth
             -max_az max_azimuth
             -min_freq min_frequency
             -max_freq max_frequency
             -mlst_dr mlst_drift
             [-v]
             [-xl_v]
             [-xo_v]
             [-xp_v]
             [-help]
```

taking into account the following considerations:

- Order of parameters does not matter
- Bracketed parameters are not mandatory
- *xl_v* for *explorer_lib* verbose mode.
- *xo_v* for *explorer_orbit* verbose mode.
- *xp_v* for *explorer_pointing* verbose mode.
- *v* for Verbose mode for the 3 libraries (default is silent).
- *help* option will print the above text on stderr (no execution).

7.90.3 Input parameters

The **xp_converter** executable program has the following input parameters:

Table 289: Input parameters for xp_converter

Keyword	Value after keyword	Type	Description	Unit	Allowed Range
cif	User_LUT_i	string	Name of the LUT file (input file, path included). The number of LUTs is arbitrary.	-	-
sat	satellite_id	long	Satellite ID	-	Complete

Table 289: Input parameters for xp_converter

Keyword	Value after keyword	Type	Description	Unit	Allowed Range
min_az	min_azimuth	double	Minimum azimuth value of the looking direction to be considered in computations.	deg	0<=min_az<360.0
max_az	max_azimuth	double	Maximum azimuth value of the looking direction to be considered in computations.	deg	0<=max_az<360.0
min_freq	min_frequency	double	Minimum frequency value to be considered in computations.	MHz	0<=min_freq
max_freq	max_frequency	double	Maximum frequency value to be considered in computations.	MHz	0<=max_freq
mlst_dr	mlst_drift	double	MLST drift of the orbit	secs/day	mlst_drift >= 0

7.90.4 Output

In addition to the **xp_converter** output file, some intermediate output files are produced with data that can be plotted. They are named *interm_outp_file_xx.dat* (where *xx* is the number of the LUT file) and *interm_outp_file_av.dat* (for the average) and they can be plotted with **gnuplot** (in a UNIX shell).

For **xp_target_xxx** CFI function, the selection of the user atmosphere determines the correction to be applied to the parameters of the unrefracted tangent point (tangent altitude, etc.). The following table defines the relation between the iray input parameter and the selected corrective function:

Table 290: iray input vs corrective function.

IRAY	Mnemonic	Description
400	PP_LUT_REF	Average User-defined Corrective function
401	PP_LUT_REF + 1	First User-defined Corrective function
...		
400 + n	PP_LUT_REF + n	Last User-defined Corrective function (<i>n</i> being the number of LUT input files for xp_converter)
4000	PP_LUT_REF_N	Average User-defined Corrective function (No refraction in Sun and Moon related parameters).
4001	PP_LUT_REF_N + 1	First User-defined Corrective function (No refraction in Sun and Moon related parameters).
...		

Table 290: iray input vs corrective function.

IRAY	Mnemonic	Description
4000 + n	PP_LUT_REF_N + n	Last User-defined Corrective function (No refraction in Sun and Moon related parameters).

8 LIBRARY PRECAUTIONS

The following precaution shall be taking into account when using EXPLORER_POINTING library:

- When a message like

EXPLORER_POINTING >>> ERROR in *xp_function*: Internal computation error # *n*

or

EXPLORER_POINTING >>> WARNING in *xp_function*: Internal computation warning # *n*
appears, run the program in ***verbose*** mode for a complete description of warnings and errors and call for maintenance if necessary.

9 KNOWN PROBLEMS

The following precautions shall be taken into account when using the CFI software libraries:

Table 291: Known problems

CFI library	Problem	Work around solution
xp_target_travel_time/ xp_multi_target_travel_time	Parameter "travel time-rate" not used in the calculations.	
xp_target_reflected/ xp_target_extra_specular_reflection	Not implemented yet (only interface defined).	
xp_converter	No available yet with the updated interfaces	